# MIC29150/29300/29500/29750

## High-Current Low-Dropout Regulators

## General Description

The MIC29150/29300/29500/29750 are high current, high accuracy, low-dropout voltage regulators. Using Micrel's proprietary Super βeta PNP® process with a PNP pass element, these regulators feature 350mV to 425mV (full load) typical dropout voltages and very low ground current. Designed for high current loads, these devices also find applications in lower current, extremely low dropout-critical systems, where their tiny dropout voltage and ground current values are important attributes.

The MIC29150/29300/29500/29750 are fully protected against overcurrent faults, reversed input polarity, reversed lead insertion, overtemperature operation, and positive and negative transient voltage spikes. Five pin fixed voltage versions feature logic level ON/OFF control and an error flag which signals whenever the output falls out of regulation. Flagged states include low input voltage (dropout), output current limit, overtemperature shutdown, and extremely high voltage spikes on the input.

On the MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2, the ENABLE pin may be tied to VIN if it is not required for ON/OFF control. The MIC29150/29300/29500 are available in 3-pin and 5-pin TO-220 and surface mount TO-263 ($D^2$Pak) packages. The MIC29750 7.5A regulators are available in 3-pin and 5-pin TO-247 packages. The 1.5A, adjustable output MIC29152 is available in a 5-pin power D-Pak (TO-252) package.

For applications with input voltage 6V or below, see MIC37xxx LDOs.

Data sheets and support documentation can be found on Micrel's web site at www.micrel.com.

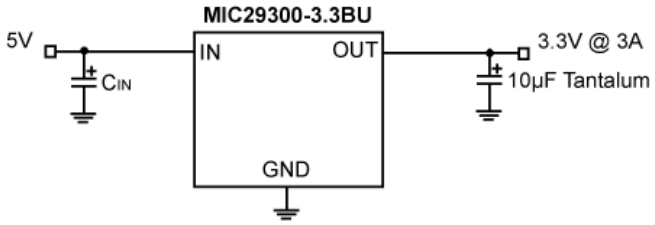
## Features

- High current capability:
  - MIC29150/29151/29152/29153.....1.5A
  - MIC29300/29301/29302/29303.....3A
  - MIC29500/29501/29502/29503.....5A
  - MIC29750/29751/29752.....7.5A
- Low-dropout voltage
- Low ground current
- Accurate 1% guaranteed tolerance
- Extremely fast transient response
- Reverse-battery and "Load Dump" protection
- Zero-current shutdown mode (5-pin versions)
- Error flag signals output out-of-regulation (5-pin versions)
- Also characterized for smaller loads with industry-leading performance specifications
- Fixed voltage and adjustable versions

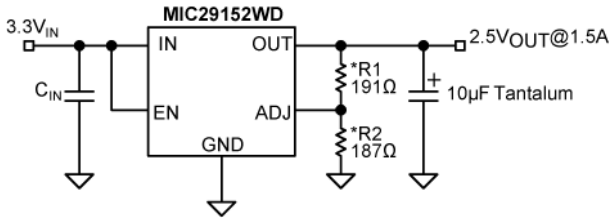
## Applications

- Battery-powered equipment
- High-efficiency "Green" computer systems
- Automotive electronics
- High-efficiency linear lower supplies
- High-efficiency lost-regulator for switching supply

## Typical Application**




**Fixed Output Voltage**




**Adjustable Output Voltage**

(*See Minimum Load Current Section)

**See Thermal Design Section

Super βeta PNP is a registered trademark of Micrel, Inc.

## Ordering Information

| Part Number | | Junction Temperature Range[1] | Voltage | Current | Package |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Standard | RoHS Compliant[2] | | | | |
| MIC29150-3.3BT | MIC29150-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29150-3.3BU | MIC29150-3.3WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29150-5.0BT | MIC29150-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29150-5.0BU | MIC29150-5.0WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29150-12BT | MIC29150-12WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29150-12BU | MIC29150-12WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 1.5A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29151-3.3BT | MIC29151-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29151-3.3BU | MIC29151-3.3WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29151-5.0BT | MIC29151-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29151-5.0BU | MIC29151-5.0WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29151-12BT | MIC29151-12WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29151-12BU | MIC29151-12WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29152BT | MIC29152WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29152BU | MIC29152WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| — | MIC29152WD[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-252 |
| MIC29153BT[3] | Contact Factory | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29153BU[3] | Contact Factory | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 1.5A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29300-3.3BT | MIC29300-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29300-3.3BU | MIC29300-3.3WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29300-5.0BT | MIC29300-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29300-5.0BU | MIC29300-5.0WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29300-12BT | MIC29300-12WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29300-12BU | MIC29300-12WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 3.0A | 3-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29301-3.3BT | MIC29301-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29301-3.3BU | MIC29301-3.3WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29301-5.0BT | MIC29301-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29301-5.0BU | MIC29301-5.0WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29301-12BT | MIC29301-12WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29301-12BU | MIC29301-12WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 12 | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29302BT | MIC29302WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29302BU | MIC29302WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29303BT | MIC29303WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29303BU | MIC29303WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 3.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29500-3.3BT | MIC29500-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 5.0A | 3-Pin TO-220 |

**Notes:**

1. Junction temperature.
2. RoHS compliant with ‘high-melting solder’ exemption.
3. Special Order; please contact factory for availability.

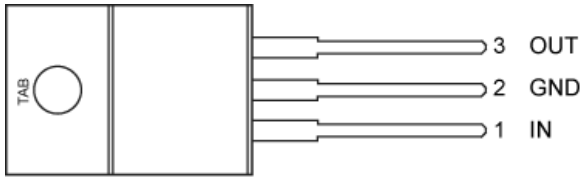
## Ordering Information (Continued)

| Part Number | | Junction Temperature Range[1] | Voltage | Current | Package |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Standard | RoHS Compliant[2] | | | | |
| MIC29500-5.0BT | MIC29500-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 5.0A | 3-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29501-3.3BT | MIC29501-3.3WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29501-3.3BU | MIC29501-3.3WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29501-5.0BT | MIC29501-5.0WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29501-5.0BU | MIC29501-5.0WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29502BT | MIC29502WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adj. | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29502BU | MIC29502WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adj. | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29503BT | MIC29503WT[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adj. | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-220 |
| MIC29503BU | MIC29503WU[2] | –40°C to +125°C | Adj. | 5.0A | 5-Pin TO-263 |
| MIC29750-3.3BWT[4] | Contact Factory[4] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 7.5A | 3-Pin TO-247 |
| MIC29750-5.0BWT[4] | Contact Factory[4] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 7.5A | 3-Pin TO-247 |
| MIC29751-3.3BWT[4] | Contact Factory[4] | –40°C to +125°C | 3.3 | 7.5A | 5-Pin TO-247 |
| MIC29751-5.0BWT[4] | Contact Factory[4] | –40°C to +125°C | 5 | 7.5A | 5-Pin TO-247 |
| MIC29752BWT[4] | MIC29752WWT[2, 4] | –40°C to +125°C | Adjustable | 7.5A | 5-Pin TO-247 |

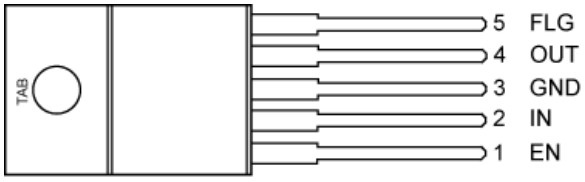
**Note:**

4. Not recommended for design.

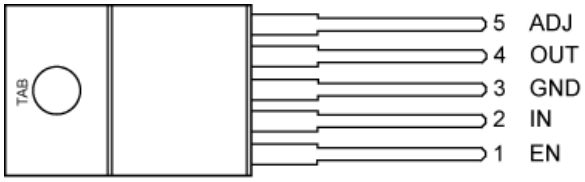
## Pin Configuration



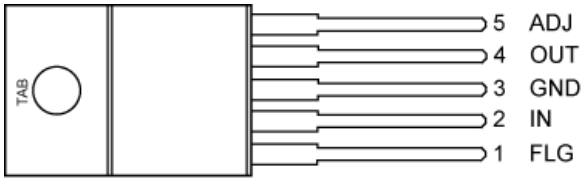

**3-Pin TO-220 (T)**
**MIC29150/29300/29500**



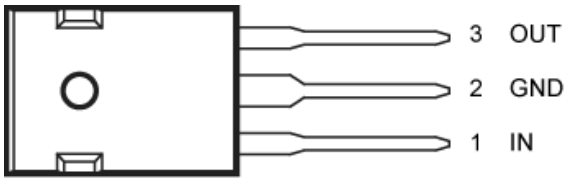

**5-Pin TO-220 Fixed Voltage (T)**
**MIC29151/29301/29501/29751**



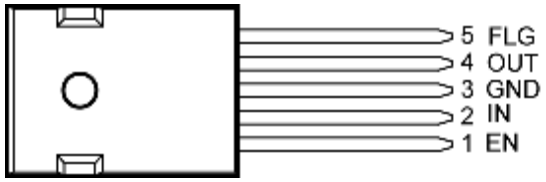

**5-Pin TO-220 Adjustable Voltage (T)**
**MIC29152/29302/29502**




**5-Pin TO-220 Adjustable with Flag (T)**
**MIC29153/29303/29503**

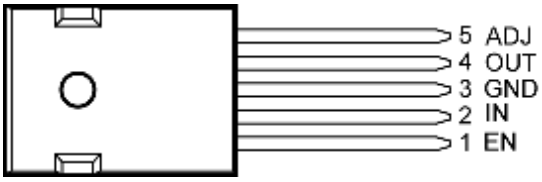



**3-Pin TO-247 (WT)**
**MIC29750**

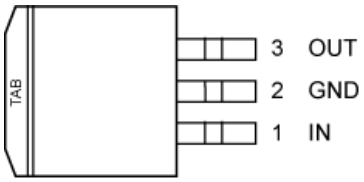



**5-Pin TO-247 Fixed Voltage (WT)**
**MIC29751**

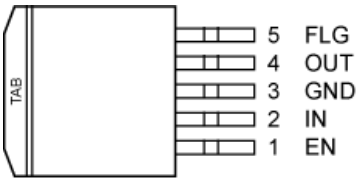
## Pin Configuration (Continued)



