STB20NM50FD
STF20NM50FD - STP20NM50FD

N-channel 500 V, 0.22 Ω, 20 A D²PAK, TO-220FP, TO-220
FDmesh™ Power MOSFET (with fast diode)

Features

Type	V_{DSS}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max	$R_{DS(on)}$* Qg	I_D
STB20NM50FD	500 V	< 0.25 Ω	8.36 Ω* nC	20 A
STF20NM50FD	500 V	< 0.25 Ω	8.36 Ω* nC	20 A
STP20NM50FD	500 V	< 0.25 Ω	8.36 Ω* nC	20 A

- High dv/dt and avalanche capabilities
- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance
- Tight process control and high manufacturing yields

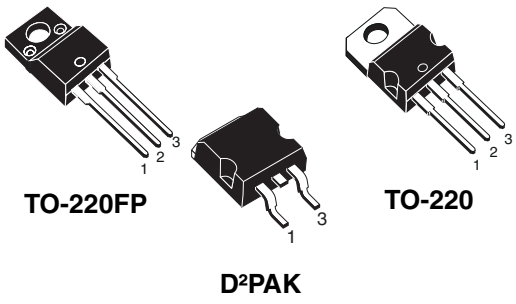
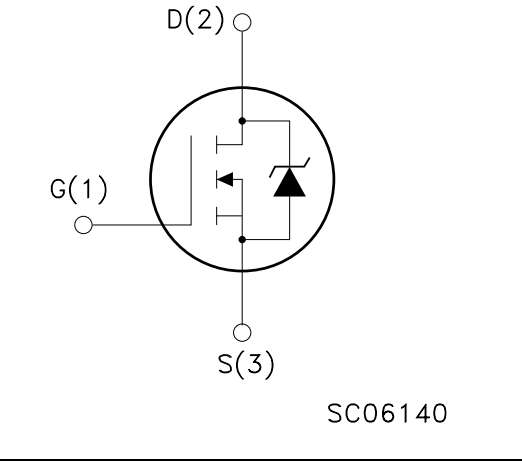


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



Application

- Switching applications

Description

The FDmesh™ associates all advantages of reduced on-resistance and fast switching with an intrinsic fast-recovery body diode. It is therefore strongly recommended for bridge topologies, in particular ZVS phase-shift converters.

Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB20NM50FD	B20NM50FD	D²PAK	Tape and reel
STF20NM50FD	F20NM50FD	TO-220FP	Tube
STP20NM50FD	P20NM50FD	TO-220	Tube

Contents

1 Electrical ratings 3

2 Electrical characteristics 4

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) 6

3 Test circuit 9

4 Package mechanical data 10

5 Packaging mechanical data 14

6 Revision history 15

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		D²PAK TO-220	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage (V_{GS}=0)	500		V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	20	20 (1)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	14	14(1)	A
I_{DM} (2)	Drain current (pulsed)	80	80(1)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	192	45	W
dv/dt (3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	20		V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t=1 s;T_C=25 °C)	--	2500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-65 to 150		°C
T_j	Operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 20$ A, di/dt $\leq$ 200 A/µs, V_{DD} = 80% $V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	TO-220	D²PAK	TO-220FP	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.65		2.8	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-amb max	62.5	--	62.5	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}pcb}$	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max	--	30	--	°C/W
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purposes	300			°C

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
I_{AS}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by Tj max)	10	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting Tj = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AS}, V_{DD} = 35 V)	700	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{CASE}=25°C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D = 250 µA, V_{GS}= 0	500			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = Max rating, V_{DS} = Max rating, @125 °C			1 10	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ± 30 V			± 100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS}= V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS}= 10 V, I_D= 10 A		0.22	0.25	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs} (1)	Forward transconductance	V_{DS} > $I_{D(on)}$ x $R_{DS(on)max}$, I_D= 10 A		9		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} = 25V, f =1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0		1380 290 40		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq.}$ (2)	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 to 400 V		130		pF
Rg	Gate input resistance	f=1 MHz Gate DC Bias=0 Test signal level=20 mV open drain		2.8		Ω
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD} = 400 V, I_D = 20 A V_{GS} = 10 V *(see Figure 16)*		38 18 10	53	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%
2. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r	Turn-on delay time Rise time	V_{DD} = 250 V, I_D = 10 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V *(see Figure 15)*		22 20		ns ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$ t_f t_c	Off-voltage rise time Fall time Cross-over time	V_{DD} = 400 V, I_D = 20 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V *(see Figure 15)*		6 15 30		ns ns ns

