DATA SHEET

CITILED COB Series
Standard Type.
Ra90 Min. Model

CLU04Q-1812E1

CITILED
The Light Engine

CONTENTS

1.	Introduction	P 2
2.	Performance Characteristics	P 3
3.	Mechanical Dimensions	P 5
4.	Characteristic Curves	P 6
5.	Reliability	P 9
6.	Packing Specification	P 10
7.	Precaution	P 11

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Product Nomenclature

CLU04Q	-	18	12	E1	-	27	2	H5	X3
[1]		[2]	[3]			[4]		[5]	

[1]	Product shape	:	CLU04Q
[2]	Die count in series	:	18
[3]	Die count in parallel	:	12
[4]	Nominal CCT	:	2700K
[5]	CRI (Ra)	:	90 Min.

1. Introduction

1-1. Product Description

CITIZEN ELECTRONICS is the first COB manufacturer.
With many years of knowledge, experience, and advanced packaging technology, we continue to produced high quality and highly reliable products.
The new COB series, Version9, while keeping the conventional product lineup and package sizes, achieves both high color quality (2 Step ellipse) and higher driving capability.
In addition, efficacy and reliability are improved by selecting superior materials and optimizing production processes.
Our highly reliable and efficient COB light source contributes to the realization of a circular economy through energy saving and reduction of carbon emissions.

1-2. Features

- Mechanical Dimensions : 28 × 28 × 1.4 (mm)
- Package Structure : Aluminum Base Chip on Board
- Reference Assembly : M3 screw, Connector
- CRI (Ra) : 90 Min.
- Nominal CCT : 2,700K, 3,000K, 3,500K, 4,000K, 5,700K
- Chromaticity Range : 2-step Ellipse, the center refers to ANSI C78.377:2017.
- Thermal Resistance : 0.24C/W
- Maximum drive current : 2760mA
- RoHS compliant
- Better die arrangement for optics
- Wide range of luminous flux and high efficacy
- Improved lumen density compared with previous version
- UL recognized component (E358566)

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2. Performance Characteristics

2-1. Electro Optical Characteristics

(Tj=85C)

Product code	Nominal CCT	CRI		Luminous flux (lm)			Efficacy (lm/W)	Forward Current (mA)	Forward Voltage (V)			Thermal Resistance Rj-c (C/W)
		Ra	R9	Tj85C		Tc25C*						
		Min.	Min.	Min.	Typ.	Typ.	Typ.		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
CLU04Q-1812E1-272H5X3	2700K	90	50	6,262	7,117	7,647	130	1,080	47.1	50.7	54.3	0.24
CLU04Q-1812E1-302H5X3	3000K	90	50	6,677	7,588	8,153	139	1,080	47.1	50.7	54.3	0.24
CLU04Q-1812E1-352H5X3	3500K	90	50	6,813	7,742	8,319	141	1,080	47.1	50.7	54.3	0.24
CLU04Q-1812E1-402H5X3	4000K	90	50	7,088	8,055	8,654	147	1,080	47.1	50.7	54.3	0.24
CLU04Q-1812E1-572H5X3	5700K	90	50	7,059	8,022	8,619	147	1,080	47.1	50.7	54.3	0.24

Notes :

1. Citizen Electronics maintains a tolerance of ± 10% on luminous flux measurements.
2. Citizen Electronics maintains a tolerance of ± 3% on forward voltage measurements.
3. Citizen Electronics maintains a tolerance of ± 2 on Ra measurements.

* : Values of Luminous flux at Tc=25C are provided as reference only.

2-2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	
Input Power (W)	Pi	174.7	*1
Forward Current (mA)	If	2760	*1
Reverse Current (mA)	Ir	1	
Operating Temperature (C)	Top	-40 ~ +100	
Storage Temperature (C)	Tst	-40 ~ +100	
Case Temperature (C)	Tc	120	*2
Junction Temperature (C)	Tj	140	*3

*1. Input power and forward current are the values when the LED is used within the range of the derating curve in this data sheet.

*2. Refer to 3. Outline drawing for Tc measurement point.