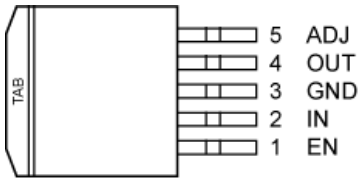

**5-Pin TO-247 Adjustable Voltage (WT)**
**MIC29752**



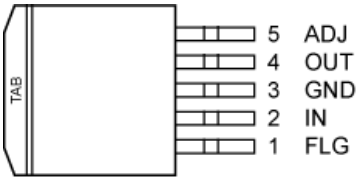

**3-Pin TO-263 ($D^2$Pak) (UT)**
**MIC29150/29300**



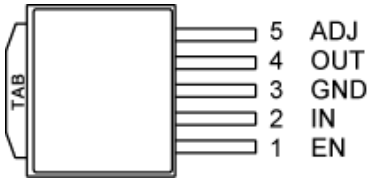

**5-Pin TO-263 ($D^2$Pak) Fixed Voltage (U)**
**MIC29151/29301/29501**




**5-Pin TO-263 ($D^2$Pak) Adjustable Voltage (U)**
**MIC29302/29502**




**5-Pin TO-263 ($D^2$Pak) Adjustable with Flag (U)**
**MIC29153/29303/29503**




**5-Pin TO-252 (D-Pak) Adjustable Voltage (D)**
**MIC29152**

## Pin Description

| Pin Number TO-220 TO-247 TO-263 | Pin Name |
|---|---|
| 1 | INPUT: Supplies the current to the output power device. |
| 2 | GND: TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK. |
| 3 | OUTPUT: The regulator output voltage. |

## Pin Description

| Pin Number Fixed TO-220 TO-247 TO-263 | Pin Number Adjustable TO-220 TO-247 TO-252 TO-263 | Pin Number Adj. with Flag TO-220 TO-247 TO-263 | Pin Name |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | — | ENABLE: CMOS compatible control input. Logic high = enable, logic low = shutdown. |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | INPUT: Supplies the current to the output power device |
| 3, TAB | 3, TAB | 3, TAB | GND: TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK. |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | OUTPUT: The regulator output voltage |
| — | 5 | 5 | ADJUST: Adjustable regulator feedback input that connects to the resistor voltage divider that is placed from OUTPUT to GND in order to set the output voltage. |
| 5 | — | 1 | FLAG: Active low error flag output signal that indicates an output fault condition |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings[1]

Input Supply Voltage ($V_{IN}$)[1] ..... –20V to +60V
Enable Input Voltage ($V_{EN}$) ..... –0.3V to $V_{IN}$
Lead Temperature (soldering, 5sec.) ..... 260°C
Power Dissipation ..... Internally Limited
Storage Temperature Range ..... –65°C to +150°C
ESD Rating ..... Note 3

## Operating Ratings[2]

Operating Junction Temperature ..... –40°C to +125°C
Maximum Operating Input Voltage ..... 26V
Package Thermal Resistance
TO-220 ($\theta_{JC}$) ..... 2°C/W
TO-263 ($\theta_{JC}$) ..... 2°C/W
TO-247 ($\theta_{JC}$) ..... 1.5°C/W
TO-252 ($\theta_{JC}$) ..... 3°C/W
TO-252 ($\theta_{JA}$) ..... 56°C/W

## Electrical Characteristics[4, 13]

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT}$ = 10mA; $T_J$ = 25°C. **Bold** values indicate –40°C ≤ $T_J$ ≤ +125°C, unless noted.

| Parameter | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Output Voltage | $I_{OUT}$ = 10mA | –1 | | 1 | % |
| | 10mA ≤ $I_{OUT}$ ≤ $I_{FL}$, ($V_{OUT}$ + 1V) ≤ $V_{IN}$ ≤26V [5] | –2 | | 2 | |
| Line Regulation | $I_{OUT}$ = 10mA, ($V_{OUT}$ + 1V) ≤ $V_{IN}$ ≤26V | | 0.06 | 0.5 | % |
| Load Regulation | $V_{IN} = V_{OUT}$ + 1V, 10mA ≤ $I_{OUT}$ ≤ 1.5A [5,9] | | 0.2 | 1 | % |
| $\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage[9] Temperature Coefficient. | | **20** | **100** | ppm/°C |
| Dropout Voltage | $\Delta V_{OUT}$ = –1%[6] | | | | mV |
| | MIC29150 $I_{OUT}$ = 100mA | | 80 | **200** | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 750mA | | 220 | | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 1.5A | | 350 | **600** | |
| | MIC29300 $I_{OUT}$ = 100mA | | 80 | **175** | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 1.5A | | 250 | | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 3A | | 370 | **600** | |
| | MIC29500 $I_{OUT}$ = 250mA | | 125 | **250** | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 2.5A | | 250 | | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 5A | | 370 | **600** | |
| | MIC29750 $I_{OUT}$ = 250mA | | 80 | **200** | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 4A | | 270 | | |
| | $I_{OUT}$ = 7.5A | | 425 | 750 | |

**Notes:**

1. Maximum positive supply voltage of 60V must be of limited duration (<100msec) and duty cycle (≤1%). The maximum continuous supply voltage is 26V. Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.
2. The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating rating.
3. Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precautions recommended.
4. Specification for packaged product only.
5. Full load current ($I_{FL}$) is defined as 1.5A for the MIC29150, 3A for the MIC29300, 5A for the MIC29500, and 7.5A for the MIC29750 families.
6. Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its normal value with $V_{OUT}$ + 1V applied to $V_{IN}$.
7. $V_{IN} = V_{OUT\ (nominal)}$ + 1V. For example, use $V_{IN}$ = 4.3V for a 3.3V regulator or use 6V for a 5V regulator. Employ pulse-testing procedures to pin current.
8. Ground pin current is the regulator quiescent current. The total current drawn from the source is the sum of the load current plus the ground pin current.
9. Output voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
10. Thermal regulation is defined as the change in output voltage at a time T after a change in power dissipation is applied, excluding load or line regulation effects. Specifications are for a200mA load pulse at VIN = 20V (a 4W pulse) for T = 10ms.
11. Comparator thresholds are expressed in terms of a voltage differential at the Adjust terminal below the nominal reference voltage measured at 6V input. To express these thresholds in terms of output voltage change, multiply by the error amplifier gain = $V_{OUT}/V_{REF}$ = (R1 + R2)/R2. For example, at a programmed output voltage of 5V, the Error output is guaranteed to go low when the output drops by 95mV x 5V/1.240V = 384mV. Thresholds remain constant as a percent of $V_{OUT}$ as $V_{OUT}$ is varied, with the dropout warning occurring at typically 5% below nominal, 7.7% guaranteed.
12. $V_{EN}$ ≤ 0.8V and $V_{IN}$ ≤ 26V, $V_{OUT}$ = 0.
13. When used in dual supply systems where the regulator load is returned to a negative supply, the output voltage must be diode clamped to ground.

## Electrical Characteristics[4, 13] (Continued)

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT}$ = 10mA; $T_J$ = 25°C. **Bold** values indicate –40°C ≤ $T_J$ ≤ +125°C, unless noted.

| Parameter | Condition | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ground Current | MIC29150<br>MIC29300<br>MIC29500<br>MIC29750<br>Note 8 | $I_{OUT}$ = 750mA, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 1.5A<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 1.5A, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 3A<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 2.5A, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 5A<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 4A, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$<br>$I_{OUT}$ = 7.5A | | 8<br>22<br>10<br>37<br>15<br>70<br>35<br>120 | **20**<br>**35**<br>**50**<br>**75** | mA |
| $I_{GRNDDO}$ Ground Pin Current at Dropout | $V_{IN}$ = 0.5V less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT}$ = 10mA<br>MIC29150<br>MIC29300<br>MIC29500<br>MIC29750 | | | <br>0.9<br>1.7<br>2.1<br>3.1 | | mA |
| Current Limit | MIC29150<br>MIC29300<br>MIC29500<br>MIC29750 | $V_{OUT}$ = 0V[7]<br>$V_{OUT}$ = 0V[7]<br>$V_{OUT}$ = 0V[7]<br>$V_{OUT}$ = 0V[7] | | 2.1<br>4.5<br>7.5<br>9.5 | **3.5**<br>**5.0**<br>**10.0**<br>**15** | A |
| $e_n$, Output Noise Voltage (10Hz to 100kHz)<br>$I_L$ = 100mA | $C_L$ = 10µF<br>$C_L$ = 33µF | | | 400<br>260 | | µV (rms) |
| Ground Current in Shutdown | MIC29150/1/2/3 only<br>$V_{EN}$ = 0.4V | | | 2 | 10<br>**30** | µA |
| **Reference – MIC29xx2/MIC29xx3** | | | | | | |
| Reference Voltage | | | 1.228<br>**1.215** | 1.240 | 1.252<br>**1.265** | V |
| Reference Voltage | | | **1.203** | | **1.277** | V |
| Adjust Pin Bias Current | | | | 40 | 80<br>**120** | nA |
| Reference Voltage Temperature Coefficient | Note 10 | | | 20 | | ppm/°C |
| Adjust Pin Bias Current Temperature Coefficient | | | | 0.1 | | nA/°C |
| **Flag Output (Error Comparator) – MIC29xx1/29xx3** | | | | | | |
| Output Leakage Current | $V_{OH}$ = 26V | | | 0.01 | 1.00<br>**2.00** | µA |
| Output Low Voltage | Device set for 5V, $V_{IN}$ = 4.5V<br>$I_{OL}$ = 250µA | | | 220 | 300<br>**400** | mV |
| Upper Threshold Voltage | Device set for 5V [11] | | 40<br>**25** | 60 | | mV |
| Lower Threshold Voltage | Device set for 5V [11] | | | 75 | 95<br>**140** | mV |
| Hysteresis | Device set for 5V [11] | | | 15 | | mV |

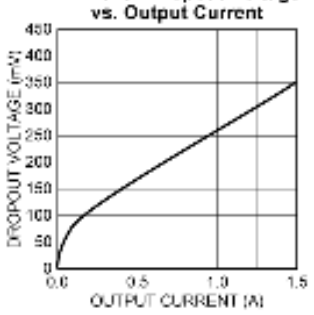
## Electrical Characteristics[4, 13] (Continued)

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT}$ = 10mA; $T_J$ = 25°C. **Bold** values indicate –40°C ≤ $T_J$ ≤ +125°C, unless noted.

