

Figure 1.1. Top View of AHV12V4KV2R5MAW



Figure 1.2. Side View



Figure 1.3. Side View



Figure 1.4. Side View



Figure 1.5. Bottom View

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FEATURES

- Input Power Voltage: 12V ± 1V
- Input Current Range: 250mA to 1.2A
- Output Voltage: 0 to 4kV@CTRL = 0 to 5V
- Max. Output Current: 2.5mA
- Reference Voltage: 5V ± 0.05V
- Input Control Voltage: 0 to 5V
- Electronic Shutdown Control Available
- Zero EMIs and Good Heat Sinking by Metal Enclosure



Figure 2. The Connecting Lead Wires of AHV12V4KV2R5MAW

APPLICATIONS

This power module, AHV12V4KV2R5MAW, is designed for achieving DC-DC conversion from low voltage to high voltage as a power supply source. It can be used for:

- X-ray Machine
- Spectral Analysis
- Nondestructive Inspection
- Semiconductor Manufacturing Equipment
- Particle Accelerator
- Capillary Electrophoresis
- Particles Injection
- Physical Vapor Phase Deposition
- Electrospinning Preparation of Nanofiber
- Glass/ Fabric Coating
- DC Reactive Magnetron Sputtering

Table 1. Pin Names, Colors, Functions and Specifications.

No.	Name	Description	Type	Color		Min.	Typ.	Max.
1	SDN	Shutdown logic low	Digital input		Blue	0V		0.8V
		Shutdown logic high				1.2V		5V
2	5VR	Reference voltage	Analog output		Yellow		5V	
3	CTRL	Regulation	Analog input		White	0V		5V
4	VPS	Input voltage	Power supply input		Red	11V	12V	13V
5	GND	Ground	Ground for power supply and analog & digital signals		Black		0V	
6	VOUT	Output high voltage	Power output		Brown	0V		4kV

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DESCRIPTION

Figure 1 shows the actual pictures of AHV12V4KV2R5MAW. Figure 2 shows its connecting wires. More detail information is given in Table 1. The high voltage output can be set to a constant value between 0V to 4kV by connecting the CTRL port to the central tap of a POT (Potentiometer) or modulated by an AC signal ranging from 0V to 5V, as see Figure 3 and Figure 4 respectively. The output voltage equals to 800 times the input control voltage: $V_{VOUT}=800\times V_{CTRL}$.

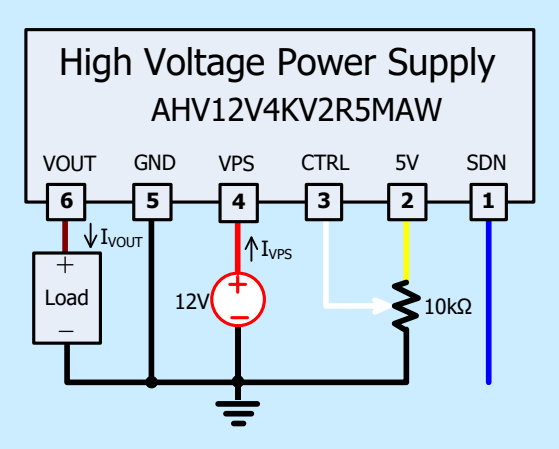


Figure 3. Setting Output to be a Constant Voltage

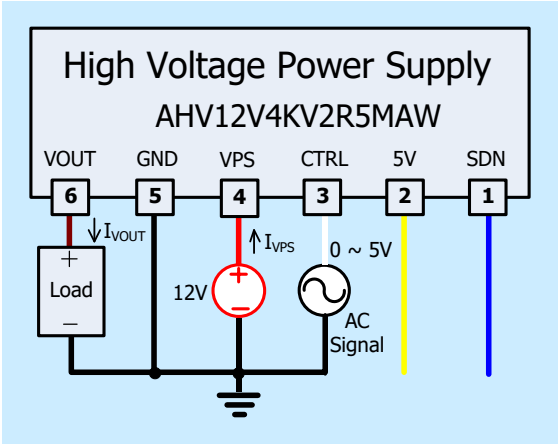


Figure 4. Modulating Output by an AC Signal Source

Please note that the modulation signal must have a low frequency ≤ 10Hz and the value range must be $0V \le V_{CTRL} \le 5V$. The equivalent input circuit for the CTRL is shown in Figure 5.