*3. Junction temperature calculation formula : Tj = Tc + Rj-c × Pi

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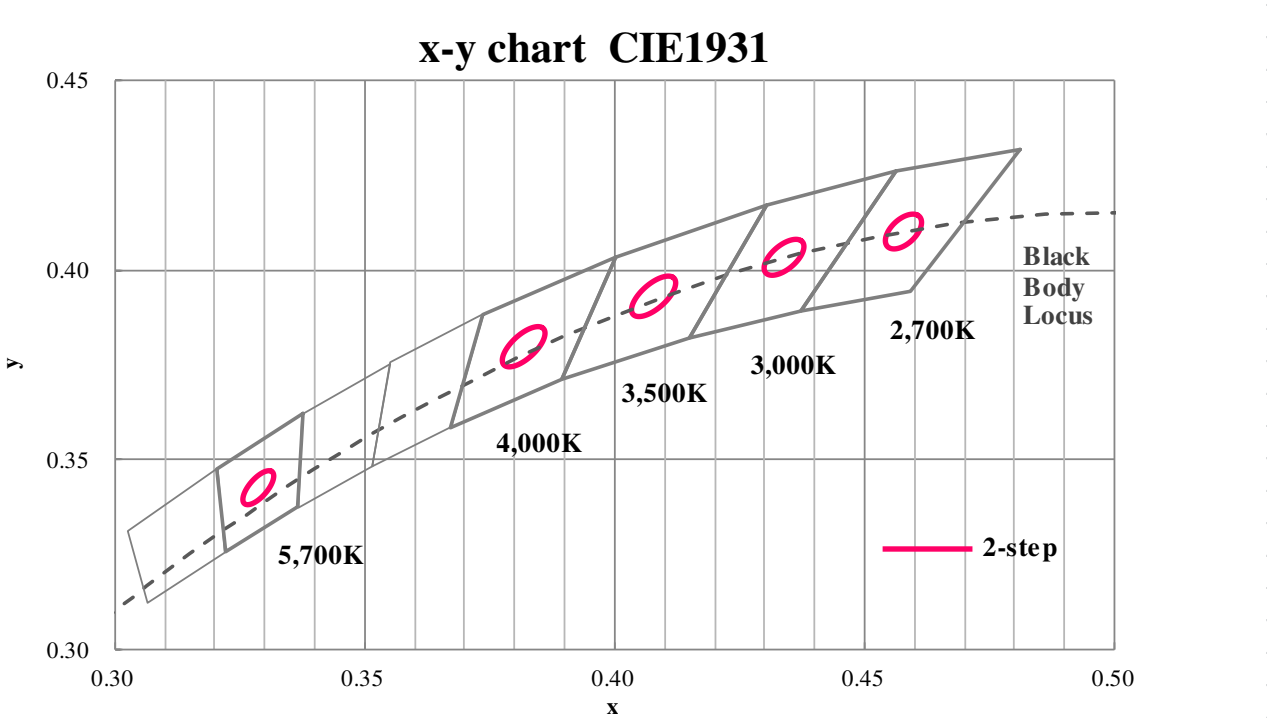
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2-3. Chromaticity Characteristics

(Rated current, Tj=85C)

Color Region	Nominal CCT	Center Point (x, y)	Oval parameter		
			Major Axis a	Minor Axis b	Ellipse Rotation Angle θ
2-step ellipse	2,700K	(0.4578 , 0.4101)	0.00516	0.00274	57.28
	3,000K	(0.4339 , 0.4033)	0.00556	0.00272	53.17
	3,500K	(0.4078 , 0.3930)	0.00634	0.00278	52.97
	4,000K	(0.3818 , 0.3797)	0.00626	0.00268	54.00
	5,700K	(0.3287 , 0.3425)	0.00507	0.00198	59.46

* Color region stay within 2-step ellipse from the chromaticity center.
* The chromaticity center refers to ANSI C78.377:2017.
* θ is the angle between the major axis of the ellipse and the x-axis, and a and b are the major and minor semi-axes of an ellipse.