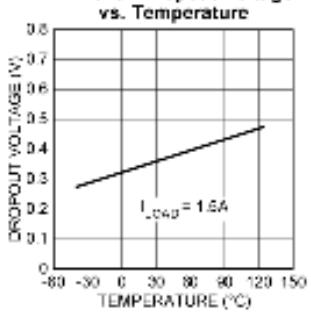
| Parameter | Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ENABLE Input – MIC29xx1/MIC29xx2** | | | | | |
| Input Logic Voltage<br>Low (OFF)<br>High (ON) | | <br>**2.4** | | <br>**0.8** | V |
| Enable Pin Input Current | $V_{EN}$ = 26V | | 100 | 600<br>**750** | µA |
| | $V_{EN}$ = 0.8V | 0.7 | | 2<br>**4** | µA |
| Regulator Output Current in Shutdown | Note 12 | | 10 | **500** | µA |

## Typical Characteristics (MIC2915x)

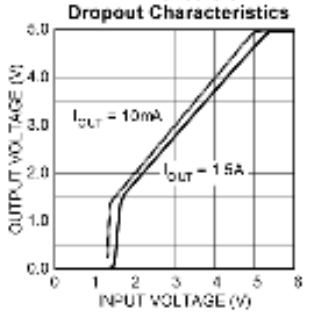
MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current



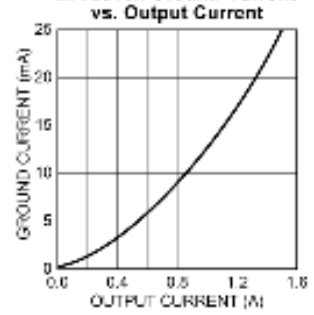

MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature



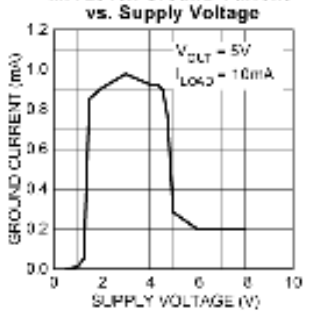

MIC29150-5.0 Dropout Characteristics



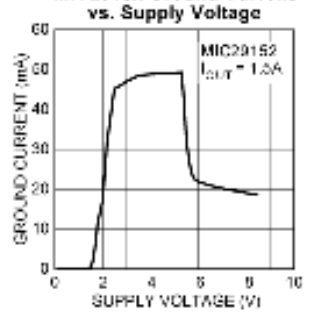

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Output Current



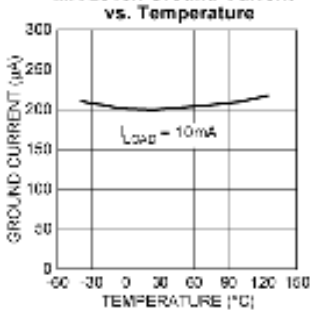

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



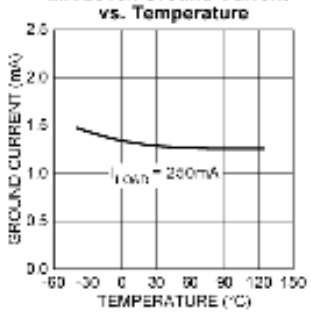

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



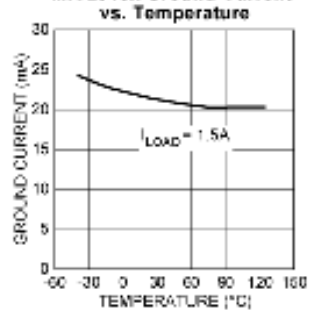

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature



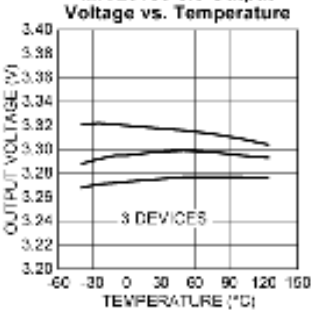

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature



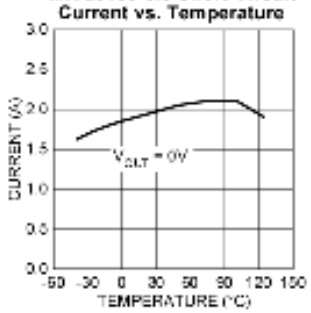

MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature



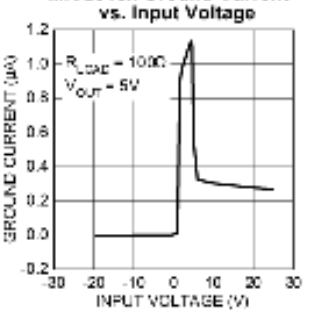

MIC29150-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature




MIC29150-3.3 Short Circuit Current vs. Temperature

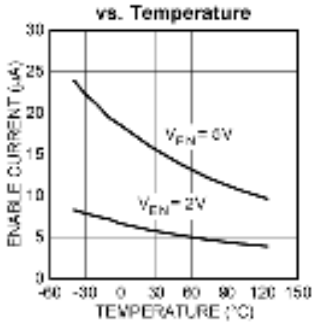



MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

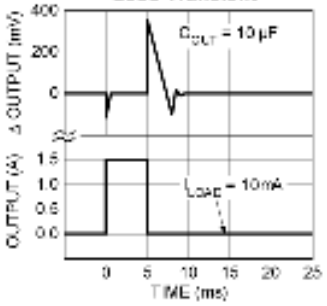


## Typical Characteristics (MIC2915x) (Continued)

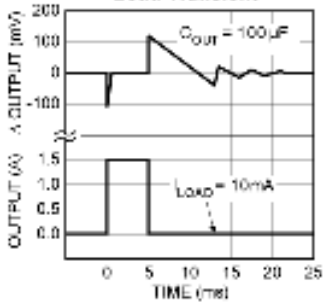
MIC29151-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature



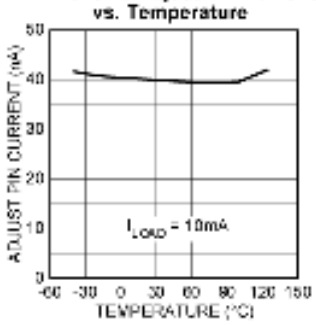

MIC2915x Load Transient



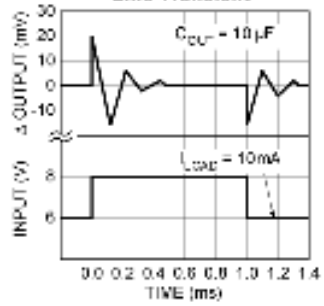

MIC2915x Load Transient



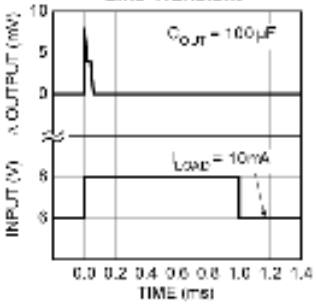

MIC29152/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature



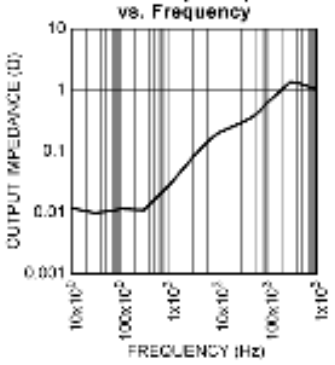

MIC2915x Line Transient



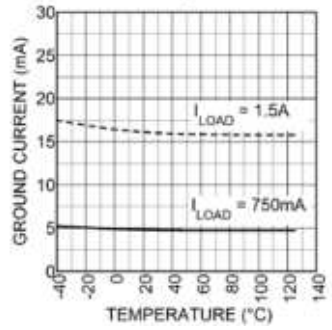

MIC2915x Line Transient



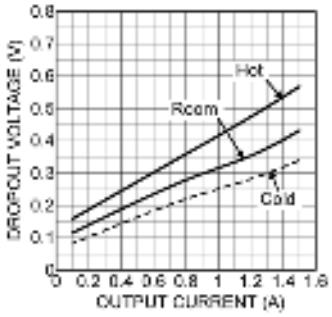

MIC2915x Output Impedance vs. Frequency




MIC29152 Ground Current vs. Temperature

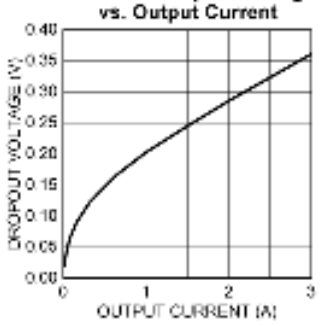



MIC29152 Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current

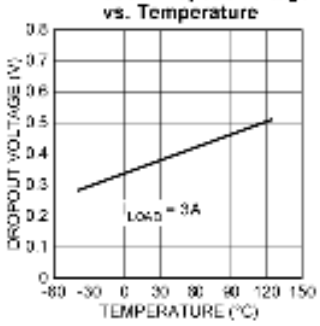


## Typical Characteristics (MIC2930x)

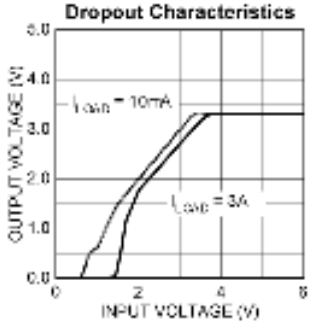
MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current