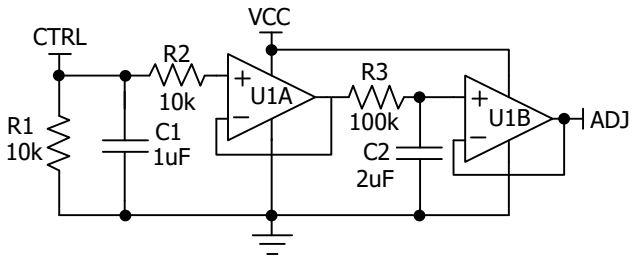


Figure 5. The Equivalent Circuit for CTRL Port

To shutdown AHV12V4KV2R5MAW, pull down SDN pin to <0.8V; to turn it on, leave SDN pin unconnected or pull it >1.2V. The maximum voltage allowed on the SDN pin is 5V. The equivalent circuit for SDN port is shown in Figure 6.

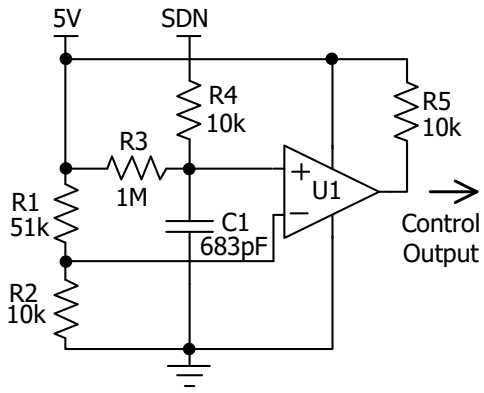


Figure 6. The Equivalent Circuit for SDN Port

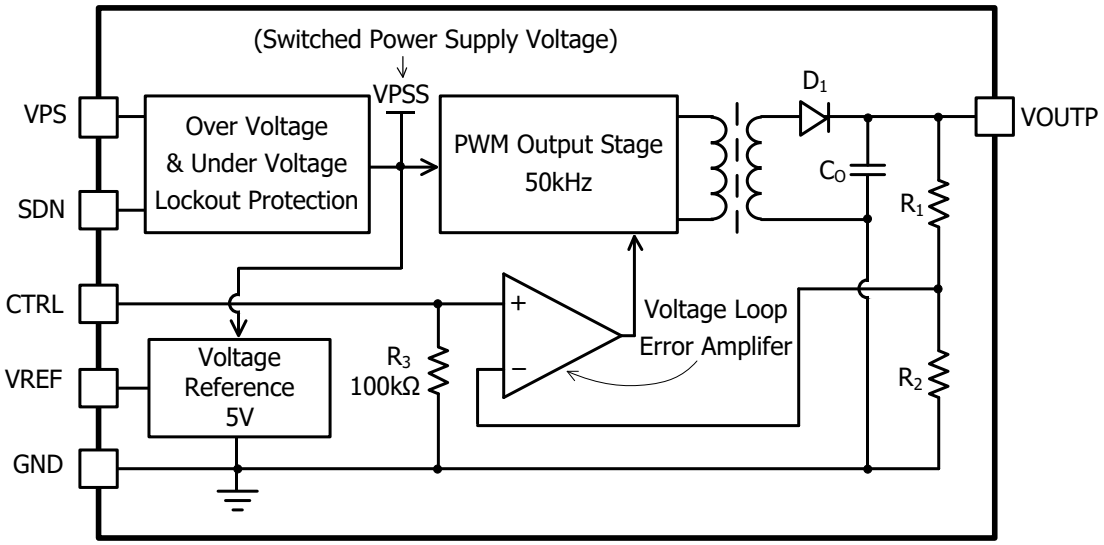
USING AHV12V4KV2R5MAW

This high voltage power supply must be mounted tightly onto a metal plate, ideally, thus expanding its heating sinking capacity of the metal enclosure. Sufficient ventilation must be provided to keep the power supply surface temperature under 55°C.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Although AHV12V4KV2R5MAW high voltage power supply comes with an over current protection circuit, a short circuit at the output should always be avoided. Make sure the high voltage wire for connecting VOUT node has sufficient insulation capability with its surrounding objects.

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$V_{OUTP} = N \times V_{CTRL}$, where N is the amplification factor: $N = R_1/R_2$.

