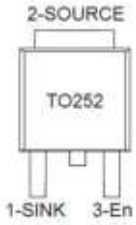
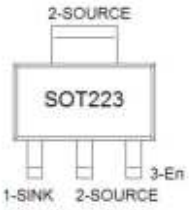
CL2
Unipolar Current Regulator
5-20mA Temperature Compensated

May 2021

Features

- **Limits regulated current**
- **5mA, 10mA, 15mA, 20mA versions**
- **Enable pin**
- **Rejects 50Hz / 60Hz ripple**
- **250V maximum operating voltage**
- **Zero external components**
- **Can be paralleled for high current**





Description

The CL2 product family are temperature compensated unipolar current regulator with an enable pin available in 5mA to 20mA versions. It is designed to be used under a wide range of voltages, from 6V to 200V DC. The CL2 is primarily intended as a current limiting LED driver for serial LED applications in industrial lamp indicators, signage, accent and automotive lightning. Other applications include constant current source and sink. The CL2 temperature coefficient is optimized from -40°C to 125°C. The CL2 will source or sink constant current. The CL2 will likely require a heat sink connected to the Source (pin 2).

Absolute Maximum Ratings[1]

Maximum operating voltage[2] . . . . . 250V DC
Maximum Enable voltage . . . . . 10V DC
Operating free air temperature range . . . . . -40°C to 85°C
Storage Temperature . . . . . -40°C to 85°C
ESD tolerance, human body model 500V

Note 1: Stresses beyond "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or beyond those conditions indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended period may impact device reliability.

Note 2: All voltages are with respect to Source

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Max	Unit
Operating Voltage	6	200	V DC
Operating free air temperature	-40	85	°C
Operating chip temperature	-40	135	°C
V_{Enable}	0	8	V DC

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Thermal Characteristics[3]

Ambient Temperature (25°C) unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
SOT223 thermal resistance minimum copper layout		160		°C/Watt
SOT223 thermal resistance (0.60inch x 0.50inch)		88		°C/Watt
SOT223 thermal resistance (1.0inch x 1.0inch)		67		°C/Watt
TO252 thermal resistance minimum copper layout		110		°C/Watt
TO252 thermal resistance (0.60inch x 0.50inch)		75		°C/Watt
TO252 thermal resistance (1.0inch x 1.0inch)		50		°C/Watt

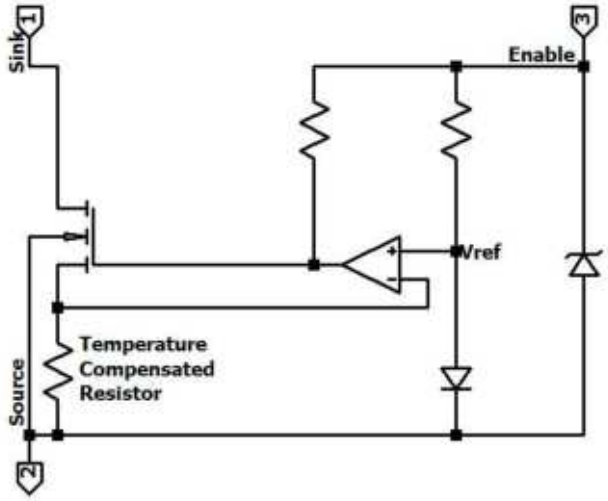
Note 3: Footprint copper layout size based on Package Heating Test Board (page 12)

Terminal Definition

Terminal Name	Pin No.	Type	Description
Sink	1	HV Input	Sinks the load current.
Source	2	VH Input	Usually Ground. Sources the load current.
Enable	3	Input	Enables current flow between Sink and Source.

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Functional Block Diagram



Concept of Operation

This chip is powered by applying a voltage difference between Sink and Source terminal. As the Enable voltage rises, the N-Channel MOSFET begins to conduct current between Sink and Source terminals. The temperature compensated source resistor senses this current and provides this feedback voltage to the non-inverting input of the operational amplifier. The operational amplifier compares the feedback voltage with the reference voltage provided by a p-n junction. The operational amplifier drives the gate of the N-channel MOSFET such that the feedback voltage and the reference voltage remain equal.

p-n junctions exhibit a negative temperature coefficient of approximately -2mV/^{o}C. The Source resistor is temperature compensated to match the temperature coefficient of the p-n junction. In this way, the regulated current flowing between Sink and Source will be (to a first order) independent of the chip junction temperature.