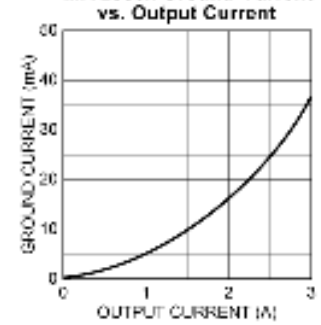

MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature



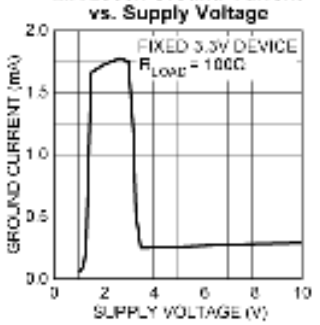

MIC29300-3.3 Dropout Characteristics



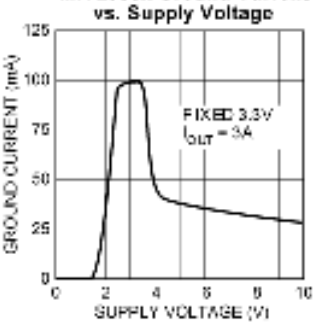

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Output Current



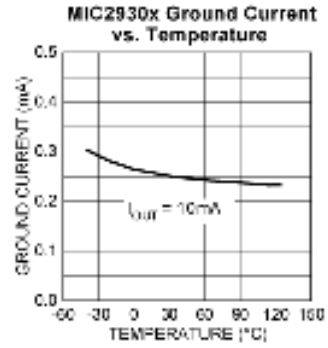

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



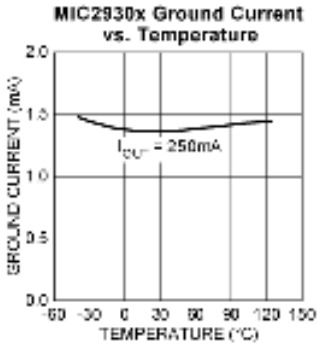

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



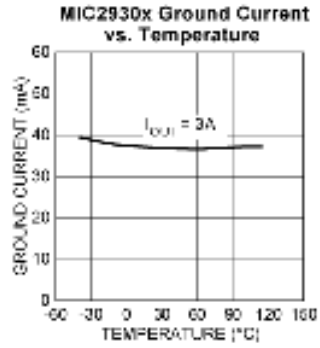

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature



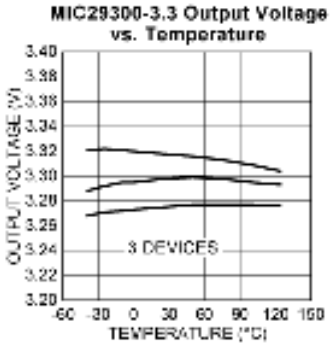

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature



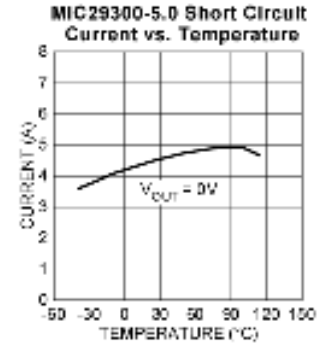

MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature



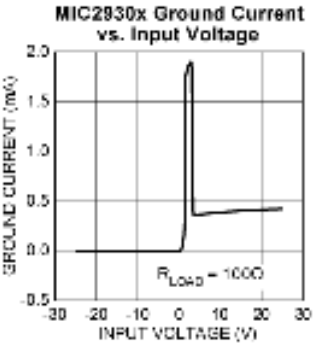

MIC29300-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature




MIC29300-5.0 Short Circuit Current vs. Temperature

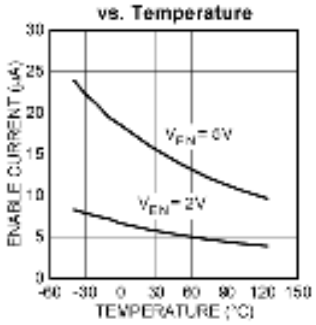



MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

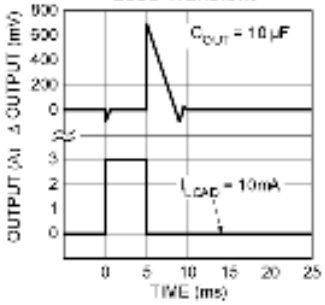


## Typical Characteristics (MIC2930x) (Continued)

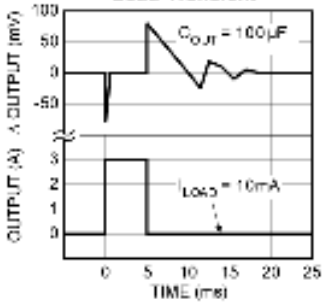
MIC29301-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature



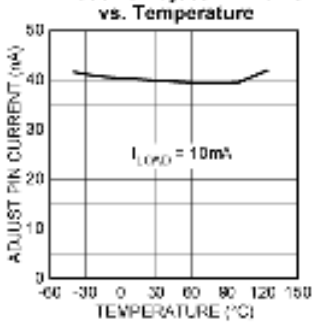

MIC2930x Load Transient



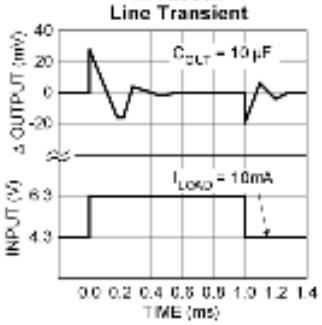

MIC2930x Load Transient



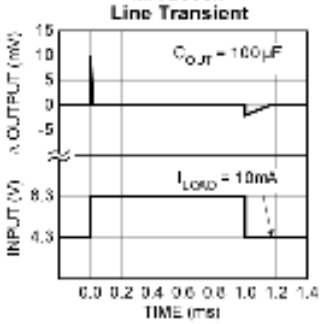

MIC29302/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature



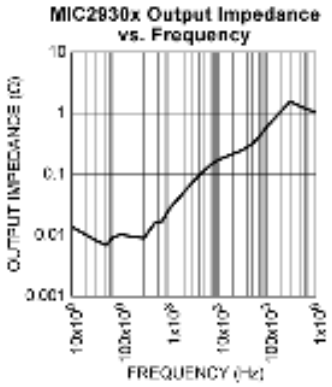

MIC2930x Line Transient




MIC2930x Line Transient

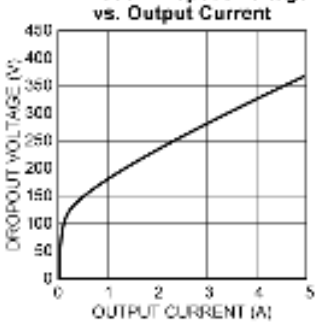



MIC2930x Output Impedance vs. Frequency

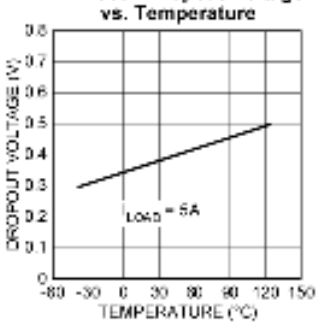


## Typical Characteristics (MIC2950x)

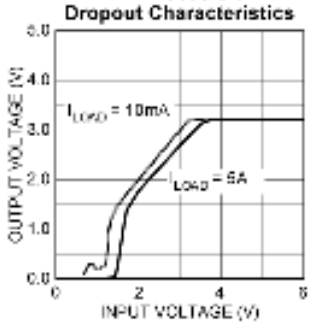
MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current