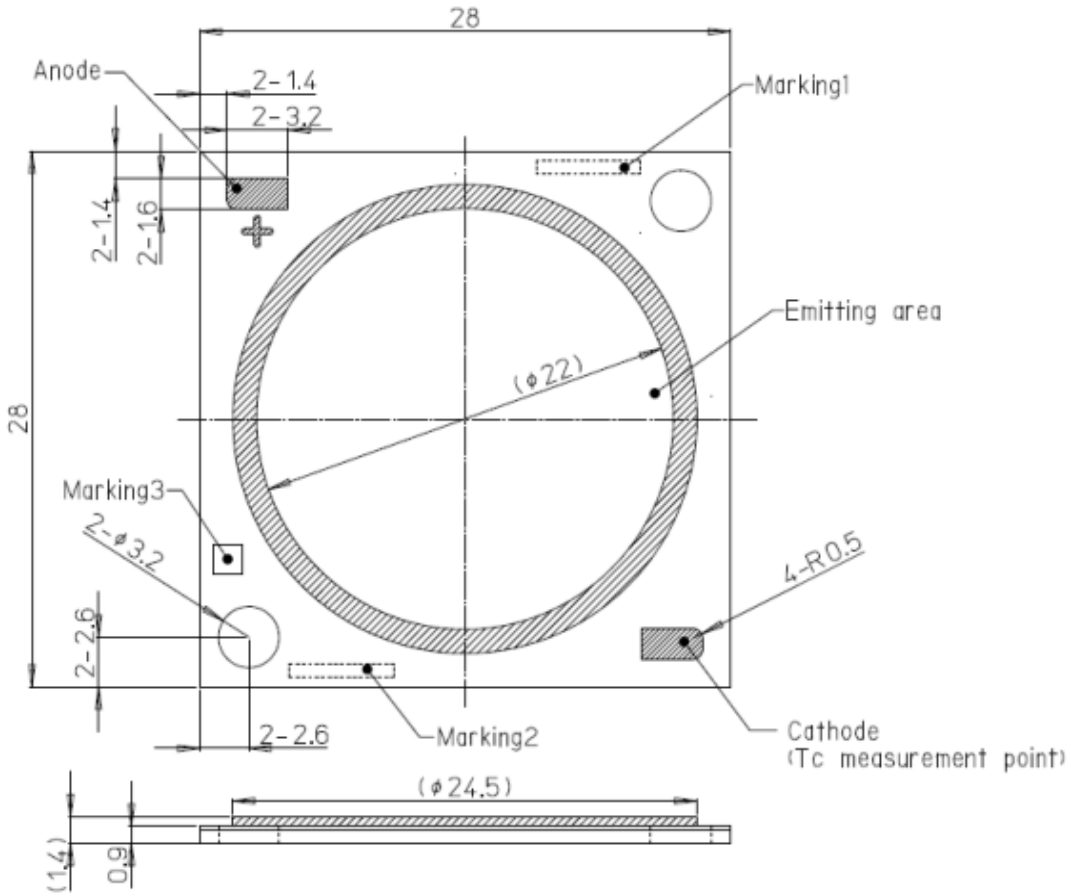
Note : Citizen Electronics maintains chromaticity (x, y) +/-0.005

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3. Mechanical Dimensions

Unit : mm
Tolerances unless otherwise specified : +/-0.3



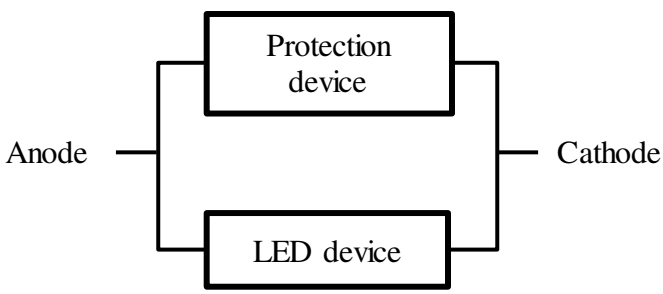
Marking 1 : Serial No.

Marking 2 : AN 18 12 ** ** *

- AN — CLU0xQ series
- 18 — Die count in series
- 12 — Die count in parallel
- ** — CCT
- ** — CRI
- * — Code No.