The power dissipated by the chip is given simply as $I_{lim} * (V_{Sink} - V_{Source})$. The chip will likely require a heat sink mechanically connected to the Source terminal (pin 2).

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Electrical Characteristics

V_{Sink} - V_{Source} = 20V, Temp = 25°C unless otherwise specified

20mA nominal device

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at 25°C	17.1	20.0	22.9	mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at -40°C		18		mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at +85°C		20.4		mA
Operating voltage for 90% regulated current	2.0	3.0	4.0	V
Absolute Temperate Coefficient		24		µA / °C
Voltage Coefficient 10V to 200V (pulse 10mSec)		0.4	0.6	mA / 100V
V_{Enable} fo 90% regulated current	2.0	3.1	4.0	V
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 5V, 25°C)		18	30	µA
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 8V, 85°C)		65		µA
Stabilization Time to 10% of final value		2.0		µSec
Transient response to 10% to 90%		300		nSec

15mA nominal device

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at 25°C	12.8	15	17.2	mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at -40°c		13.5		mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at +85°C		15.3		mA
Operating voltage for 90% regulated current	2.0	3.0	4.0	V
Absolute Temperate Coefficient		18		µA / °C
Voltage Coefficient 10V to 200V (pulse 10mSec)		0.3	0.5	mA / 100V
V_{Enable} fo 90% regulated current	2.0	3.1	4.0	V
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 5V, 25°C)		18	30	µA
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 8V, 85°C)		65		µA
Stabilization Time to 10% of final value		2.0		µSec
Transient response to 10% to 90%		300		nSec

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Electrical Characteristics (cont.)

V_{Sink} - V_{Source} = 20V, Temp = 25°C unless otherwise specified

10mA nominal device

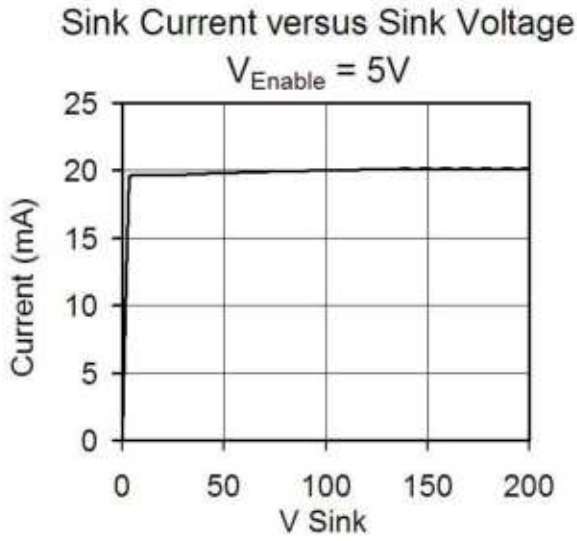
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at 25°C	8.5	10.0	11.5	mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at -40°c		9		mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at +85°C		10.2		mA
Operating voltage for 90% regulated current	2.0	3.0	4.0	V
Absolute Temperate Coefficient		12		µA / °C
Voltage Coefficient 10V to 200V (pulse 10mSec)		0.2	0.4	mA / 100V
V_{Enable} fo 90% regulated current	2.0	3.1	4.0	V
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 5V, 25°C)		18	30	µA
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 8V, 85°C)		65		µA
Stabilization Time to 10% of final value		2.0		µSec
Transient response to 10% to 90%		300		nSec