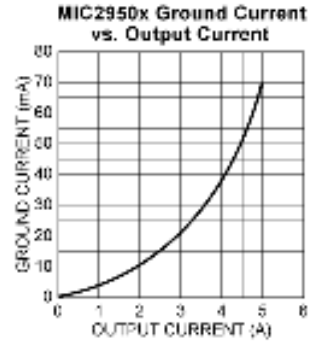

MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature



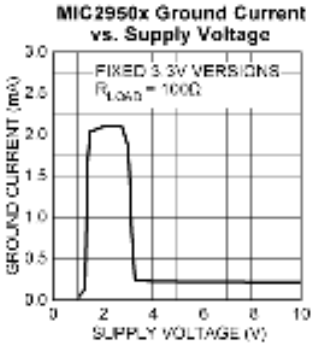

MIC29500-3.3 Dropout Characteristics



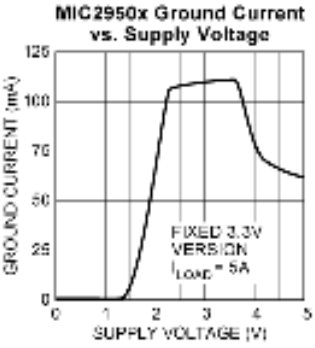

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Output Current



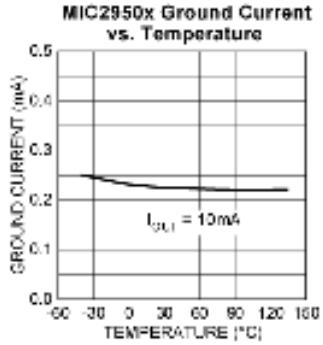

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



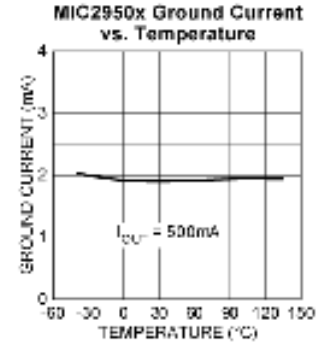

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



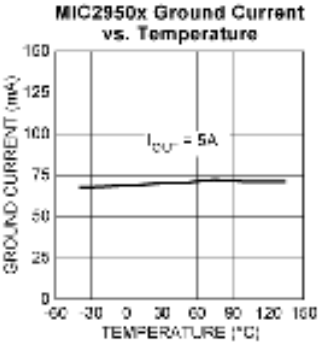

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature



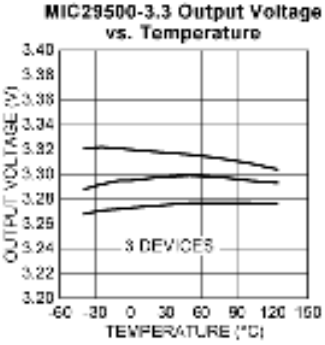

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature



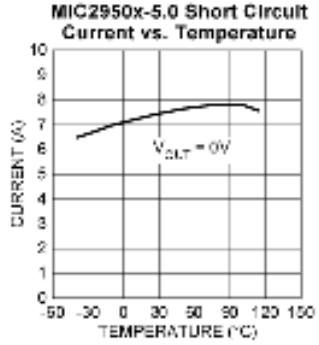

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature



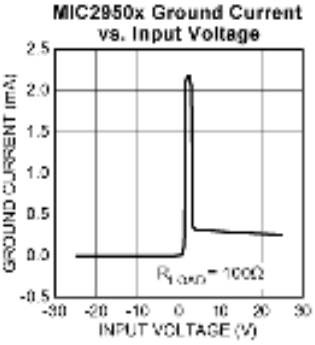

MIC29500-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature



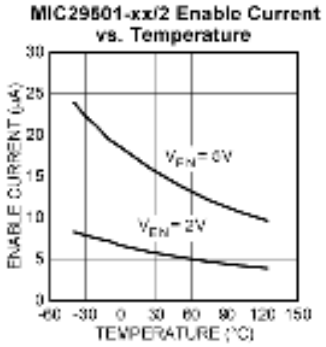

MIC2950x-5.0 Short Circuit Current vs. Temperature

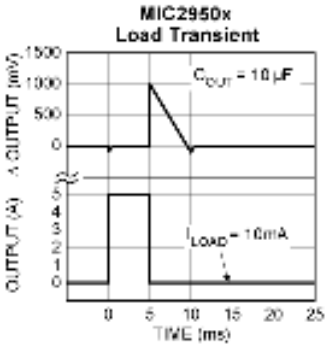


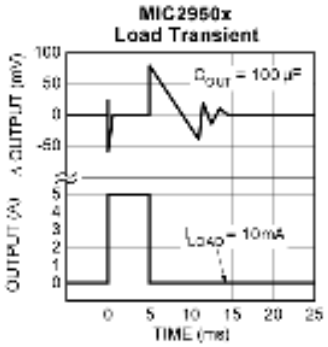

MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

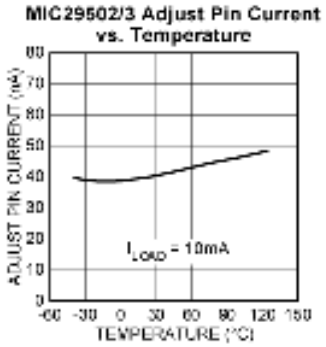


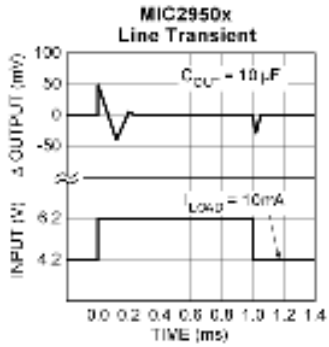
## Typical Characteristics (MIC2950x) (Continued)

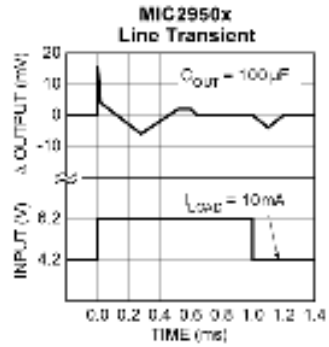


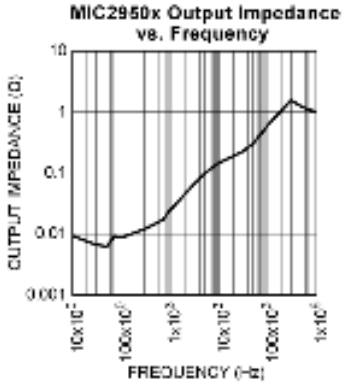



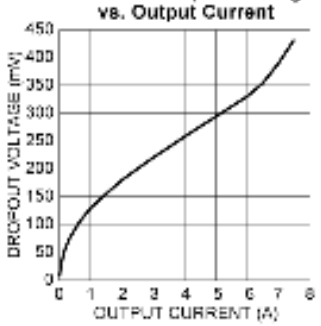



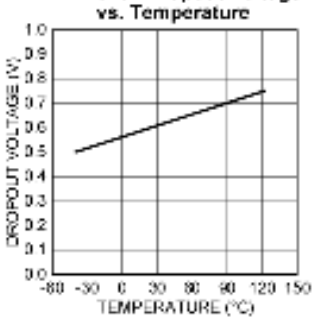



## Typical Characteristics – MIC2975x

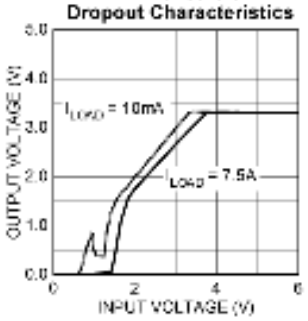
MIC2975x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current



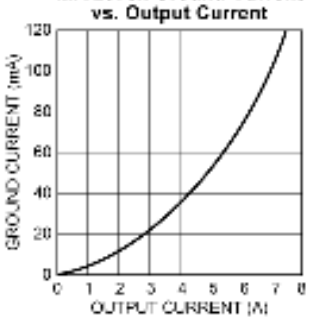

MIC2975x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature



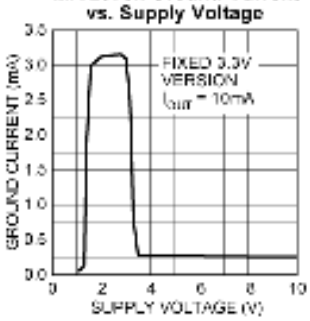

MIC29750-3.3 Dropout Characteristics



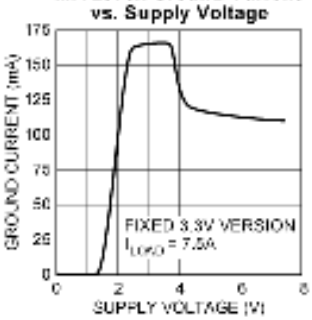

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Output Current



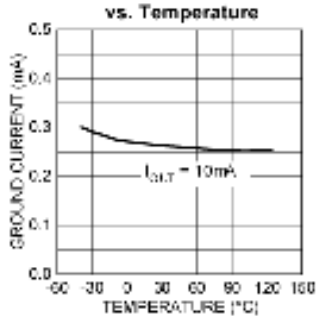

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



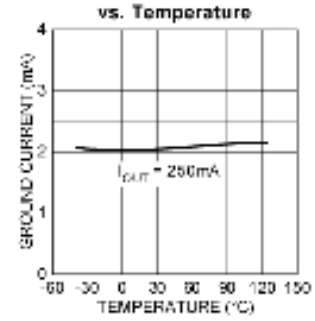

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage



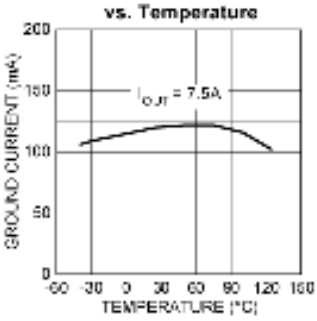

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature



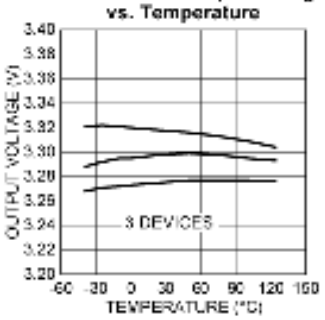

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature



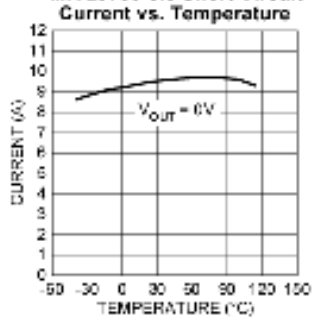

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature



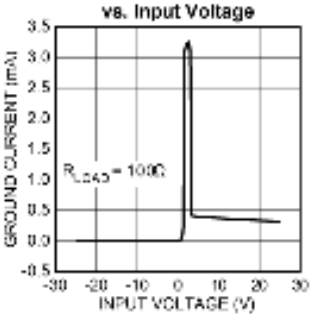

MIC29750-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature



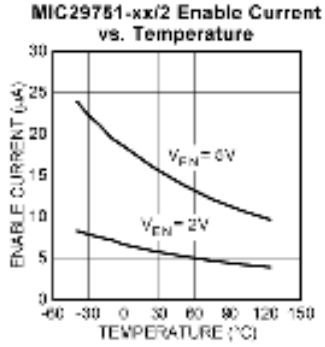

MIC29750-5.0 Short Circuit Current vs. Temperature

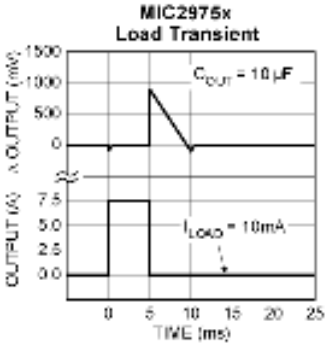


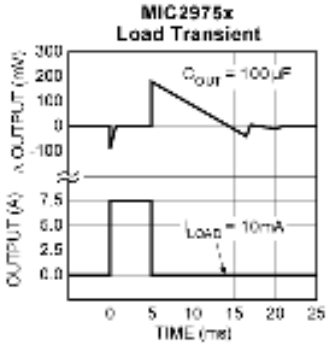

MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

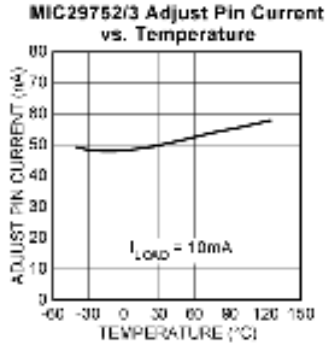


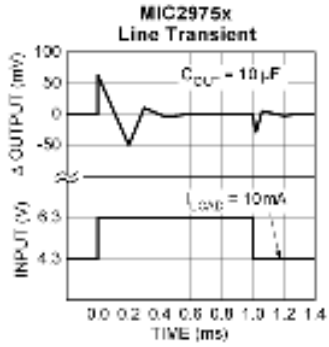
## Typical Characteristics – MIC2975x (Continued)