Marking 3 : Data Matrix

・ Internal Circuit



18 S 12 P

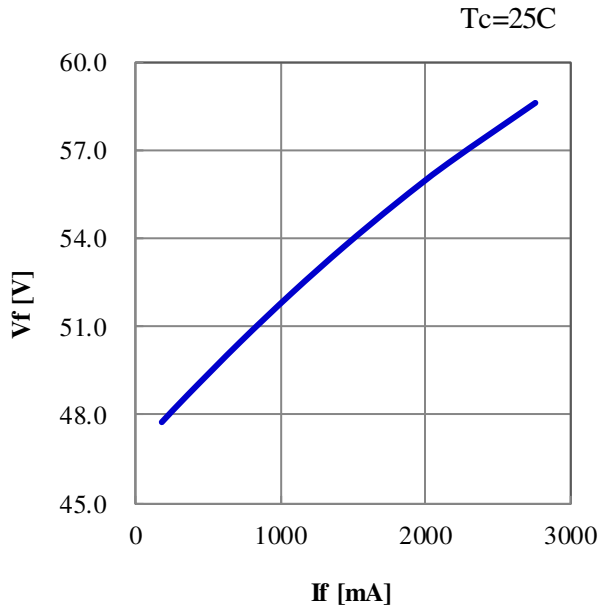
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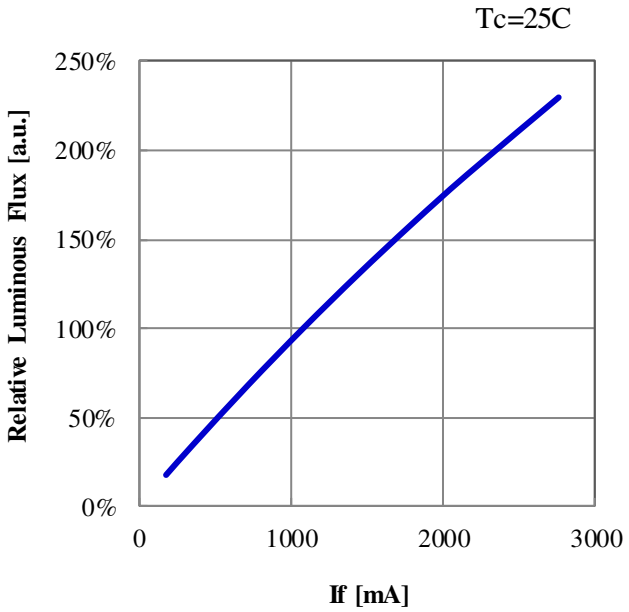
4. Characteristic Curves

4-1. Forward Current Characteristics / Temperature Characteristics

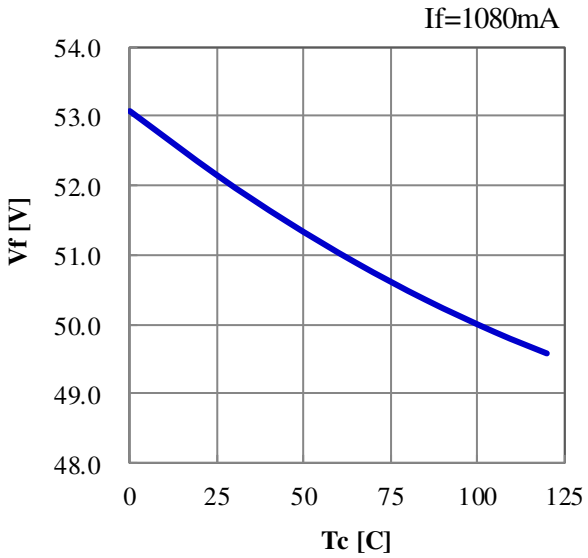
Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage



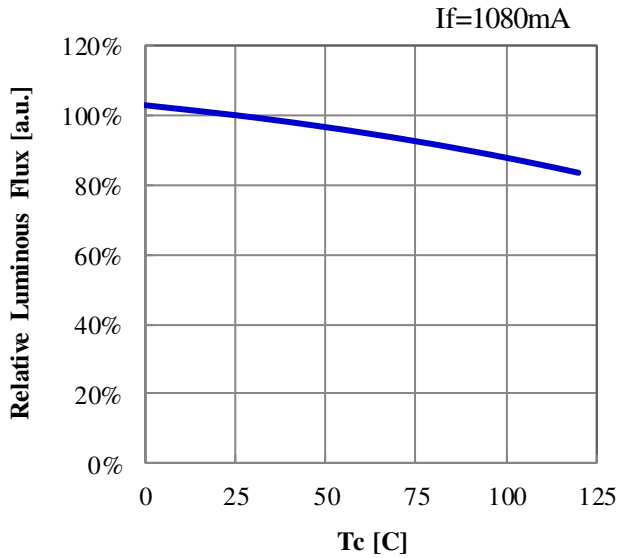
Forward Current vs. Relative Luminous Flux