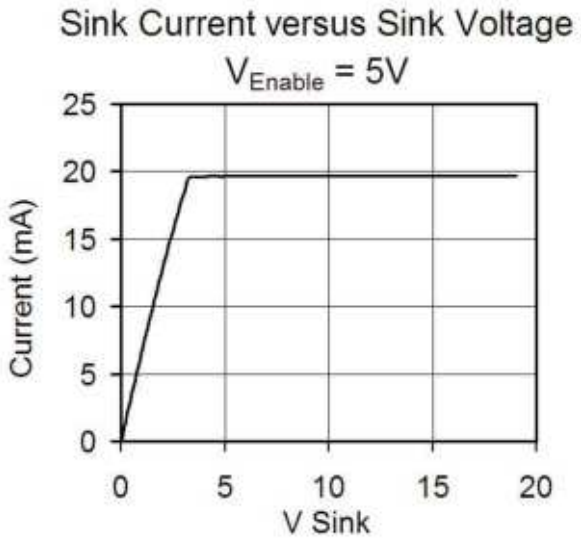
5mA nominal device

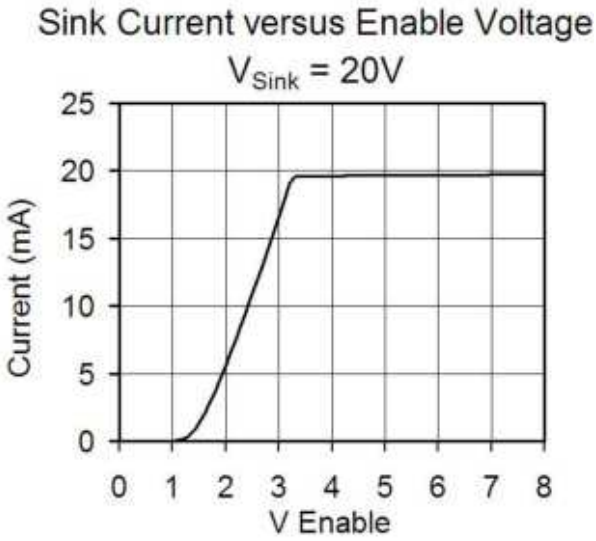
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at 25°C	4.2	5.0	5.8	mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at -40°c		4.5		mA
Regulated Current (I_{lim}) at +85°C		5.1		mA
Operating voltage for 90% regulated current	2.0	3.0	4.0	V
Absolute Temperate Coefficient		6		µA / °C
Voltage Coefficient 10V to 200V (pulse 10mSec)		0.1	0.3	mA / 100V
V_{Enable} fo 90% regulated current	2.0	3.1	4.0	V
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 5V, 25°C)		18	30	µA
V_{Enable} current (V_{Enable} = 8V, 85°C)		65		µA
Stabilization Time to 10% of final value		2.0		µSec
Transient response to 10% to 90%		300		nSec

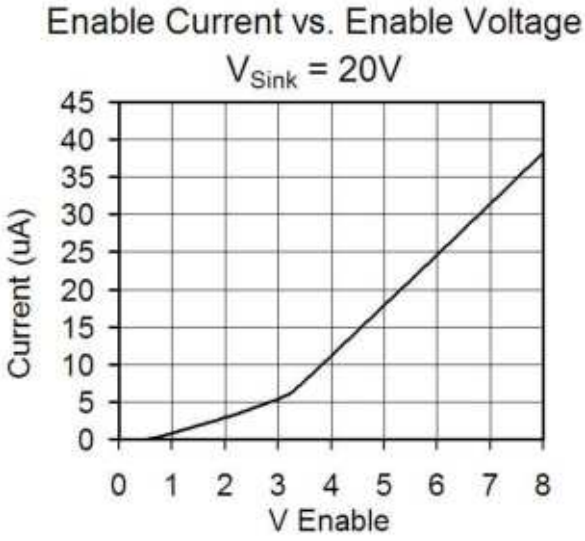
Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Characteristic Curves (25°C, 20mA version)