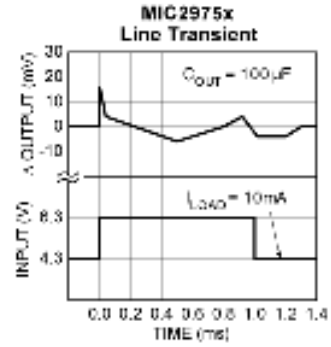


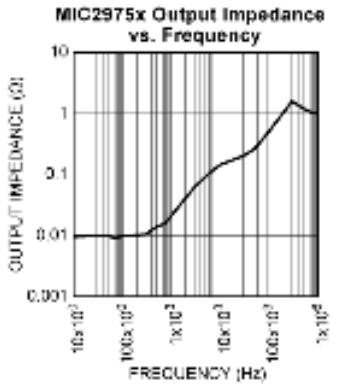



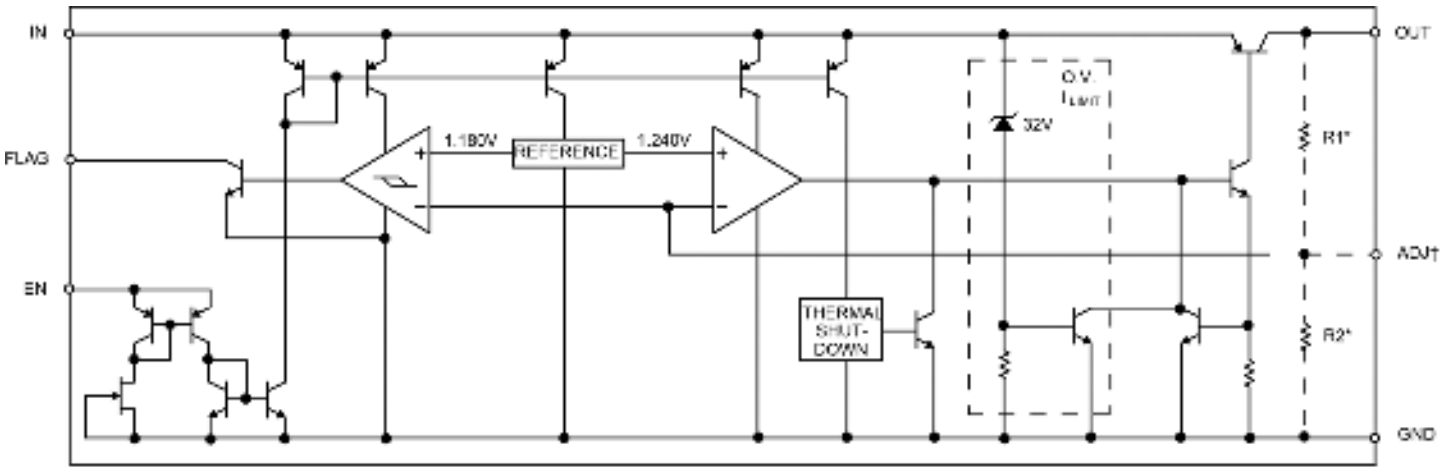



## Functional Diagram




* FEEDBACK NETWORK IN FIXED VERSIONS ONLY
† ADJUSTABLE VERSION ONLY

## Application Information

The MIC29150/29300/29500/29750 are high-performance low-dropout voltage regulators suitable for all moderate to high-current voltage regulator applications. Their 350mV to 425mV typical dropout voltage at full load make them especially valuable in battery powered systems and as high efficiency noise filters in "post-regulator" applications. Unlike older NPN-pass transistor designs, where the minimum dropout voltage is limited by the base-emitter voltage drop and collector-emitter saturation voltage, dropout performance of the PNP output of these devices is limited merely by the low $V_{CE}$ saturation voltage.

A trade-off for the low-dropout voltage is a varying base driver requirement. But Micrel's Super ßeta PNP® process reduces this drive requirement to merely 1% of the load current.

The MIC29150/29300/29500/29750 family of regulators are fully protected from damage due to fault conditions. Current limiting is provided. This limiting is linear; output current under overload conditions is constant. Thermal shutdown disables the device when the die temperature exceeds the 125°C maximum safe operating temperature. Line transient protection allows device (and load) survival even when the input voltage spikes between –20V and +60V. When the input voltage exceeds approximately 32V, the over voltage sensor disables the regulator. The output structure of these regulators allows voltages in excess of the desired output voltage to be applied without reverse current flow. MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions offer a logic level ON/OFF control: when disabled, the devices draw nearly zero current.

An additional feature of this regulator family is a common pinout: a design's current requirement may change up or down yet use the same board layout, as all of these regulators have identical pinouts.

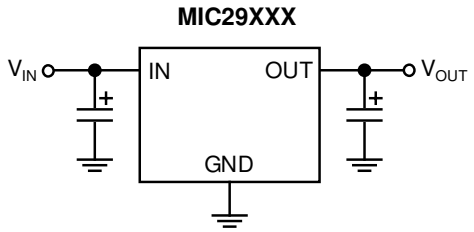



**Figure 3. Linear Regulators Require Only Two Capacitors for Operation**

### Thermal Design

Linear regulators are simple to use. The most complicated design parameters to consider are thermal characteristics. Thermal design requires the following application-specific parameters:

- Maximum ambient temperature, $T_A$
- Output Current, $I_{OUT}$
- Output Voltage, $V_{OUT}$
- Input Voltage, $V_{IN}$

First, we calculate the power dissipation of the regulator from these numbers and the device parameters from this datasheet.

$$P_D = I_{OUT}(1.01\,V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \quad \text{Eq. 1}$$

where the ground current is approximated by 1% of $I_{OUT}$. Then the heat sink thermal resistance is determined with Equation 2:

$$\theta_{SA} = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_A}{P_D} - (\theta_{JC} + \theta_{CS}) \quad \text{Eq. 2}$$

where $T_{JMAX} \leq 125°C$ and $\theta_{CS}$ is between 0 and 2°C/W.

The heat sink may be significantly reduced in applications where the minimum input voltage is known and is large compared with the dropout voltage. Use a series input resistor to drop excessive voltage and distribute the heat between this resistor and the regulator. The low-dropout properties of Micrel Super ßeta PNP® regulators allow very significant reductions in regulator power dissipation and the associated heat sink without compromising performance. When this technique is employed, a capacitor of at least 0.1µF is needed directly between the input and regulator ground.

Please refer to Application Note 9 and Application Hint 17 for further details and examples on thermal design and heat sink specification.

With no heat sink in the application, calculate the junction temperature to determine the maximum power dissipation that will be allowed before exceeding the maximum junction temperature of the MIC29152. The maximum power allowed can be calculated using the thermal resistance ($\theta_{JA}$) of the D-Pak adhering to the following criteria for the PCB design: 2 oz. copper and 100mm$^2$ copper area for the MIC29152.

For example, given an expected maximum ambient temperature ($T_A$) of 75°C with $V_{IN}$ = 3.3V, $V_{OUT}$ = 2.5V, and $I_{OUT}$ = 1.5A, first calculate the expected $P_D$ using Equation 3:

$$P_D=(3.3V–2.5V)1.5A–(3.3V)(0.016A)=1.1472W$$

Eq. 3

Next, calcualte the junction temperature for the expected power dissipation.

$$T_J=(\theta_{JA}\times P_D)+T_A=(56°C/W\times 1.1472W)+75°C$$
$$=139.24°C$$

Eq. 4

Now determine the maximum power dissipation allowed that would not exceed the IC's maximum junction temperature (125°C) without the useof a heat sink by:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = (T_{J(MAX)}–T_A)/\theta_{JA}$$
$$= (125°C–75°C)/(56°C/W) = 0.893W$$

Eq. 5

## Capacitor Requirements

For stability and minimum output noise, a capacitor on the regulator output is necessary. The value of this capacitor is dependent upon the output current; lower currents allow smaller capacitors. The MIC29150/29300/29500/29750 regulators are stable with the following minimum capacitor values at full load, as noted in Table 1:

| Device | Full Load Capacitor |
|---|---|
| MIC29150 | 10µF |
| MIC29300 | 10µF |
| MIC29500 | 10µF |
| MIC29750 | 22µF |

**Table 1. Minimum Capacitor Values at Full Load**

This capacitor need not be an expensive low ESR type: aluminum electrolytics are adequate. In fact, extremely low ESR capacitors may contribute to instability. Tantalum capacitors are recommended for systems where fast load transient response is important.

Where the regulator is powered from a source with high AC impedance, a 0.1µF capacitor connected between Input and GND is recommended. This capacitor should have good characteristics to above 250kHz.