High Voltage Power Supply Function Block Diagram

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 2. Characteristics. T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit/Note
Input Power Supply Voltage	V_{VPS}		11	12	13	V
Input Power Supply Quiescent Current	I_{VPS_QC}	I_{VOUT} = 0mA $V_{SDN} = V_{CTRL}$ = 5V	250	300	350	mA
Input Power Supply Current at Full Load	I_{VPS_FL}	I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA	1.1	1.2	1.3	A
Input Power Supply Current at Shutdown	I_{VPS_SHDN}	T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C		13		mA
Modulation Voltage Range on CTRL	V_{CTRL}		0		5	V
Modulation Frequency Range on CTRL	f_{CTRL}		0		12	Hz
Shutdown Port Current	I_{SDNL}	$0 \le V_{SDNL} < 0.8V$	4		4.8	μA
	I_{SDNH}	$1.2V < V_{SDNL} < 5V$	0		3.6	μA
Shutdown Voltage Logic Low	V_{SDNL}		0		0.8	V
Shutdown Voltage Logic High	V_{SDNH}		1.2		5	V
Output Voltage Range	V_{VOUT}	I_{VOUT} = 0 ~ 2.5mA	0		4000	V
Output Current Range	$I_{VOUTMAX}$	V_{VPS} = 11V ~ 13V	0		2.5	mA
Reference Output Voltage Range	V_{5VR}	T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C $I_{5VR} \le$ 1mA	4.95	5	5.05	V
Reference Output Current Range	I_{5VR}	T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C V_{5VR} = 0 ~ 5V	0		1	mA

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Parameter		Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit/Note
Output Load Resistance Range				$\frac{V_{VOUT}}{I_{VOUT}}$		∞	MΩ
Output Voltage Ripple		V_{VOUT_RP}	Bandwidth = 1MHz R_{LOAD} = 1.6MΩ V_{VOUT} = 4kV		≤2.0		V_{P-P}
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient		TCV_{VOUT}	V_{VPS} = 12V V_{CTRL} = V_{5VR} = 5V V_{VOUT} = 4kV I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C		≤0.01		%/°C
Output Voltage Range v.s. Temperature		$V_{VOUT}(T)$	V_{VPS} = 12V V_{CTRL} = V_{5VR} = 5V V_{VOUT} = 4kV I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C	$0.99V_{VOUT}$	V_{VOUT}	$1.01V_{VOUT}$	V
Output Voltage Drift	Short Term Drift	$\frlvert\Delta V_{VOUT}/V_{VOUT}\frrvert$ / Δt (min)	V_{VPS} = 12V V_{CTRL} = V_{5VR} = 5V V_{VOUT} = 4kV I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA T_A = −10°C ~ 55°C		≤0.5		%/min
	Long Term Drift	$\frlvert\Delta V_{VOUT}/V_{VOUT}\frrvert$ / Δt (h)			≤1		%/h
Output Voltage Rise Time		t_r	V_{VOUT} (t_1) = 400V V_{VOUT} (t_2) = 3600V R_{Load} =1.6MΩ		50		ms
Output Voltage Fall Time		t_f	V_{VOUT} (t_2) = 3600V V_{VOUT} (t_3) = 400V R_{Load} =1.6MΩ		100		ms
Mean Time Between Failure		MTBF			1M		h
Instantaneous Short Circuit Current at the Output		I_{VOUT_SC}			≤250		mA
Load Regulation		$\frlvert\Delta V_{VOUT}/V_{VOUT}\frrvert$ / ΔI_{VOUT}	V_{VOUT} = 4kV I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA		≤0.05		%/mA
Full Load Efficiency		η (3)	V_{VPS} = 12V V_{VOUT} = 4kV I_{VOUT} = 2.5mA		≥70		%
Operating Temperature Range		T_{opr}		−10		55	°C
Storage Temperature Range		T_{stg}		−20		85	°C
External Dimensions				82×55×28			mm
				3.23×2.17×1.10			inch
Weight					210		g
					0.46		lbs
					7.4		Oz

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TESTING DATA

Test conditions: V_{VPS} = 12V, T_A = 25°C, R_{LOAD} = 1.6MΩ

DC Testing

The measured output voltage, V_{VOUT}, corresponding to the control port input voltage, V_{CTRL}, is shown in Figure 7.