Table 8. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
I_{SD} I_{SDM} (1)	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)				20 80	A A
V_{SD} (2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 20 A, V_{GS}=0			1.5	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} =20 A, di/dt =100 A/µs, V_{DD} = 60 V, T_J=150 °C *(see Figure 17)*		245 2 16		ns nC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220 / D²PAK

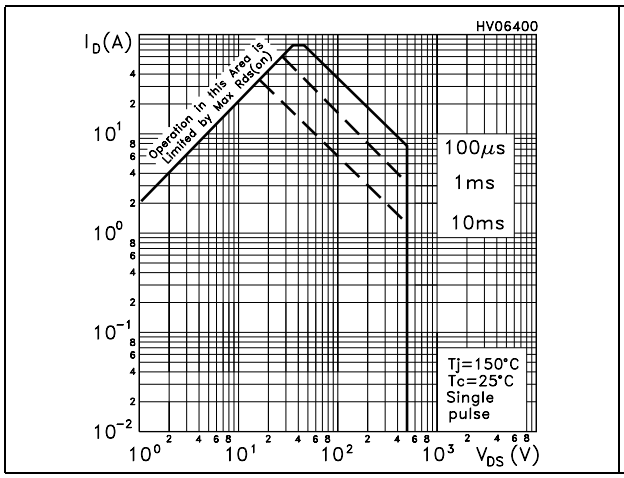