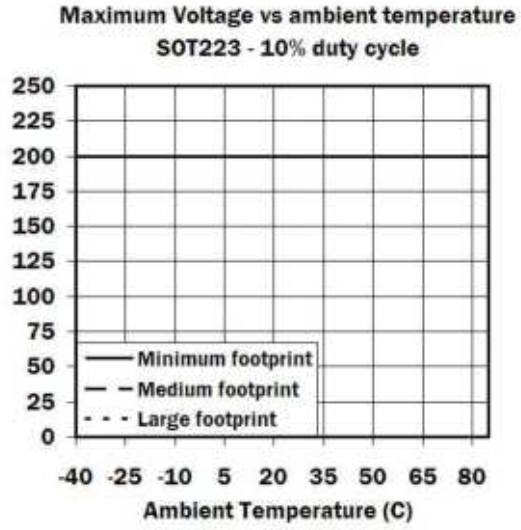


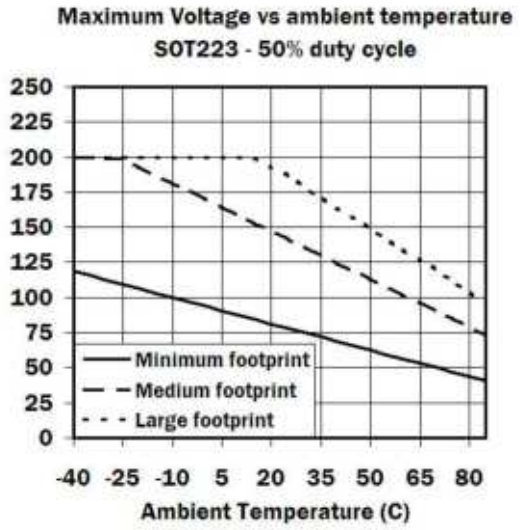


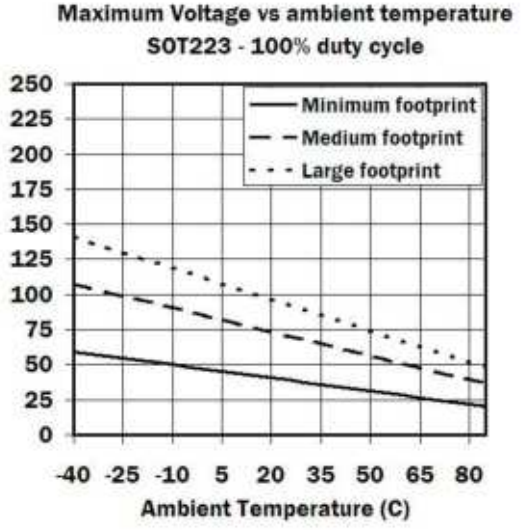


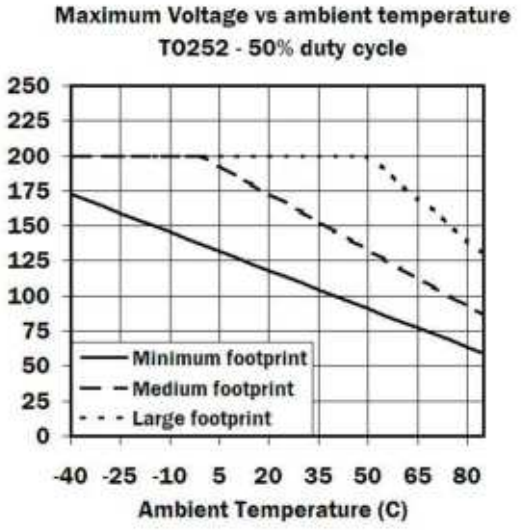
Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Characteristics curves (25°C, 20mA version)