## Minimum Load Current

The MIC29150–29750 regulators are specified between finite loads. If the output current is too small, leakage currents dominate and the output voltage rises. The following minimum load current swamps any expected leakage current across the operating temperature range, as shown in Table 2:

| Device | Minimum Load |
|---|---|
| MIC29150 | 5mA |
| MIC29300 | 7mA |
| MIC29500 | 10mA |
| MIC29750 | 10mA |

**Table 2. Minimum Load Currents**

## Adjustable Regulator Design

The adjustable regulator versions, MIC29xx2 and MIC29xx3, allow programming the output voltage anywhere between 1.25V and the 25V. Two resistors are used. The resistor values are calculated by Equation 6:

$$R_1 = R_2 \times \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{1.240} - 1\right)$$

Eq. 6

where $V_{OUT}$ is the desired output voltage. Figure 4 shows component definition. Applications with widely varying load currents may scale the resistors to draw the minimum load current required for proper operation (see "Minimum Load Current" sub-section).

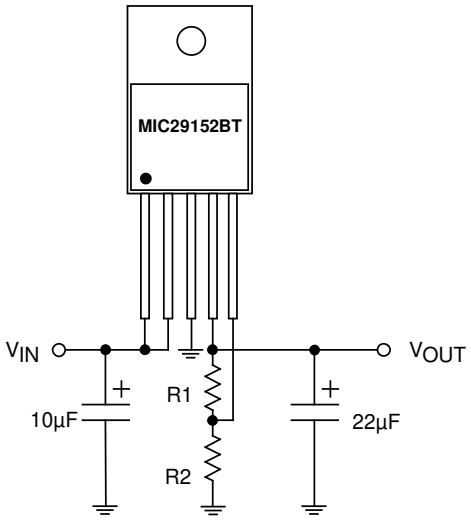



**Figure 4. Adjustable Regulator with Resistors**

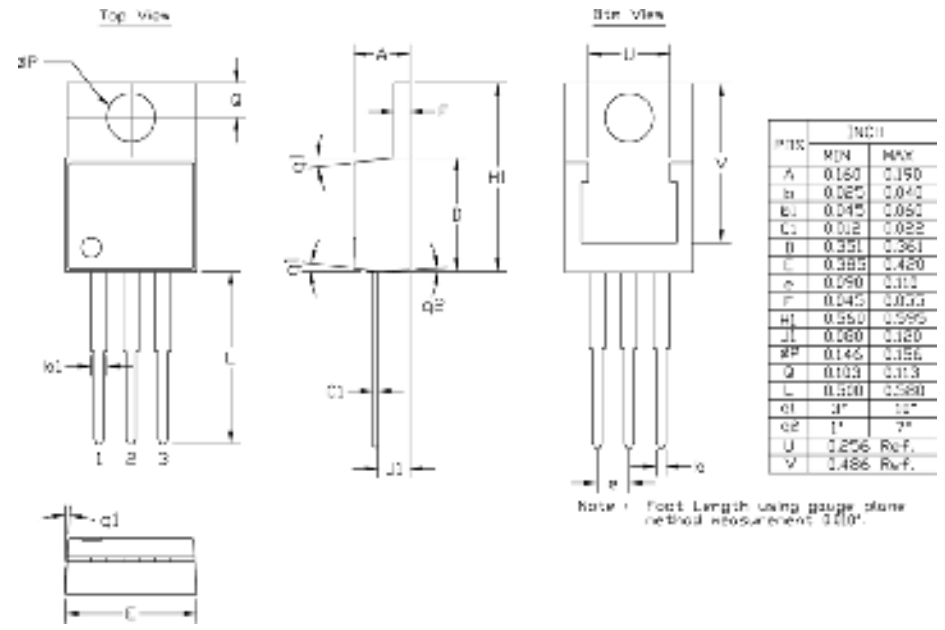
### Error Flag

MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx3 versions feature an Error Flag, which looks at the output voltage and signals an error condition when this voltage drops 5% below its expected value. The error flag is an open-collector output that pulls low under fault conditions. It may sink 10mA. Low output voltage signifies a number of possible problems, including an overcurrent fault (the device is in current limit) and low input voltage. The flag output is inoperative during overtemperature shutdown conditions.

### Enable Input

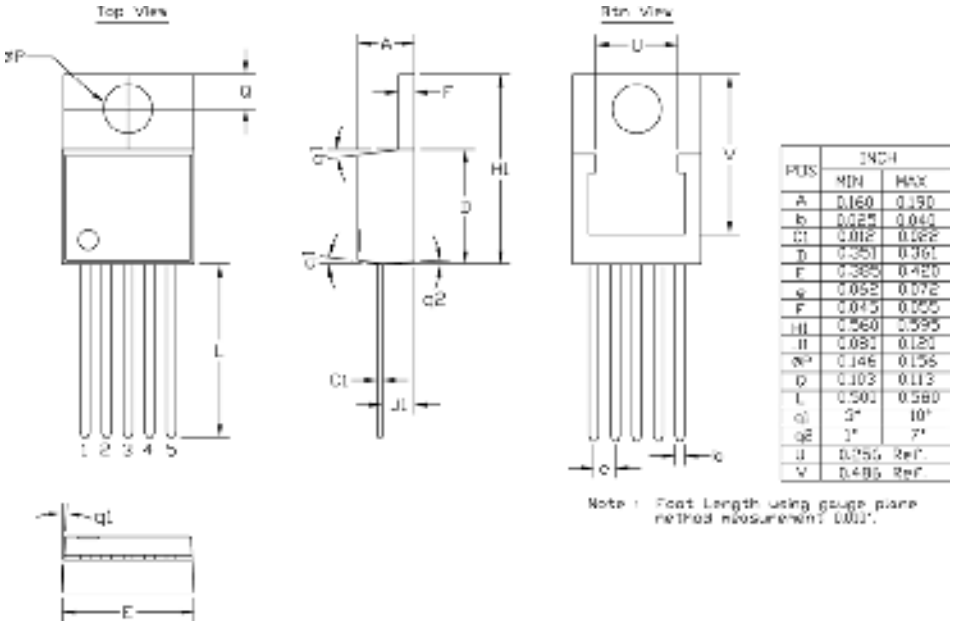
MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions feature an enable (EN) input that allows ON/OFF control of the device. Special design allows “zero” current drain when the device is disabled—only microamperes of leakage current flows. The EN input has TTL/CMOS compatible thresholds for simple interfacing with logic, or may be directly tied to ≤30V. Enabling the regulator requires approximately 20µA of current.

## Package Information[1]




| POS | INCH | |
|---|---|---|
| | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.160 | 0.190 |
| b | 0.025 | 0.040 |
| b1 | 0.045 | 0.060 |
| C1 | 0.012 | 0.022 |
| D | 0.351 | 0.361 |
| E | 0.385 | 0.420 |
| e | 0.090 | 0.110 |
| F | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| H1 | 0.550 | 0.595 |
| J1 | 0.060 | 0.120 |
| ΦP | 0.146 | 0.156 |
| Q | 0.103 | 0.113 |
| L | 0.500 | 0.580 |
| α1 | 3° | 10° |
| α2 | 1° | 7° |
| U | 0.256 Ref. | |
| V | 0.486 Ref. | |

**3-Pin TO-220 (T)**



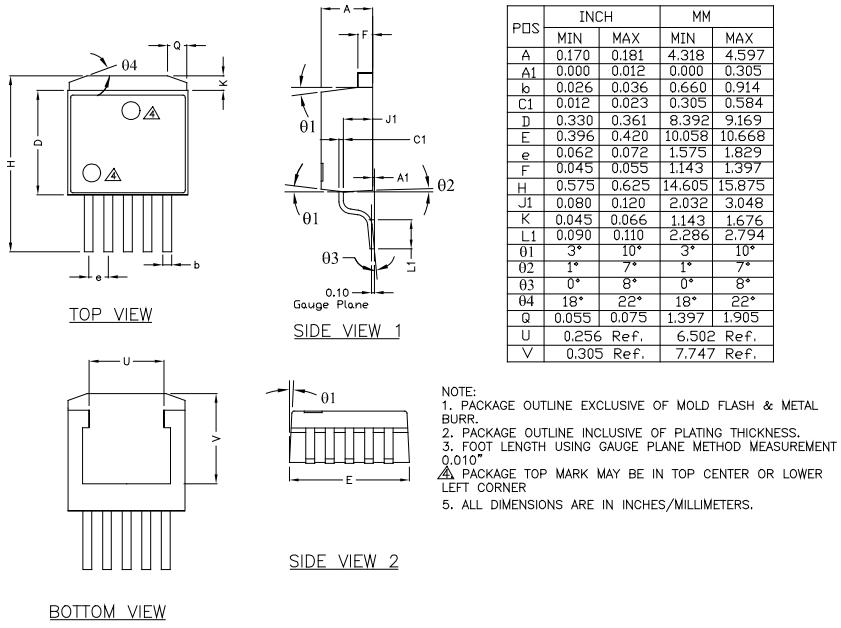

| POS | INCH | |
|---|---|---|
| | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.160 | 0.190 |
| b | 0.025 | 0.040 |
| C1 | 0.012 | 0.022 |
| D | 0.351 | 0.361 |
| E | 0.385 | 0.420 |
| e | 0.062 | 0.072 |
| F | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| H1 | 0.560 | 0.595 |
| J1 | 0.060 | 0.120 |
| ΦP | 0.146 | 0.156 |
| Q | 0.103 | 0.113 |
| L | 0.500 | 0.580 |
| α1 | 3° | 10° |
| α2 | 1° | 7° |
| U | 0.256 Ref. | |
| V | 0.486 Ref. | |

**5-Pin TO-220 (T)**

**Note:**

1. Package information is correct as of the publication date. For updates and most current information, go to www.micrel.com.