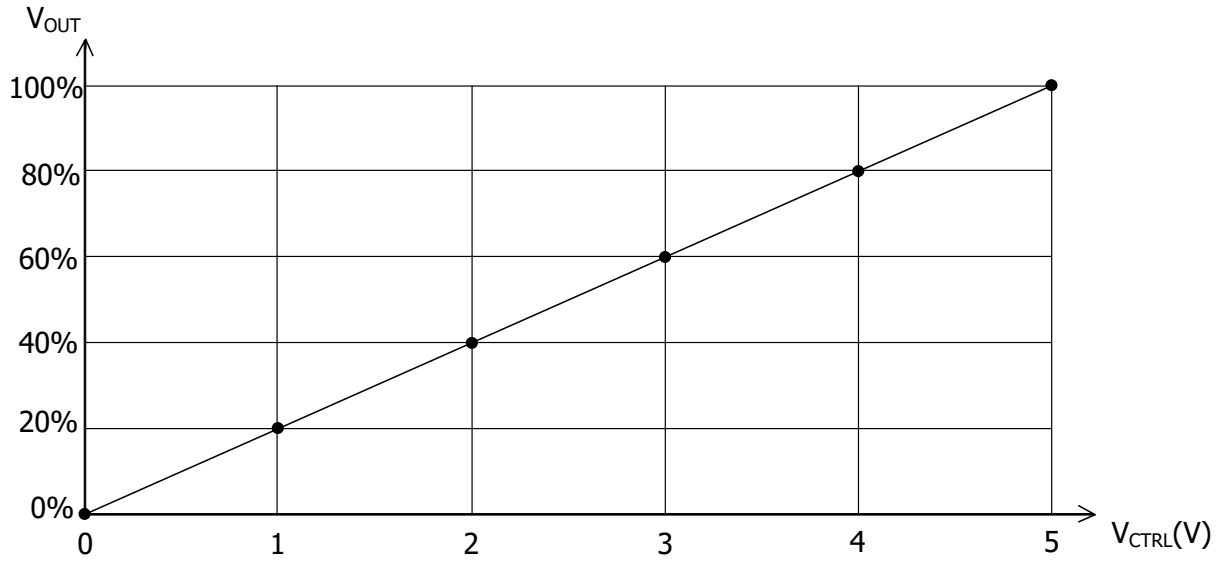
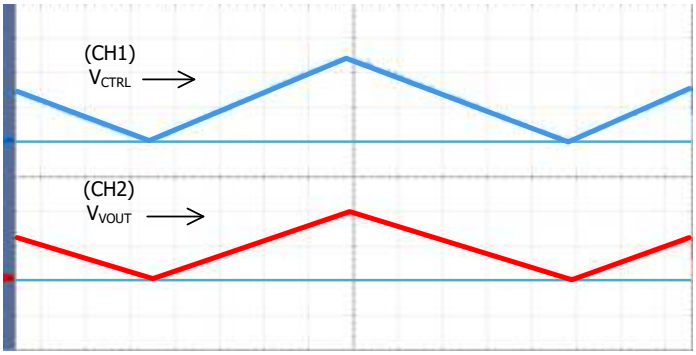


Figure 7. V_{CTRL} vs. V_{VOUT}

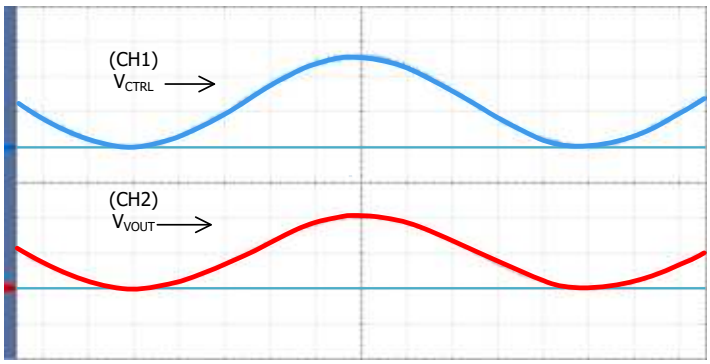
AC Testing

To test the analog modulation function, a triangle and sine-wave voltage signals are applied to the CTRL port as the input source signal respectively. Figure 8 and 9 show both the input signal and the output signal waveforms when using the triangle and sine-wave signals at the CTRL port respectively.



CH1: 2V/Div CH2: 2000V/Div M: 500ms/Div
V_{CTRL}: 0.25V ~ 5V V_{VOUT}: 200V ~ 4000V

Figure 8. Triangle Wave Modulation



CH1: 2V/Div CH2: 2000V/Div M: 500ms/Div
V_{CTRL}: 0.25V ~ 5V V_{VOUT}: 200V ~ 4000V

Figure 9. Sine Wave Modulation

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To test the rise and fall times at the output, a step function signal is applied to the CTRL port. The testing results are shown in Figure 10, Figure 11, and Figure 12. As shown in Figure 11 and Figure 12, a square wave of 0.25V ~ 5V, f = 0.10Hz, is applied to CTRL port, the output waveform fall time is measured to be about 100ms and the rise time is about 50ms. These two values are not the same, that is because on the rising trail, the power supply injects a current to the load; while on the falling trail, the best the power supply can do is to stop its output current and let the load resistor drain the output filtering capacitor to a lower voltage, and the draining current is much smaller than the injection current.