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220 / D²PAK

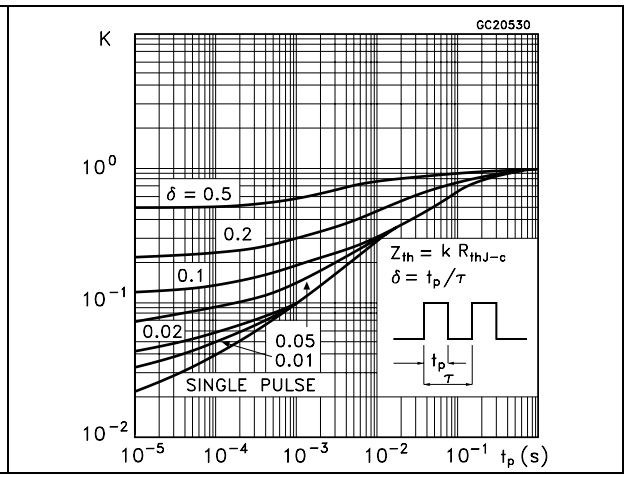


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

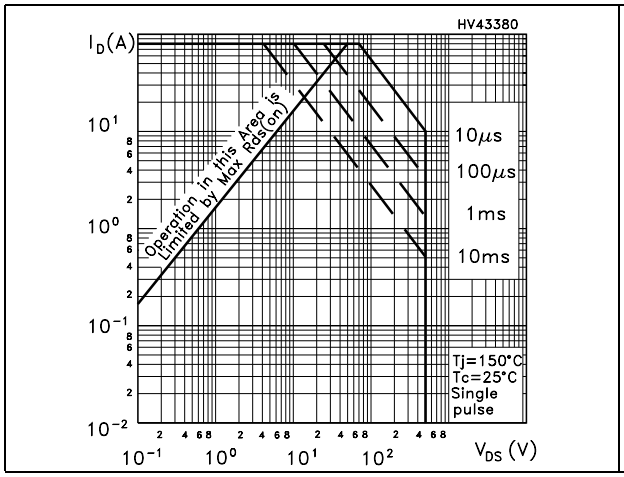


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

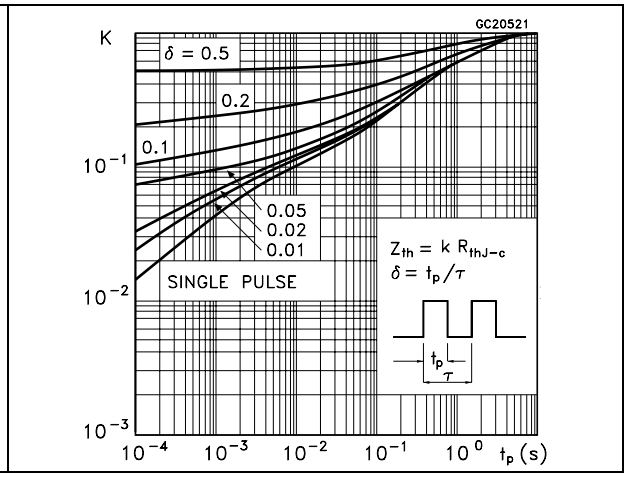


Figure 6. Output characteristics

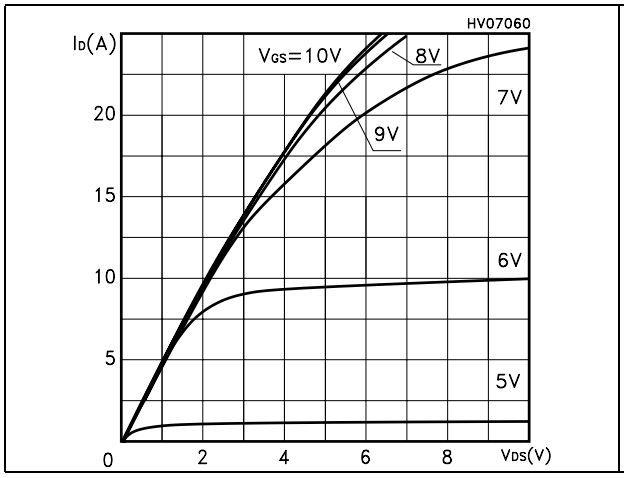


Figure 7. Transfer characteristics

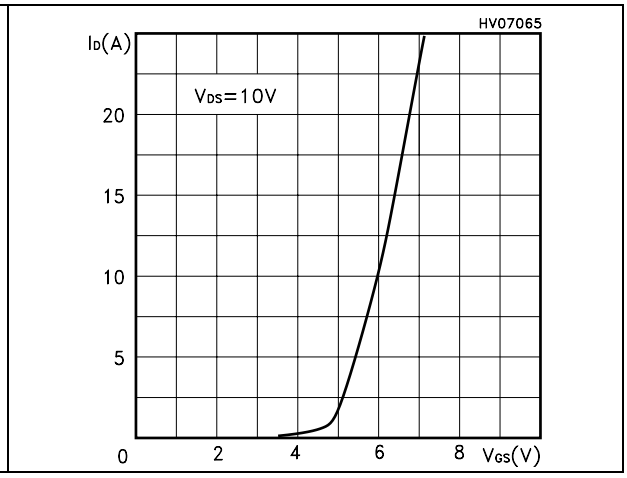


Figure 8. Transconductance

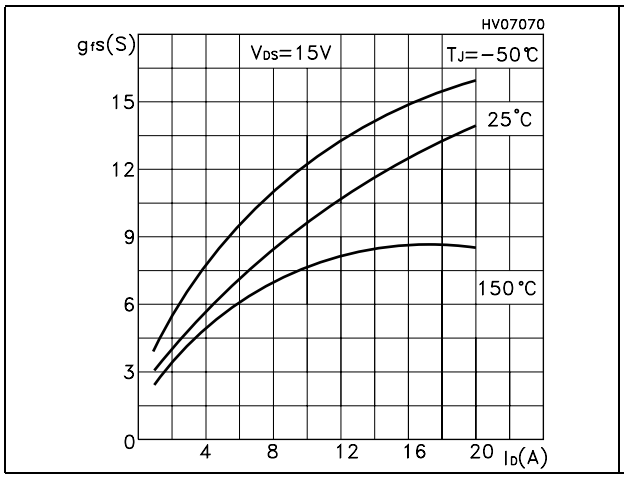