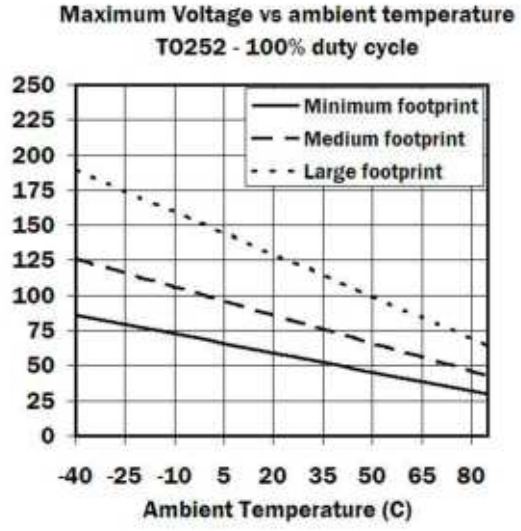


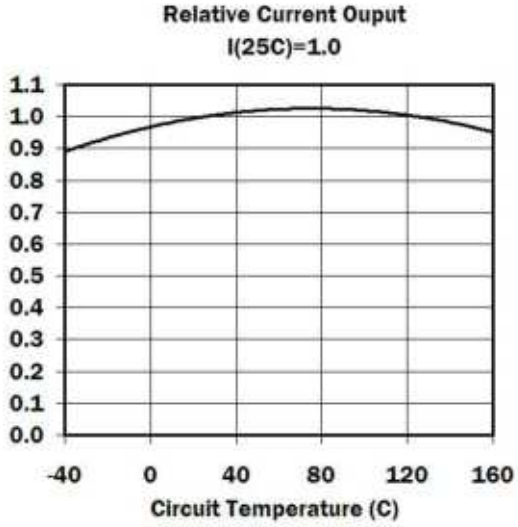


Note 4: Footprint size based on Package Heating Test Board (page 12)

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Characteristics curves (25°C, 20mA version)

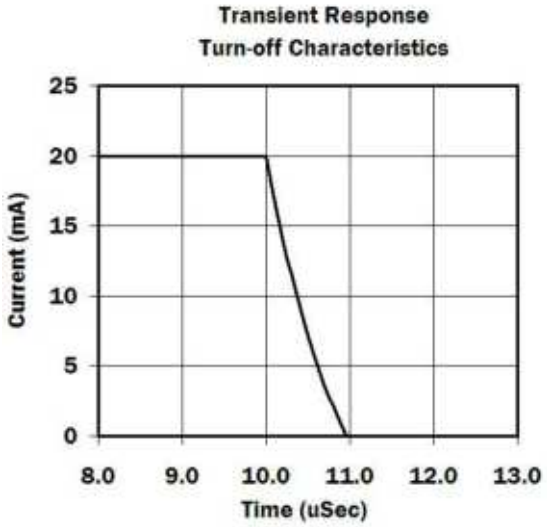


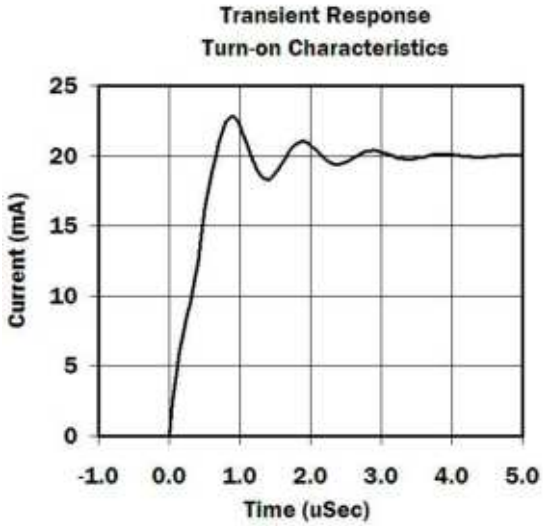


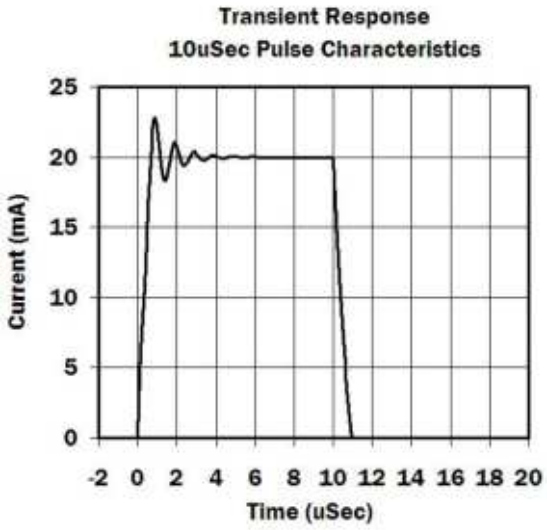
Note 5: Footprint size based on Package Heating Test Board (page 12)

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Characteristics curves (25°C, 20mA version)