Case Temperature vs. Forward Voltage



Case Temperature vs. Relative Luminous Flux



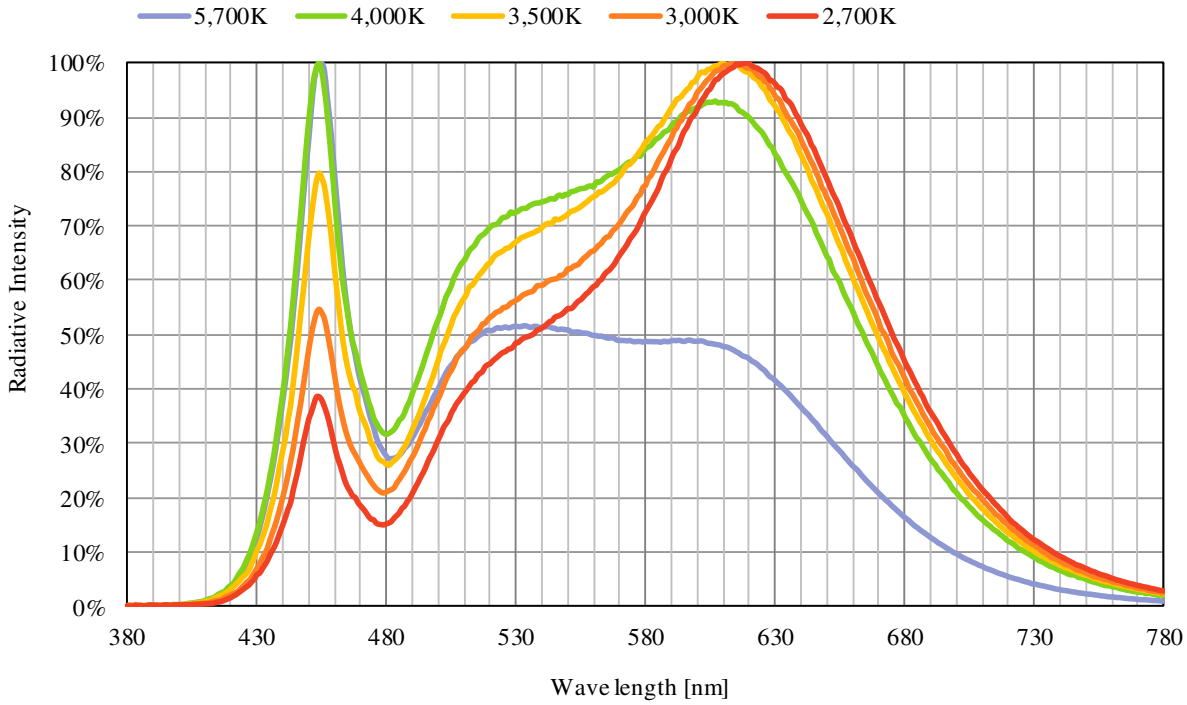
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4-2. Optical Characteristics

Spectrum : CRI(Ra) 90 Min.