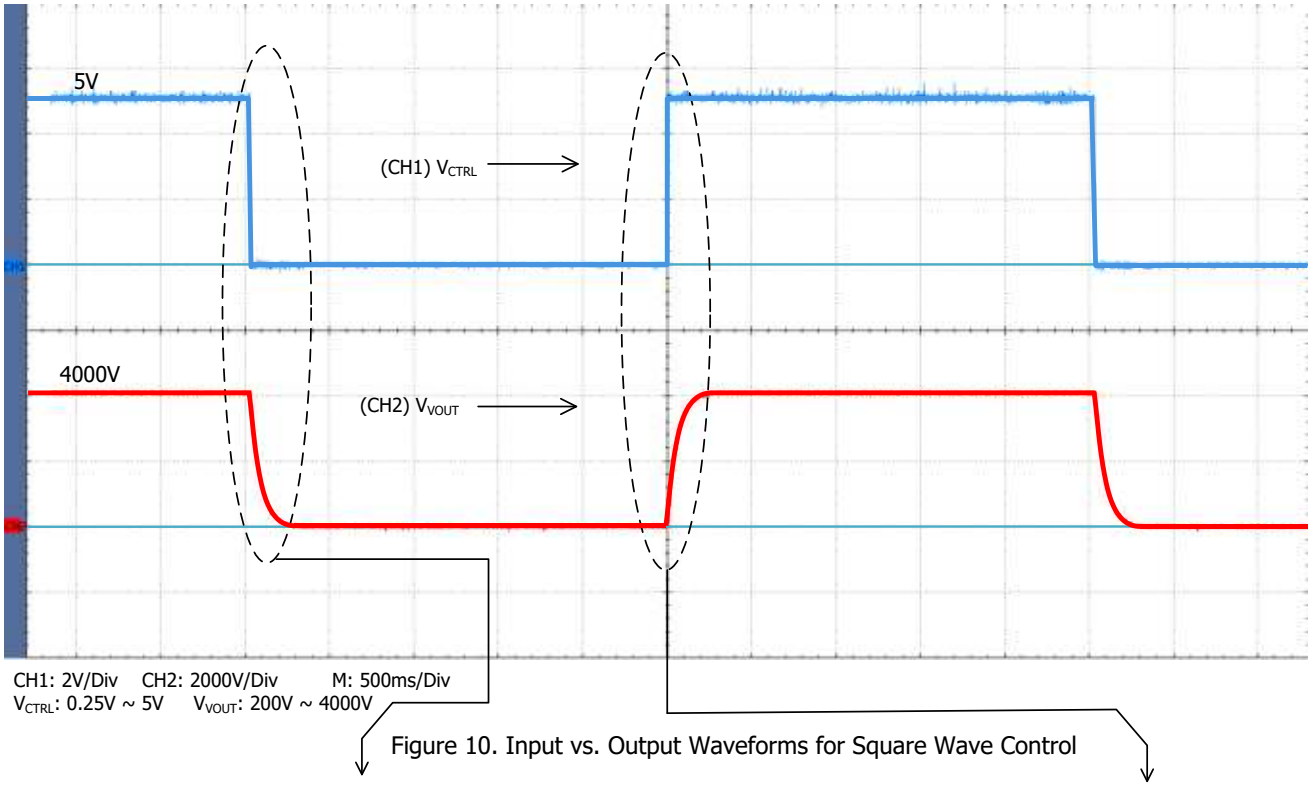


Figure 10. Input vs. Output Waveforms for Square Wave Control

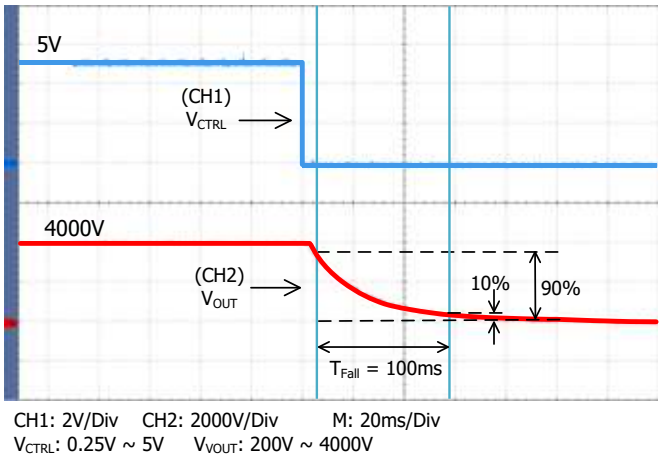


Figure 11. Falling Trail for Large Signal Response

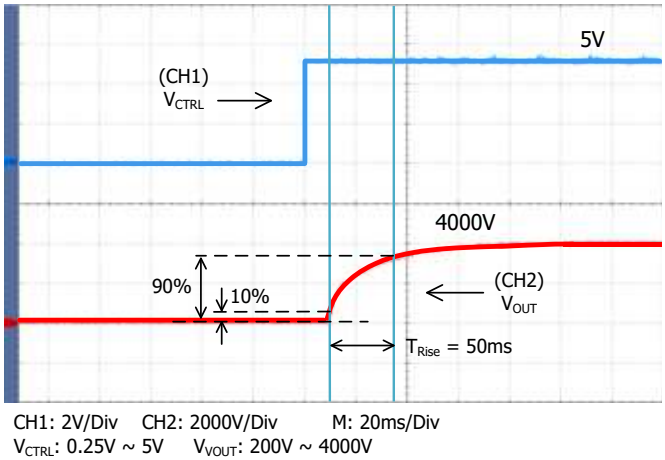
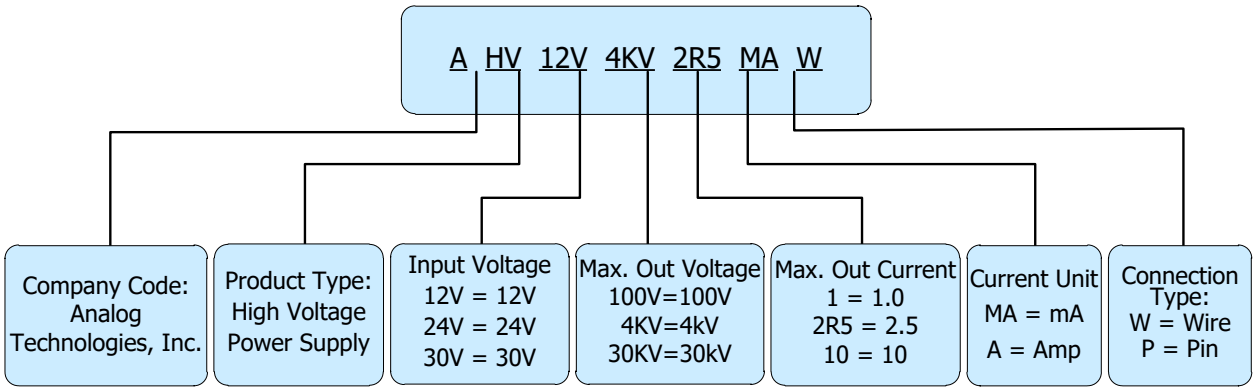


Figure 12. Rising Trail for Large Signal Response

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NAMING PRINCIPLE