Figure 9. Static drain-source on resistance

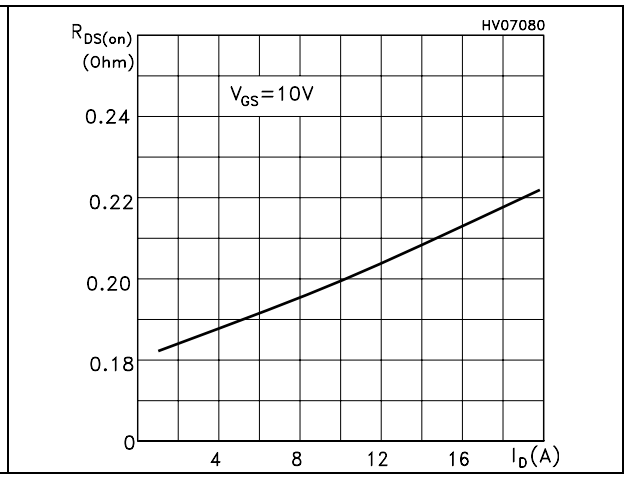


Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

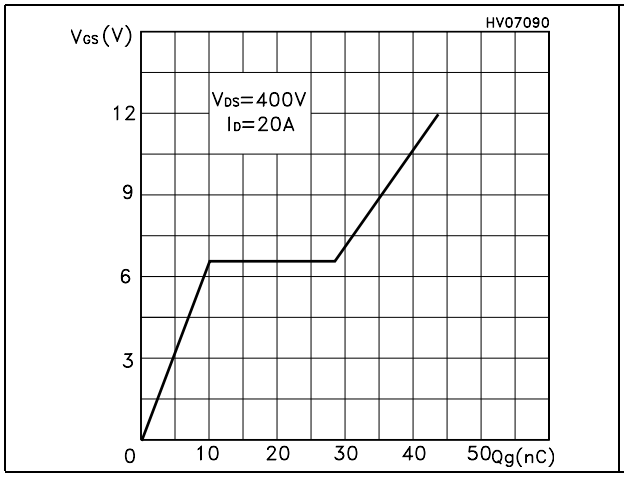


Figure 11. Capacitance variations

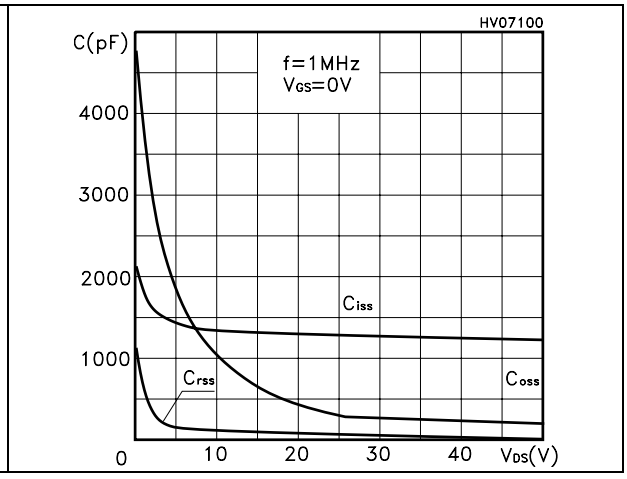


Figure 12. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

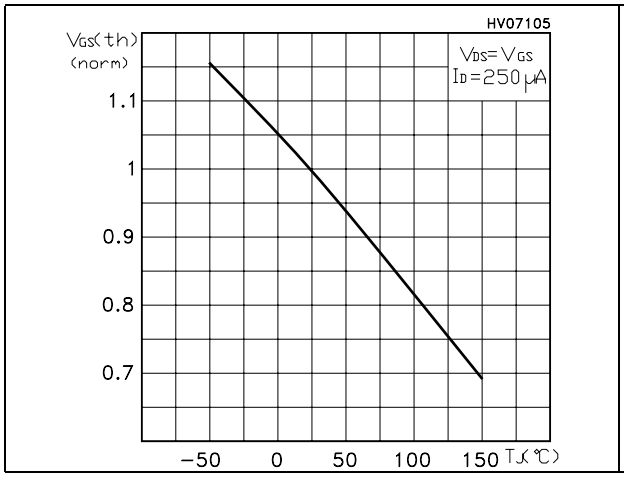


Figure 13. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

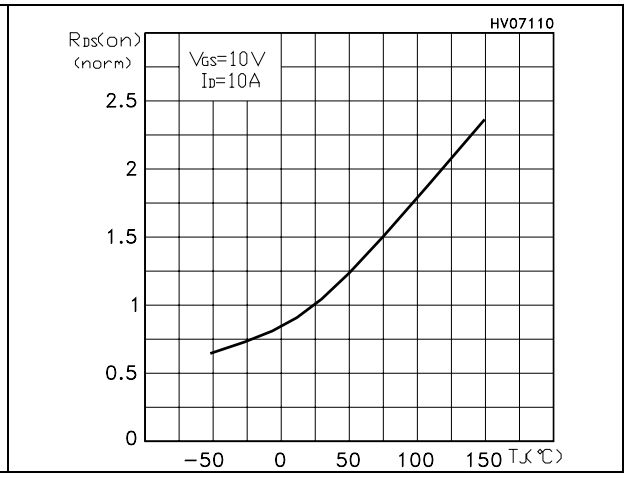
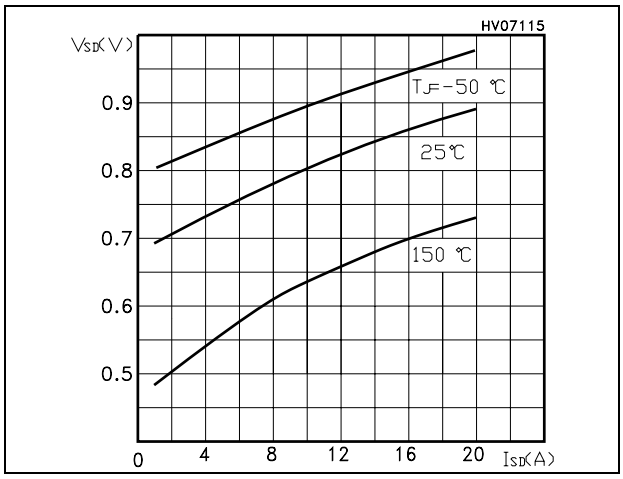