Tj=85C If=1080mA

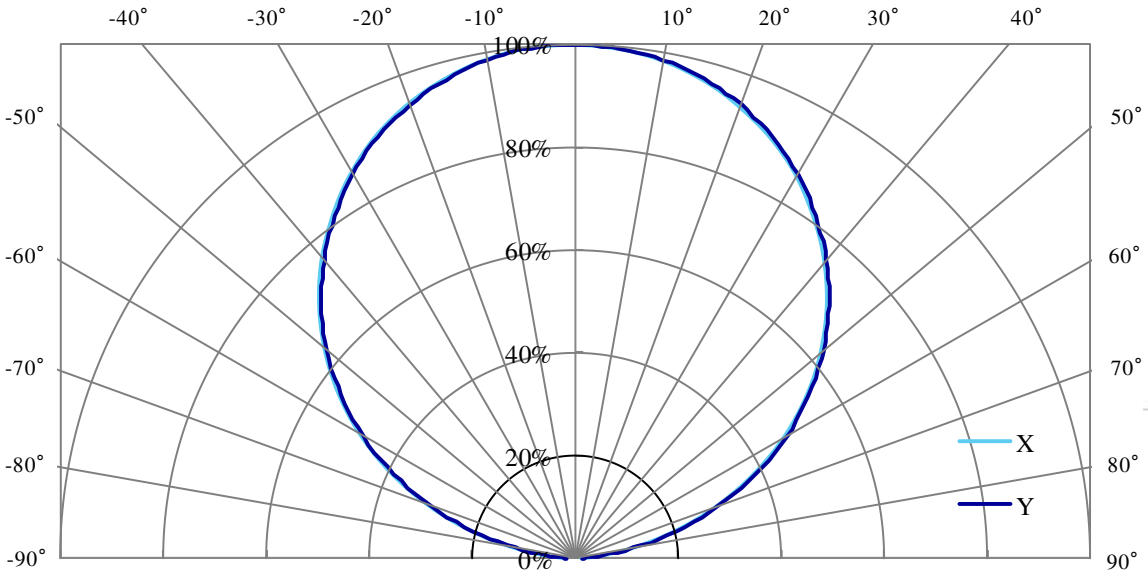


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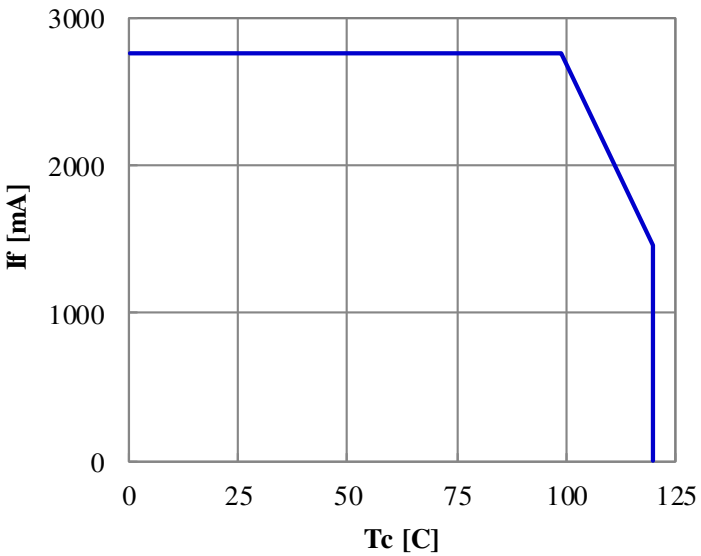
4-2. Optical Characteristics (continued)

Radiation Characteristic



4-3. Derating Characteristics

Case Temperature vs. Allowable Forward Current



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5. Reliability

5-1. Reliability Test

Test Item	Test Condition
Continuous Operation Test	If=1080mA , Ta= 25C (with Al-fin) ×1000hours
	If=1080mA , Tj=140C (with Al-fin) ×1000hours
Low Temperature Storage Test	-40 C × 1000 hours
High Temperature Storage Test	100 C × 1000 hours
Moisture-proof Test	85 C, 85 %RH for 500 hours
Thermal Shock Test	-40 C × 30 minutes – 100 C × 30 minutes, 100 cycle

5-2. Failure Criteria

(Tc=25C)

Measuring Item	Symbol	Measuring Condition	Failure Criteria
Forward Voltage	Vf	If=1080mA	>U × 1.1
Total Luminous Flux	Φv	If=1080mA	<S × 0.85

U defines the upper limit of the specified characteristics. S defines the initial value.

Note : Measurement shall be taken between 2 hours and 24 hours, and the test pieces should be return to the normal ambient conditions after the completion of each test.