Naming Principle of AHV12V4KV2R5MAW

DIMENSIONS

Connecting Lead Wire Sizes and Lengths

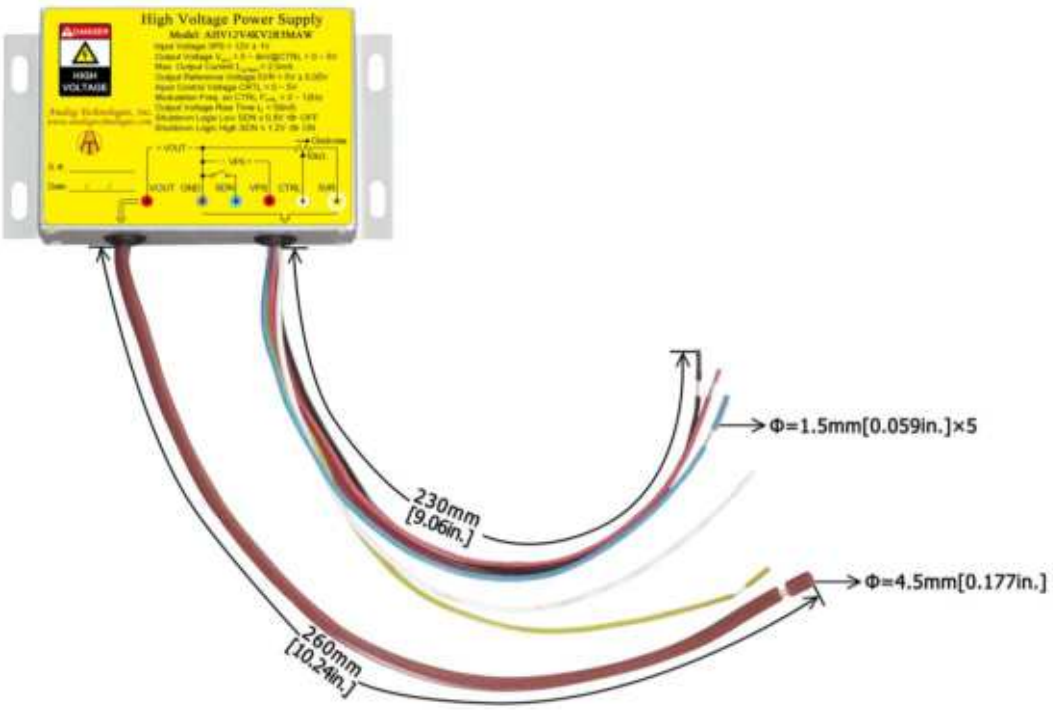


Figure 13. Connecting Lead Wires of AHV12V4KV2R5MAW

Lead Wires	Diameter		Length	
	mm	inch	mm	inch
Thick brown lead wire	4.5	0.177	260 ± 1	10.24 ± 0.039
Yellow, red, blue, black and white lead wires	1.5	0.059	230 ± 1	9.06 ± 0.039