Figure 14. Source-drain diode forward characteristics



3 Test circuit

Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

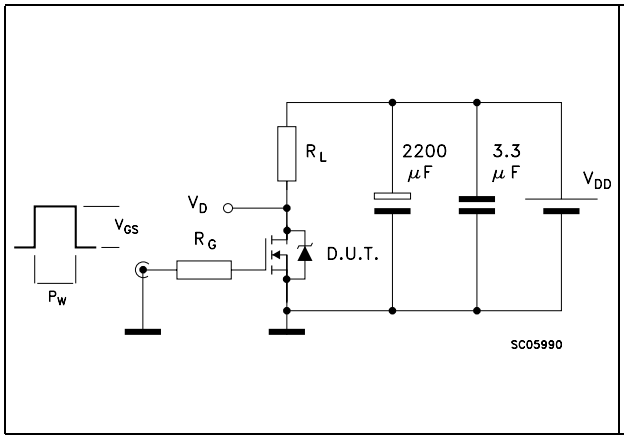


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

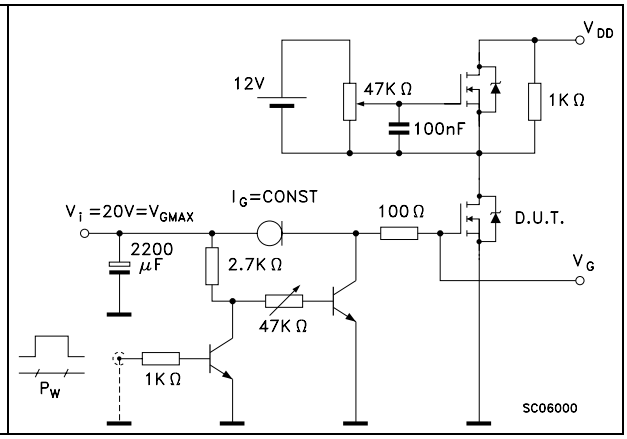


Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

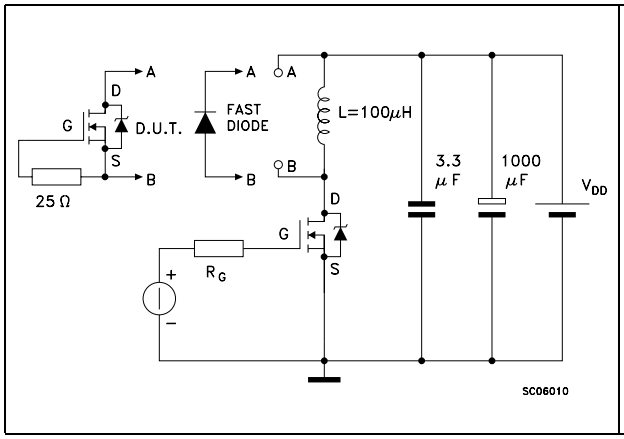


Figure 18. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

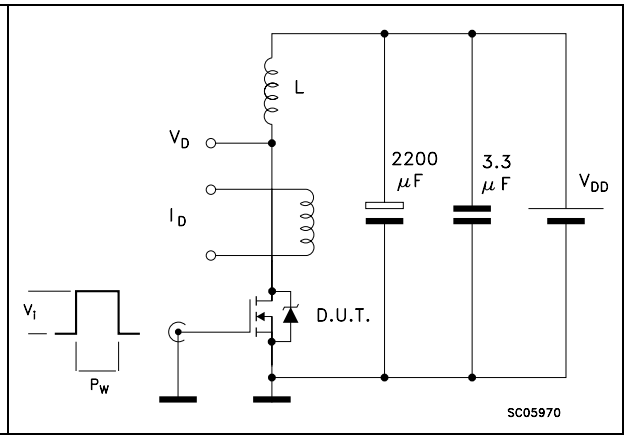


Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform

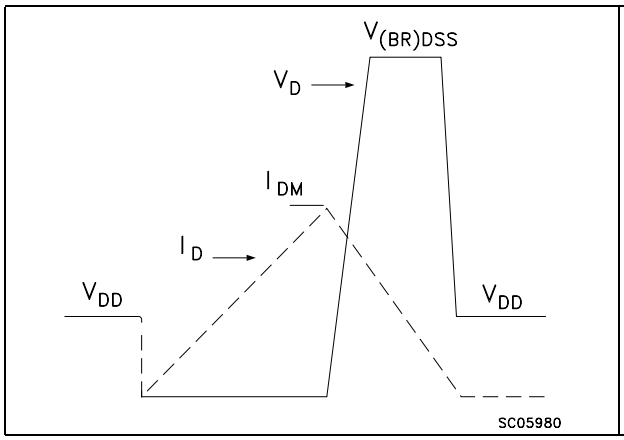
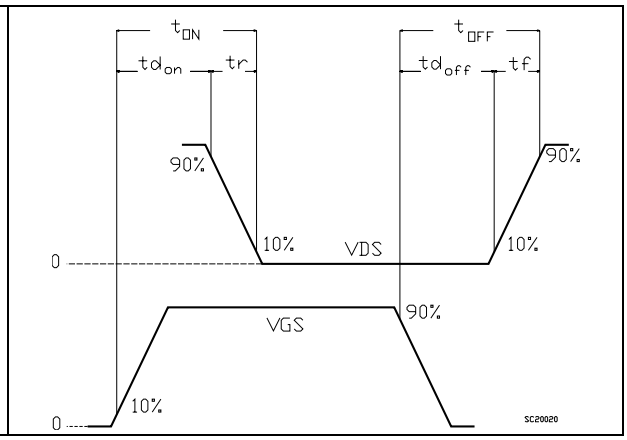