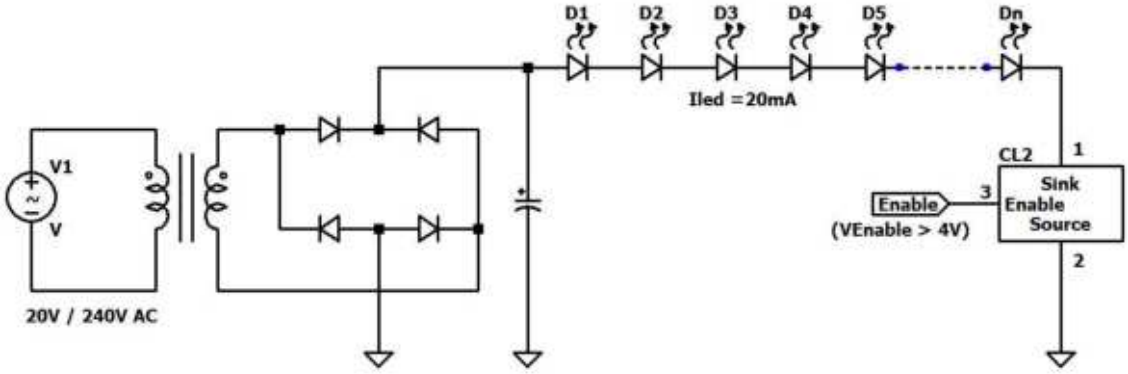






Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

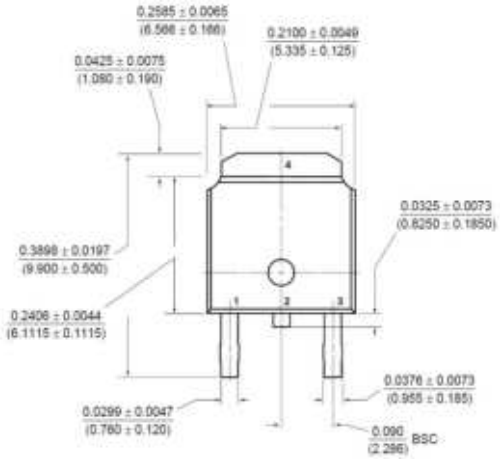
Typical Application Circuit



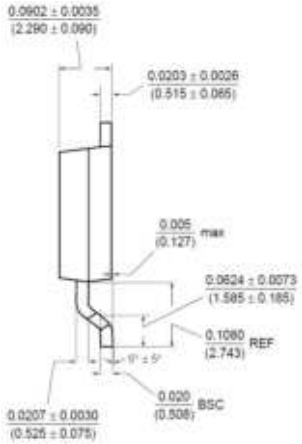
Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Package Dimensions

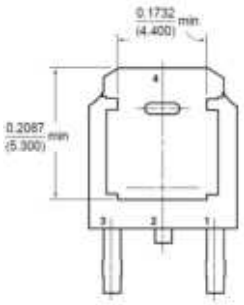
3-Lead TO-252 (DPAK)