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Outline Dimensions

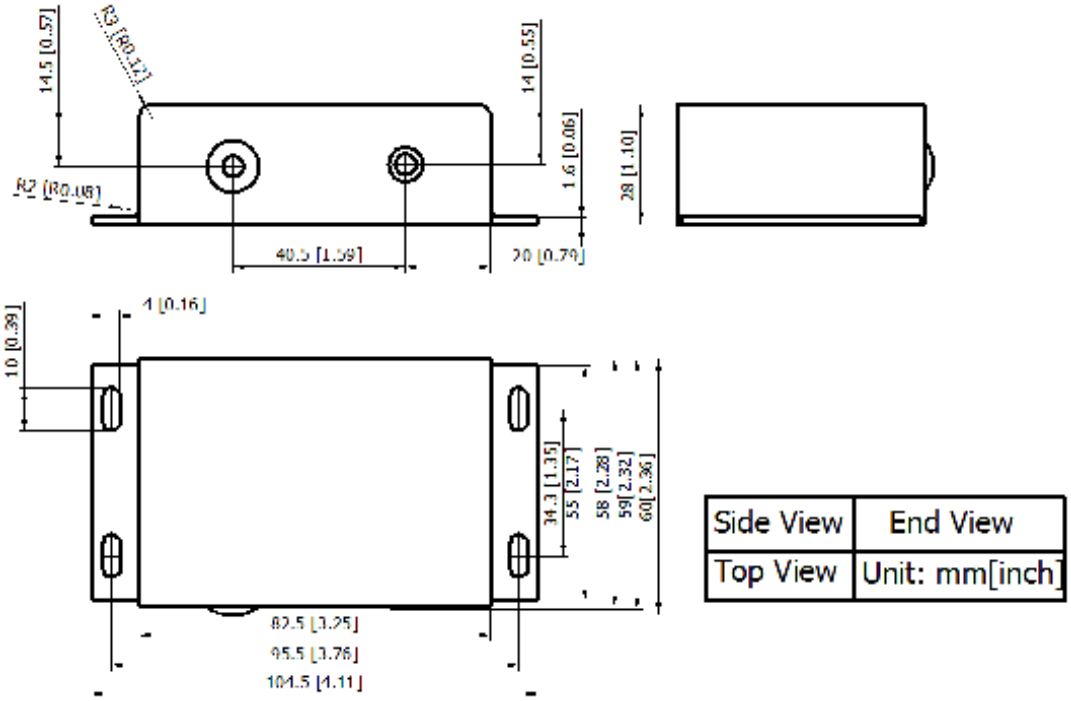


Figure 14. Outline Dimensions

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Buy Now
AHV12V4KV2R5MAW	

RELATED PRODUCTS

Input Voltage: 12V, Input Control Voltage: 0 to 5V, Efficiency: 70%.

Part #	Datasheet	Output Voltage (V)	Output Current (mA)	Description	Buy Now*
AHV12V500V1MAW		500	1	Positive 500V 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V500V2MAW		500	2	Positive 500V 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V500V5MAW		500	5	Positive 500V 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V500V10MAW		500	10	Positive 500V 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V500V20MAW		500	20	Positive 500V 20mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V500V50MAW		500	50	Positive 500V 50mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1KV1MAW		1000	1	Positive 1kV 1mA module with lead wires	