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6. Packing Specification

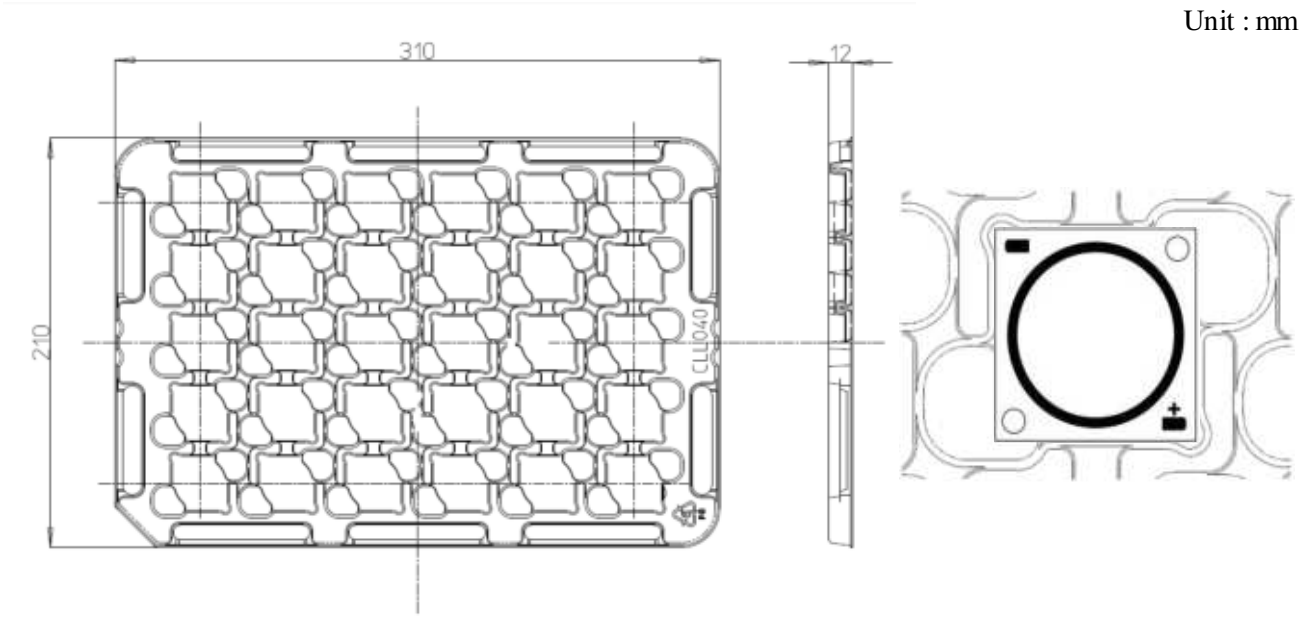
6-1. Packing

An empty tray is placed on top of a 6-tier tray which contain 30 pieces each.
(Smallest packing unit : 180 pieces)

A label with product name, quantity and lot number is placed on the upper empty tray.

Tray (Dimensions: 310 x 210 x 12 mm / Materials: Electrically conductive PS)

Unit : mm



Product : 30 pcs/tray

Example of indication label

CUSTOMER

TYPE	: CLU***-******-*******	--- (1)
P.NO	: ******	--- (2)
Lot No	: *******	--- (3)
Q'ty	: ***	--- (4)

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1. TYPE e.g. CLU04Q-1812E1
2. P.No. (Customer's P/N)
3. Lot No.
   e.g. 2 1 7 5 0 1 5
   (a) (b) (c)
   (a) Last two digit of the year 21 : Year 2021
   (b) Production month 7 : July
   Note: October, November and December are designated X,Y and Z.
   (c) CE's control number
4. Quantity

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7. Precaution

7-1. Handling with care for this product

-Both the light emitting area and white rim around the light emitting area is composed of resin materials.
Please avoid the resin area from being pressed, stressed, rubbed, come into contact with sharp metal nail (e.g. edge of reflector part) because the function, performance and reliability of this product are negatively impacted.
-Please be aware that this product should not come into contact with any other parts while incorporating in your lighting apparatus or your other products.
-Please be aware that careful handling is required after the attachment of lead wires to prevent the application of any load to the connections.
-For more information, please refer to application note "Instruction Manual(COB LED Package)".

7-2. Countermeasure against static electricity

-Handling of this product needs countermeasures against static electricity because this is a semiconductor product.
-Please take adequate measures to prevent any static electricity being produced such as the wearing of a wristband or anti-static gloves when handling this product.
-Every manufacturing facility in regard to the product (plant, equipment, machine, carrier machine and conveyance unit) should be connected to ground and please avoid the product to be electric-charged.
-ESD sensitivity of this product is over 1000V (HBM, based on JEITA ED-4701/304).
-After assembling the LEDs into your final product(s), it is recommended to check whether the assembled LEDs are damaged by static electricity (electrical leak phenomenon) or not.
-It is easy to find static damaged LED dies by a light-on test with the minimum current value.

7-3. Caution of product assembly

-Regarding this product assembling on the heat sink, it is recommended to use M3 screw.
It might be good for screw tightening on the heat sink to do temporary tightening and final tightening.
In addition, please don't press with excess stress on the product.
-The condition of the product assembling on the heat sink and the control of screw tightening torque needs to be optimized according to the specification of the heat sink.
-Roughness, unevenness and burr of surface negatively impact thermal bonding between the product and heat sink and increase heat thermal resistance between them.
Confidence of thermally and mechanical coupling between the product and heat sink are confirmed by checking the mounting surface and measuring the case temperature of the product.
-In order to reduce the thermal resistance at assembly, it might be good to use TIM (Thermal Interface Material) on whole contact surface of the product.
In case of using thermal grease for the TIM, it might be good to apply uniformly on the contact surface of the product.
In case of using thermal sheet for the TIM, it might be good to make sure that the product is NOT strained by stress when the screws are tightened for assembly.
-For more information, please refer to application note "Instruction Manual(COB LED Package)".

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7-4. Thermal Design

-The thermal design to draw heat away from the LED junction is most critical parameter for an LED illumination system. High operating temperatures at the LED junction adversely affect the performance of LED's light output and lifetime. Therefore the LED junction temperature should not exceed the absolute maximum rating in LED illumination system.
-The LED junction temperature while operation of LED illumination system depends upon thermal resistance of internal LED package (Rj-c), outer thermal resistances of LED package, power loss and ambient temperature. Please take both of the thermal design specifications and ambient temperature conditions into consideration for the setting of driving conditions.
-For more information, please refer to application note "Thermal Management", "Instruction Manual(COB LED Package)".