Front view

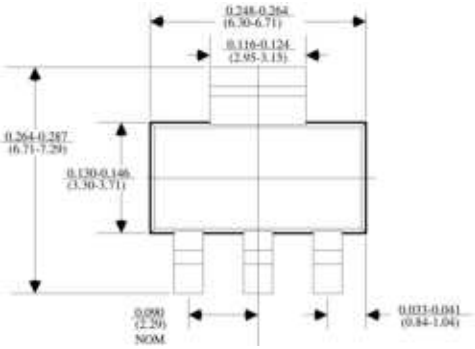


Side view

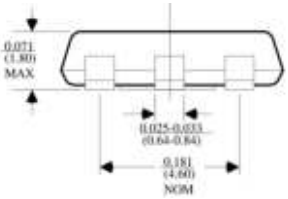


Rear view

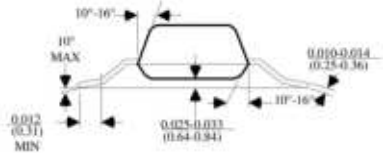
3-Lead SOT-223



Front view



Side view

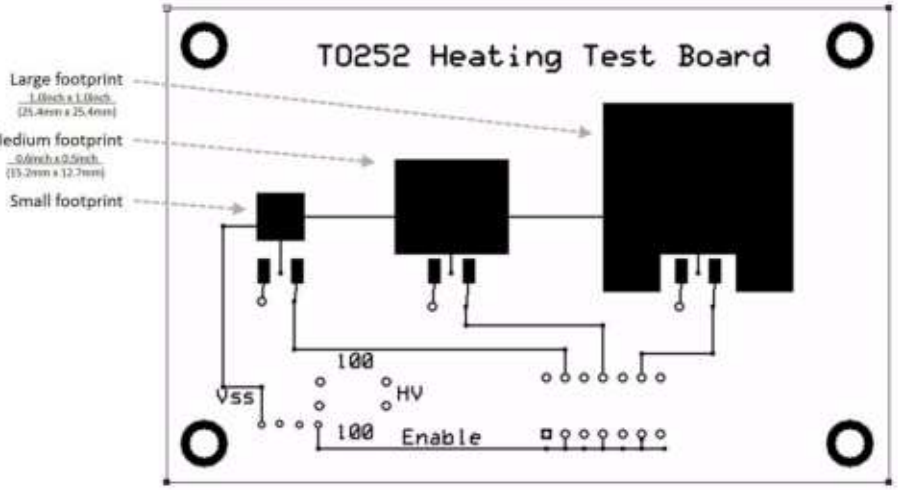


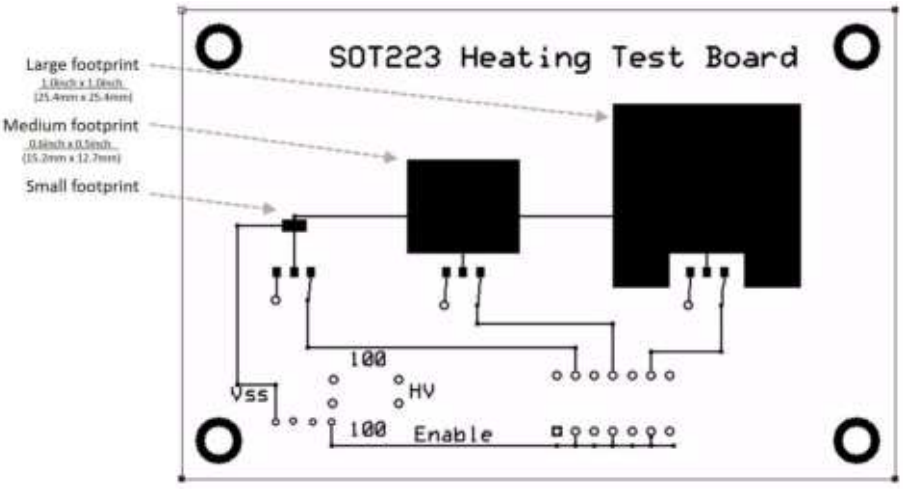
Rear view

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Thermal properties test boards:

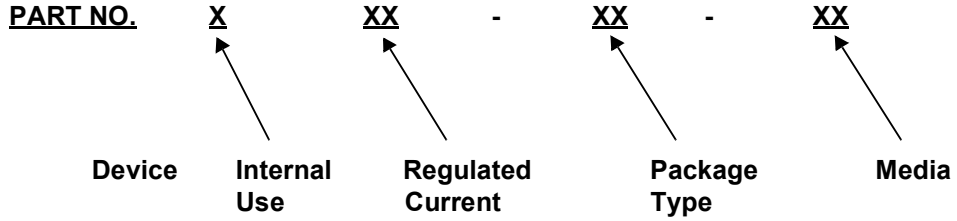
(Schematics not to scale)





Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated

Product Identification Codes



Device:	CL2	=	Temperature Compensated Unipolar Current Regulator
Internal use:	A	=	Internal Use
	B		
	C		
Regulated Current:	5	=	5mA
	10	=	10mA
	15	=	15mA
	20	=	20mA
Package:	M	=	SOT-223
	ST	=	TO-252 (DPAK)
Media Type:	B	=	Bulk Samples
	T	=	Tubes
	TR	=	Tape & Reel

Copyright 2021, SimpleChips Technology Incorporated