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Part #	Datasheet	Output Voltage (V)	Output Current (mA)	Description	Buy Now*
AHV12V1KV2MAW		1000	2	Positive 1kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1KV3MAW		1000	3	Positive 1kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1KV5MAW		1000	5	Positive 1kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1KV10MAW		1000	10	Positive 1kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1KV20MAW		1000	20	Positive 1kV 20mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1500V1MAW		1500	1	Positive 1.5kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1500V2MAW		1500	2	Positive 1.5kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1500V3MAW		1500	3	Positive 1.5kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1500V5MAW		1500	5	Positive 1.5kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V1500V10MAW		1500	10	Positive 1.5kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2KV1MAW		2000	1	Positive 2kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2KV3MAW		2000	3	Positive 2kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2KV5MAW		2000	5	Positive 2kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2KV10MAW		2000	10	Positive 2kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2500V1MAW		2500	1	Positive 2.5kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2500V3MAW		2500	3	Positive 2.5kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V2500V5MAW		2500	5	Positive 2.5kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V3KV1MAW		3000	1	Positive 3kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V3KV2MAW		3000	2	Positive 3kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V3KV3MAW		3000	3	Positive 3kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V3KV5MAW		3000	5	Positive 3kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V3KV10MAW		3000	10	Positive 3kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V4KV1MAW		4000	1	Positive 4kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V4KV2R5MAW		4000	2.5	Positive 4kV 2.5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V4KV5MAW		4000	5	Positive 4kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V5KV1MAW		5000	1	Positive 5kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V5KV2MAW		5000	2	Positive 5kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V5KV4MAW		5000	4	Positive 5kV 4mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V6KV1MAW		6000	1	Positive 6kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V6KV3MAW		6000	3	Positive 6kV 3mA module with lead wires	

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Part #	Datasheet	Output Voltage (V)	Output Current (mA)	Description	Buy Now*
AHV12V7KV1MAW		7000	1	Positive 7kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V7KV2MAW		7000	2	Positive 7kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V8KV1MAW		8000	1	Positive 8kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V8KV2R5MAW		8000	2.5	Positive 8kV 2.5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V9KV1MAW		9000	1	Positive 9kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V10KV1MAW		10,000	1	Positive 10kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V25KV1MAW		25,000	1	Positive 30kV 0.7mA module with lead wires	
AHV12V30KVR5MAW		30,000	0.5	Positive 30kV 0.7mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V1MAW		−500	1	Negative 500V 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V2MAW		−500	2	Negative 500V 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V5MAW		−500	5	Negative 500V 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V10MAW		−500	10	Negative 500V 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V20MAW		−500	20	Negative 500V 20mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN500V50MAW		−500	50	Negative 500V 50mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV1MAW		−1000	1	Negative 1kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV2MAW		−1000	2	Negative 1kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV3MAW		−1000	3	Negative 1kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV5MAW		−1000	5	Negative 1kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV10MAW		−1000	10	Negative 1kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1KV20MAW		−1000	20	Negative 1kV 20mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1500V1MAW		−1500	1	Negative 1.5kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1500V2MAW		−1500	2	Negative 1.5kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1500V3MAW		−1500	3	Negative 1.5kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1500V5MAW		−1500	5	Negative 1.5kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN1500V10MAW		−1500	10	Negative 1.5kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2KV1MAW		−2000	1	Negative 2kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2KV3MAW		−2000	3	Negative 2kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2KV5MAW		−2000	5	Negative 2kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2KV10MAW		−2000	10	Negative 2kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2500V1MAW		−2500	1	Negative 2.5kV 1mA module with lead wires	

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Part #	Datasheet	Output Voltage (V)	Output Current (mA)	Description	Buy Now*
AHV12VN2500V3MAW		−2500	3	Negative 2.5kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN2500V5MAW		−2500	5	Negative 2.5kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN3KV1MAW		−3000	1	Negative 3kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN3KV2MAW		−3000	2	Negative 3kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN3KV3MAW		−3000	3	Negative 3kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN3KV5MAW		−3000	5	Negative 3kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN3KV10MAW		−3000	10	Negative 3kV 10mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN4KV1MAW		−4000	1	Negative 4kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN4KV2R5MAW		−4000	2.5	Negative 4kV 2.5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN4KV5MAW		−4000	5	Negative 4kV 5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN5KV1MAW		−5000	1	Negative 5kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN5KV2MAW		−5000	2	Negative 5kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN5KV4MAW		−5000	4	Negative 5kV 4mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN6KV1MAW		−6000	1	Negative 6kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN6KV3MAW		−6000	3	Negative 6kV 3mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN7KV1MAW		−7000	1	Negative 7kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN7KV2MAW		−7000	2	Negative 7kV 2mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN8KV1MAW		−8000	1	Negative 8kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN8KV2R5MAW		−8000	2.5	Negative 8kV 2.5mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN9KV1MAW		−9000	1	Negative 9kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN10KV1MAW		−10000	1	Negative 10kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN25KV1MAW		−25000	1	Negative 25kV 1mA module with lead wires	
AHV12VN30KVR5MAW		−30000	0.5	Negative 30kV 0.5mA module with lead wires	

*: both and are our online store icons. Our products can be ordered from either one of them with the same pricing and delivery time.

NOTICE

1. It is important to carefully read and follow the warnings, cautions, and product-specific notes provided with electronic components. These instructions are designed to ensure the safe and proper use of the component and to prevent damage to the component or surrounding equipment. Failure to follow these instructions could

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