7-5. Driving Current

-A constant current is recommended as an applying driving current to this product.
In the case of constant voltage driving, please connect current-limiting resistor to each products in series and control the driving current to keep under the absolute maximum rating forward current value.
-Electrical transient might apply excess voltage, excess current and reverse voltage to the product(s).
They also affect negative impact on the product(s) therefore please make sure that no excess voltage, no excess current and no reverse voltage is applied to the product(s) when the LED driver is turn-on and/or turn-off.
-For more information, please refer to application note "Driving", "Instruction Manual(COB LED Package)".

7-6. Lighting at a minimum current value

- A minimum current value of lighting of all dice is 60 mA.
When a minimum current is applied, LED dice may look different in their brightness due to the individual difference of the LED element, and it is not a failed product.

7-7. Electrical Safety

-This product is designed and produced according to IEC 62031:2008
(IEC 62031:2008 LED modules for general lighting. Safety specification)
-Dielectric voltage withstand test has been conducted on this product to see any failure after applying voltage between active pads and aluminum section of the product, and to pass at least 500V.
-Considering conformity assessment for IEC62031:2008, almost all items of the specification depend upon your final product of LED illumination system.
Therefore, please confirm with your final product for electrical safety of your product.
As well, the products comply with the criteria of IEC62031:2008 as single LED package.

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7-8. Recommended soldering Condition (This product is not adaptable to reflow process.)

-For manual soldering
Please use lead-free soldering.
Soldering shall be implemented using a soldering bit at a temperature lower than 350C, and shall be finished within 3.5 seconds for one land.
No external force shall be applied to resin part while soldering is implemented.
Next process of soldering should be carried out after the product has return to ambient temperature.
Contacts number of soldering bit should be within twice for each terminal.

* Citizen Electronics cannot guarantee if usage exceeds these recommended conditions.
Please use it after sufficient verification is carried out on your own risk if absolutely necessary.

-For more information, please refer to application note "Instruction Manual(COB LED Package)".

7-9. Eye Safety

-The International Electrical Commission (IEC) published in 2006 IEC 62471
”2006 Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems ” which includes LEDs within its scope.
When sorting single LEDs according to IEC 62471, almost all white LEDs can be classified as belonging to either Exempt Group (no hazard) or Risk Group 1 (low risk).
-However, Optical characteristics of LEDs such as radiant flux, spectrum and light distribution are factors that affect the risk group determination of the LED, and especially a high-power LED, that emits light containing blue wavelengths,
might have properties equivalent to those of Risk Group 2 (moderate risk).
-Great care should be taken when directly viewing an LED that is driven at high current, has multiple uses as a module or when focusing the light with optical instruments, as these actions might greatly increase the hazard to your eyes.
-It is recommended to regard the evaluation of stand-alone LED packages as a reference and to evaluate your final product.

7-10. This product is not designed for usage under the following conditions.

If the product might be used under the following conditions, you shall evaluate its effect and appropriate them. In places where the product might:
-directly and indirectly get wet due to rain and/or at place with the fear.
-be damage by seawater and/or at place with the fear
-be exposed to corrosive gas (such as Cl2, H2S, NH3, SOx, NOx and so on) and/or at place with the fear.
-be exposed to dust, fluid or oil and/or at place with the fear.

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(6) The LEDs described in this brochure are intended to be used for ordinary electronic equipment (such as office equipment, communications equipment, measurement instruments and household appliances). Consult Citizen Electronics's sales staff in advance for information on the applications in which exceptional quality and reliability are required, particularly when the failure or malfunction of the LEDs may directly jeopardize life or health (such as for airplane, aerospace, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control system, automobiles, traffic control equipment, life support system and safety devices) . This LED does not comply with ISO/TS 16949 (IATF16949) and is not intended for automotive applications.

(7) The customer shall not reserve engineer by disassembling or analysis of the LEDs without having prior written consent from Citizen Electronics. When defective LEDs are found, the customer shall inform Citizen Electronics before disassembling or analysis.

(8) When exporting our products, please ensure conformance with applicable laws and regulations and take appropriate actions such as obtaining an export license.

(9) Please do not use or supply our products for any weapons of mass destruction (WMD) or for any other military purposes.

(10) Please contact CITIZEN ELECTRONICS' sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document, or if you have any other inquiries.

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Website for LEDs for lighting
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