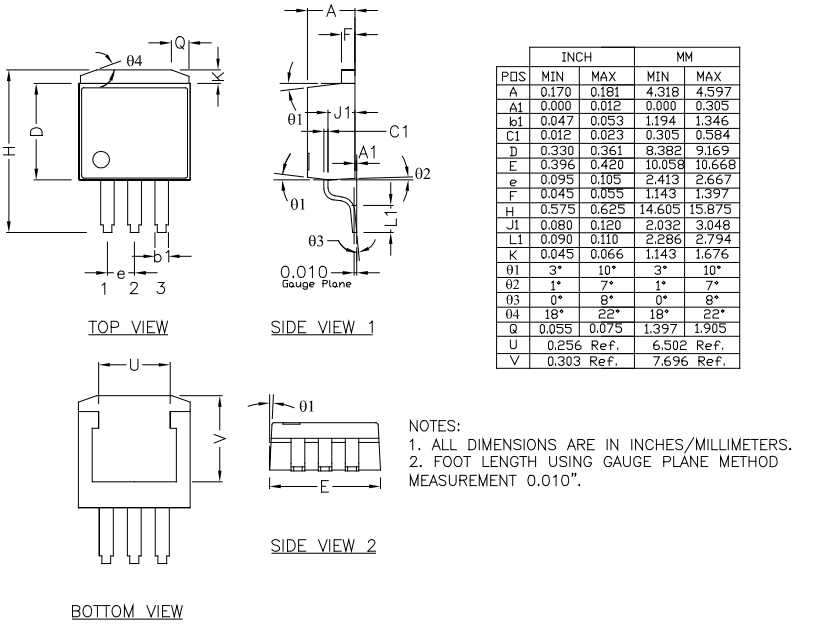
## Package Information(1) (Continued)




| POS | INCH | | MM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.170 | 0.181 | 4.318 | 4.597 |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.305 |
| b | 0.026 | 0.036 | 0.660 | 0.914 |
| C1 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.305 | 0.584 |
| D | 0.330 | 0.361 | 8.392 | 9.169 |
| E | 0.396 | 0.420 | 10.058 | 10.668 |
| e | 0.062 | 0.072 | 1.575 | 1.829 |
| F | 0.045 | 0.055 | 1.143 | 1.397 |
| H | 0.575 | 0.625 | 14.605 | 15.875 |
| J1 | 0.080 | 0.120 | 2.032 | 3.048 |
| K | 0.045 | 0.066 | 1.143 | 1.676 |
| L1 | 0.090 | 0.110 | 2.286 | 2.794 |
| θ1 | 3° | 10° | 3° | 10° |
| θ2 | 1° | 7° | 1° | 7° |
| θ3 | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |
| θ4 | 18° | 22° | 18° | 22° |
| Q | 0.055 | 0.075 | 1.397 | 1.905 |
| U | 0.256 Ref. | | 6.502 Ref. | |
| V | 0.305 Ref. | | 7.747 Ref. | |

NOTE:
1. PACKAGE OUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.
2. PACKAGE OUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING THICKNESS.
3. FOOT LENGTH USING GAUGE PLANE METHOD MEASUREMENT 0.010"
4. ⚠ PACKAGE TOP MARK MAY BE IN TOP CENTER OR LOWER LEFT CORNER
5. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES/MILLIMETERS.

**5-Pin TO-263 (U)**

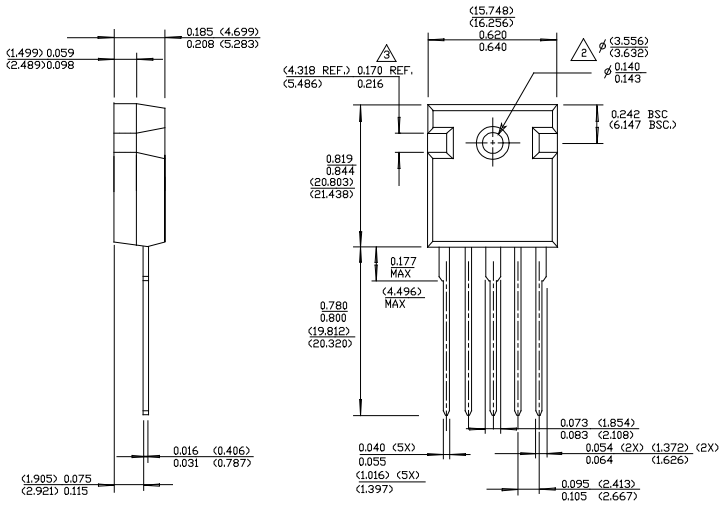



| POS | INCH | | MM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.170 | 0.181 | 4.318 | 4.597 |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.305 |
| b1 | 0.047 | 0.053 | 1.194 | 1.346 |
| C1 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.305 | 0.584 |
| D | 0.330 | 0.361 | 8.382 | 9.169 |
| E | 0.396 | 0.420 | 10.058 | 10.668 |
| e | 0.095 | 0.105 | 2.413 | 2.667 |
| F | 0.045 | 0.055 | 1.143 | 1.397 |
| H | 0.575 | 0.625 | 14.605 | 15.875 |
| J1 | 0.080 | 0.120 | 2.032 | 3.048 |
| L1 | 0.090 | 0.110 | 2.286 | 2.794 |
| K | 0.045 | 0.066 | 1.143 | 1.676 |
| θ1 | 3° | 10° | 3° | 10° |
| θ2 | 1° | 7° | 1° | 7° |
| θ3 | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |
| θ4 | 18° | 22° | 18° | 22° |
| Q | 0.055 | 0.075 | 1.397 | 1.905 |
| U | 0.256 Ref. | | 6.502 Ref. | |
| V | 0.303 Ref. | | 7.696 Ref. | |

NOTES:
1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES/MILLIMETERS.
2. FOOT LENGTH USING GAUGE PLANE METHOD MEASUREMENT 0.010".

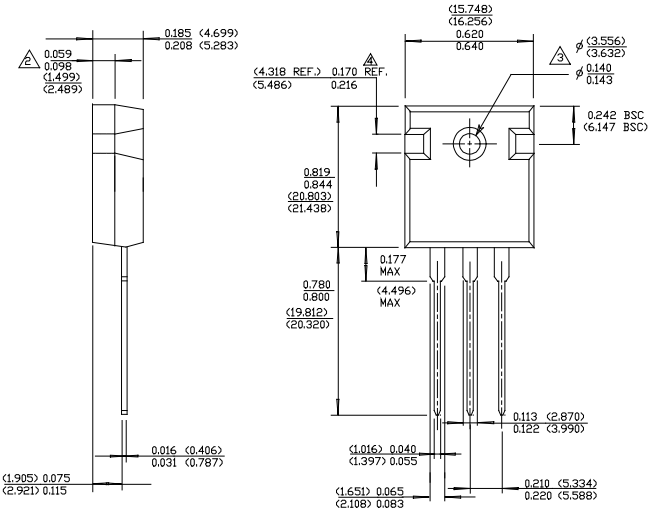
**3-Pin TO-263 (U)**

## Package Information(1) (Continued)




NOTE
1. CONTROLLED DIMENSION IS INCH. DIMENSION IN BLANKET IS MILLIMETER.
2. DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE END FLASH,
MOLD FLASH, MATERIAL PROTRUSIONS.

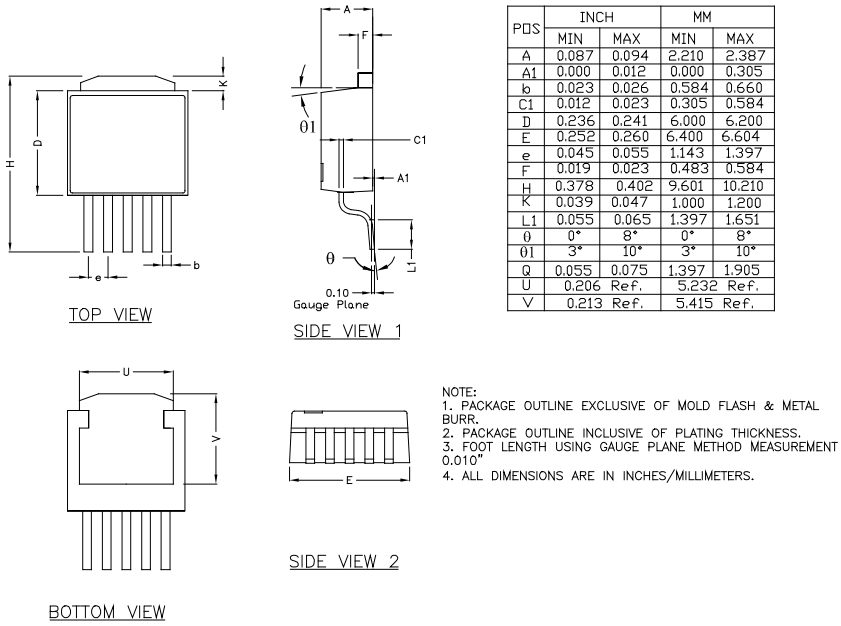
**5-Pin TO-247 (WT)**




NOTE
1. CONTROLLED DIMENSION IS INCH. DIMENSION IN BLANKET IS MILLIMETER.
2. DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE END FLASH,
MOLD FLASH, MATERIAL PROTRUSIONS.

**3-Pin TO-247 (WT)**

## Package Information[1] (Continued)




| POS | INCH | | MM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.087 | 0.094 | 2.210 | 2.387 |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.000 | 0.305 |
| b | 0.023 | 0.026 | 0.584 | 0.660 |
| C1 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.305 | 0.584 |
| D | 0.236 | 0.241 | 6.000 | 6.200 |
| E | 0.252 | 0.260 | 6.400 | 6.604 |
| e | 0.045 | 0.055 | 1.143 | 1.397 |
| F | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.483 | 0.584 |
| H | 0.378 | 0.402 | 9.601 | 10.210 |
| K | 0.039 | 0.047 | 1.000 | 1.200 |
| L1 | 0.055 | 0.065 | 1.397 | 1.651 |
| θ | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |
| θ1 | 3° | 10° | 3° | 10° |
| Q | 0.055 | 0.075 | 1.397 | 1.905 |
| U | 0.206 Ref. | | 5.232 Ref. | |
| V | 0.213 Ref. | | 5.415 Ref. | |

NOTE:
1. PACKAGE OUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.
2. PACKAGE OUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING THICKNESS.
3. FOOT LENGTH USING GAUGE PLANE METHOD MEASUREMENT 0.010"
4. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES/MILLIMETERS.

**5-Pin TO-252 (D)**

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