Figure 20. Switching time waveform

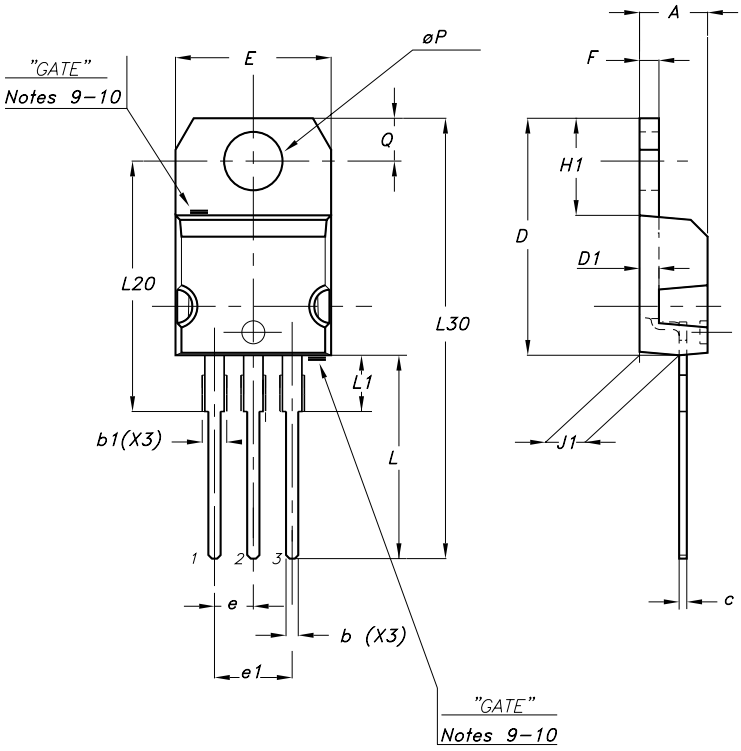


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: *www.st.com*

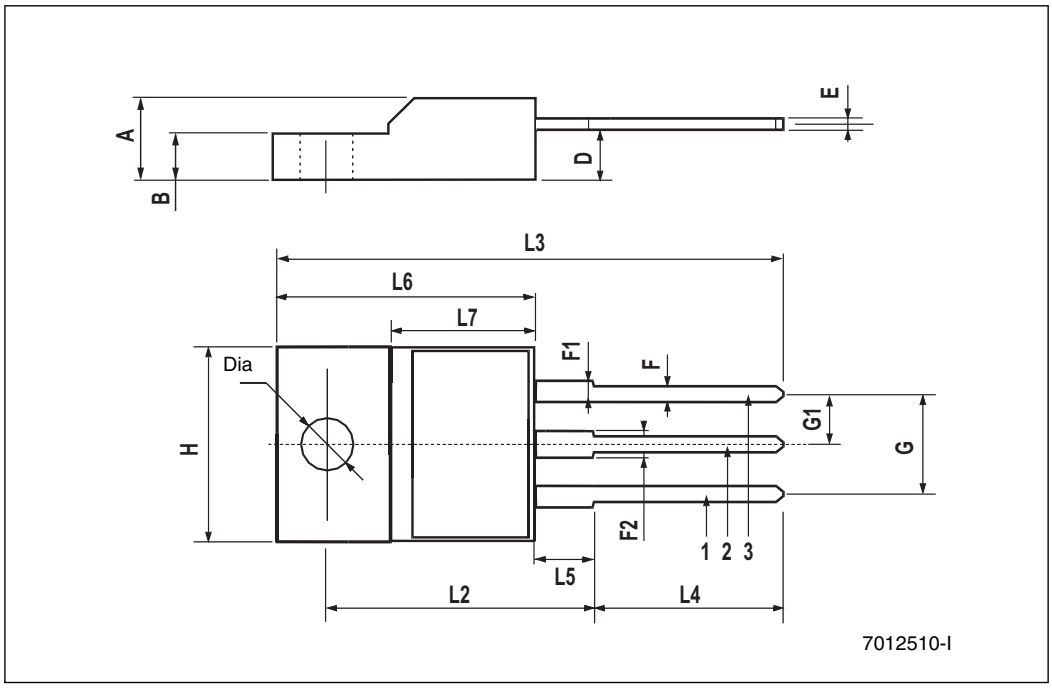
TO-220 mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
∅P	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



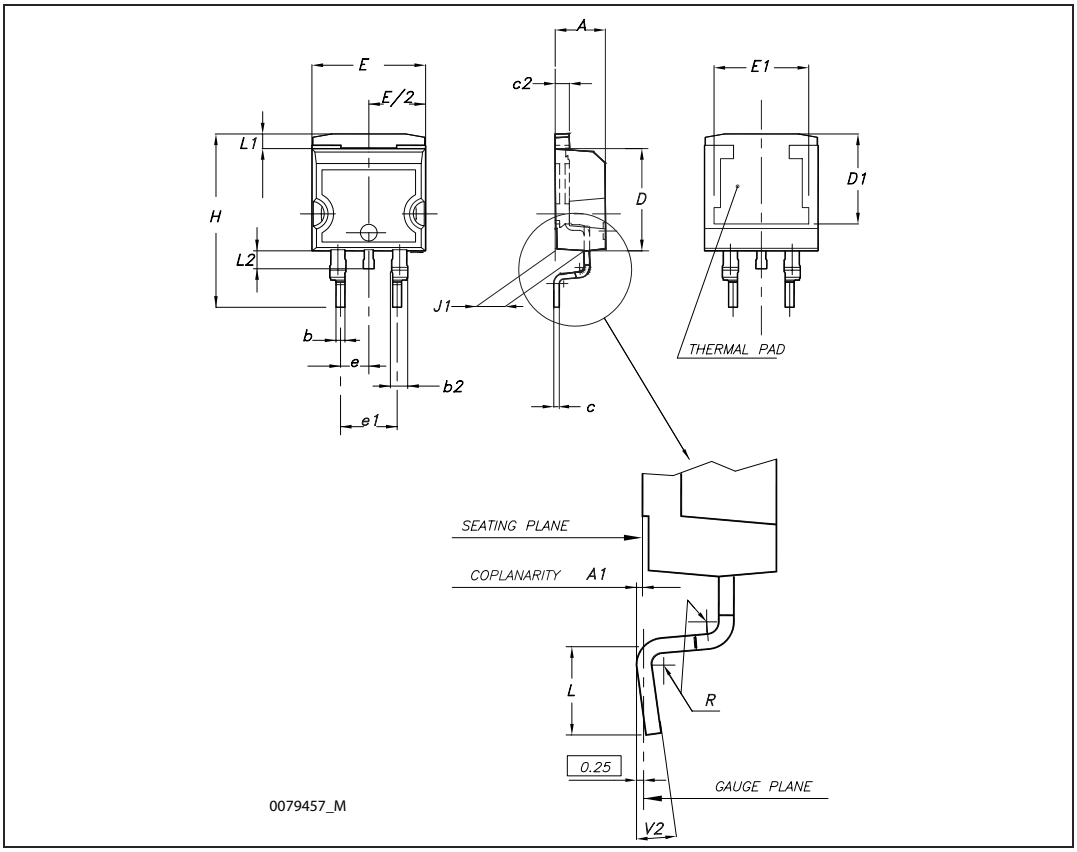
TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.70	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1.00	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.20	0.195		0.204
G1	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.80		10.60	0.385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.90		16.40	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.30	0.354		0.366
Dia	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



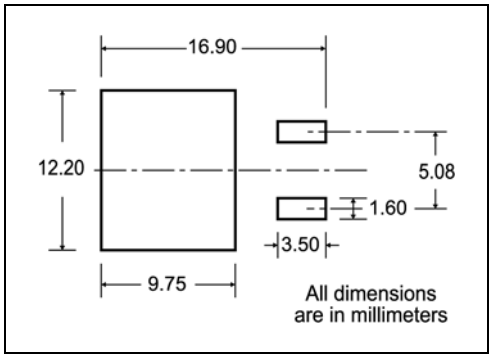
D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
b	0.70		0.93	0.027		0.037
b2	1.14		1.70	0.045		0.067
c	0.45		0.60	0.017		0.024
c2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
D1	7.50			0.295		
E	10		10.40	0.394		0.409
E1	8.50			0.334		
e		2.54			0.1	
e1	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
H	15		15.85	0.590		0.624
J1	2.49		2.69	0.099		0.106
L	2.29		2.79	0.090		0.110
L1	1.27		1.40	0.05		0.055
L2	1.30		1.75	0.051		0.069
R		0.4			0.016	
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°

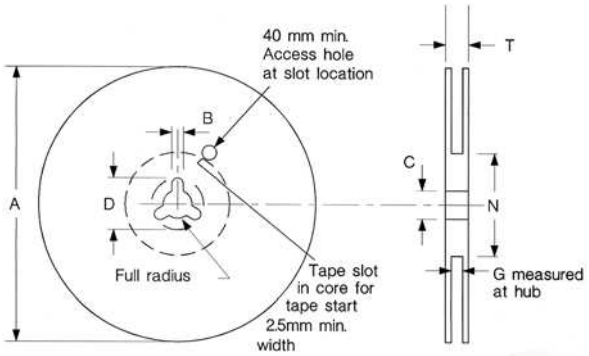


5 Packaging mechanical data

D²PAK FOOTPRINT



TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT



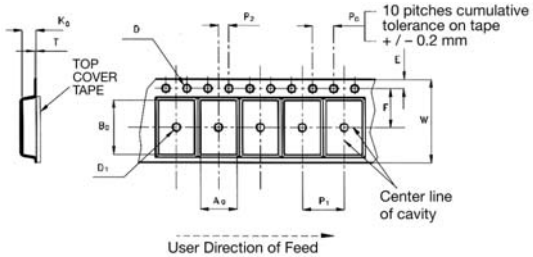
REEL MECHANICAL DATA

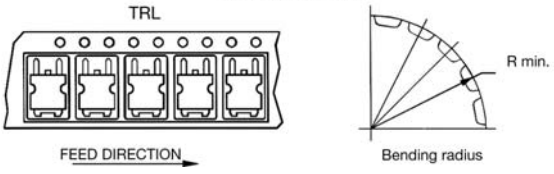
DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0795	
G	24.4	26.4	0.960	1.039
N	100		3.937	
T		30.4		1.197

BASE QTY	BULK QTY
1000	1000

TAPE MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	10.5	10.7	0.413	0.421
B0	15.7	15.9	0.618	0.626
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.59	1.61	0.062	0.063
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	11.4	11.6	0.449	0.456
K0	4.8	5.0	0.189	0.197
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	11.9	12.1	0.468	0.476
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	50		1.574	
T	0.25	0.35	0.0098	0.0137
W	23.7	24.3	0.933	0.956





* on sales type

6 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Jun-2004	8	
21-Apr-2008	9	*Figure 4: Safe operating area for TO-220FP* and *Figure 5: Thermal impedance for TO-220FP* added.

Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries (“ST”) reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST’s terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST’S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER’S OWN RISK.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2008 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com