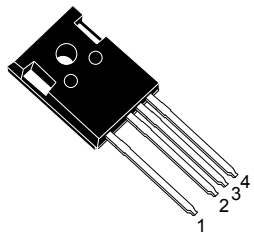
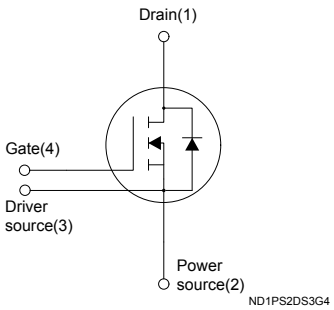
N-channel 650 V, 24 mΩ typ., 84 A MDmesh M5 Power MOSFET in a TO247-4 package



TO247-4



Features

Order code	V_{DS}	$R_{DS(on)}$ max.	I_D
STW88N65M5-4	650 V	29 mΩ	84 A

- Higher V_{DSS} rating
- Higher dv/dt capability
- Excellent switching performance thanks to the extra driving source pin
- Extremely low $R_{DS(on)}$
- 100% avalanche tested

Applications

- High efficiency switching applications:
  - Servers
  - PV inverters
  - Telecom infrastructure
  - Multi kW battery chargers

Description

This device is an N-channel Power MOSFET based on the MDmesh M5 innovative vertical process technology combined with the well-known PowerMESH horizontal layout. The resulting product offers extremely low on-resistance, making it particularly suitable for applications requiring high power and superior efficiency.

Product status link
STW88N65M5-4

Product summary	
Order code	STW88N65M5-4
Marking	88N65M5
Package	TO247-4
Packing	Tube

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	±25	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	84	A
	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	50.5	
I_{DM}(1)	Drain current (pulsed)	336	A
P_{TOT}	Total power dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	450	W
dv/dt(2)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15	V/ns
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
T_J	Maximum operating junction temperature	150	

1. *Pulse width is limited by safe operating area.*
2. *I_{SD} ≤ 84 A, di/dt ≤ 400 A/µs; V_{DS} (peak) < $V_{(BR)DSS}$, V_{DD} = 400 V.*

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-case	0.28	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-ambient	50	

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_J max.)	15	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_J = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	2	J

2 Electrical characteristics

T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 1 mA	650			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 650 V			1	µA
		V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 650 V, T_C = 125 °C(1)			100	
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current	V_{DS} = 0 V, V_{GS} = ±25 V			±100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 42 A		24	29	mΩ

1. *Specified by design, not tested in production.*

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	V_{DS} = 100 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	8825	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	223	-	pF
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	11	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}$(1)	Equivalent capacitance time related	V_{DS} = 0 to 520 V, V_{GS} = 0 V	-	778	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}$(2)	Equivalent capacitance energy related		-	202	-	pF
R_g	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz, I_D = 0 A	-	1.79	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	V_{DD} = 520 V, I_D = 42 A, V_{GS} = 0 to 10 V (see Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit)	-	204	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	51	-	nC
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	84	-	nC

1. *$C_{o(tr)}$ is an equivalent capacitance that provides the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 V to the stated value.*
2. *$C_{o(er)}$ is an equivalent capacitance that provides the same stored energy as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 V to the stated value.*

Table 6. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(v)}$	Voltage delay time	V_{DD} = 400 V, I_D = 56 A, R_G = 7.2 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times and Figure 19. Switching time waveform)	-	150	-	ns
$t_{r(v)}$	Voltage rise time		-	19	-	ns
$t_{f(i)}$	Current fall time		-	24	-	ns
$t_{c(off)}$	Crossing time		-	45	-	ns

Table 7. Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		84	A
I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		336	A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 84 A, V_{GS} = 0 V	-		1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 84 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs, V_{DD} = 100 V (see Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	544		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	14		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	50		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} = 84 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs, V_{DD} = 100 V, T_J = 150 °C (see Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	660		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	20		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	60		A

1. *Pulse width is limited by safe operating area.*
2. *Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%.*

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

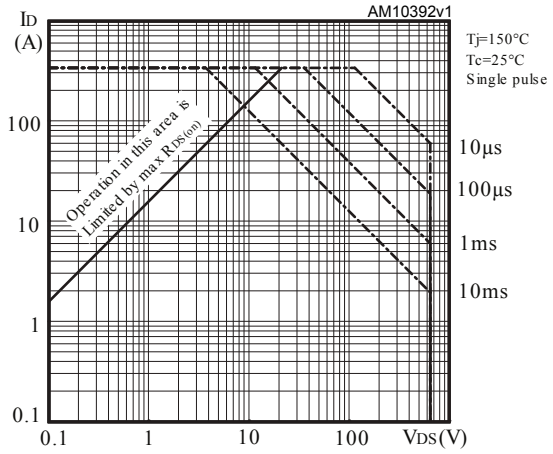


Figure 2. Normalized transient thermal impedance

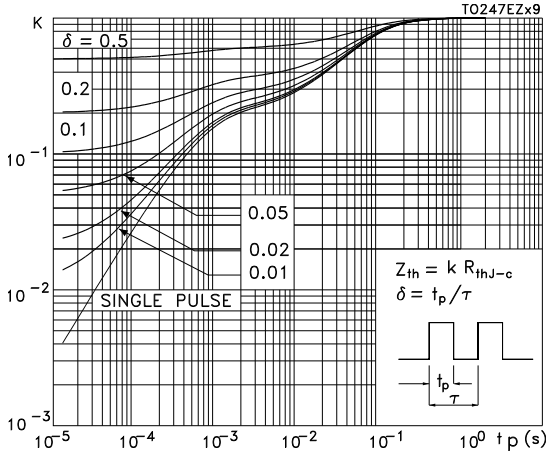


Figure 3. Typical output characteristics

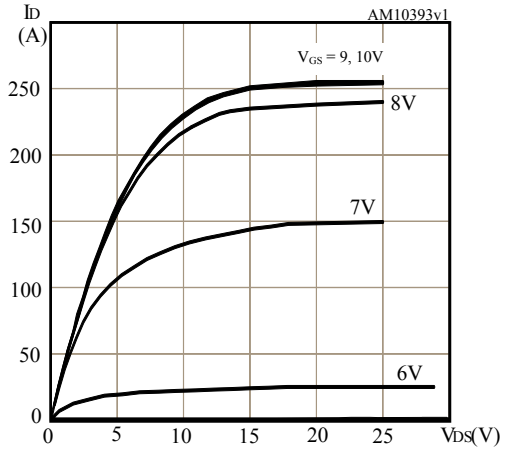


Figure 4. Typical transfer characteristics

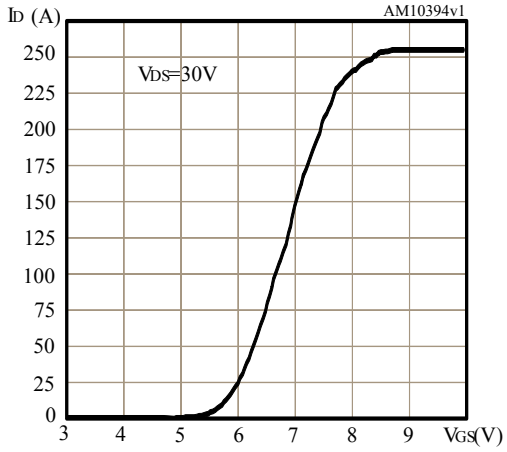


Figure 5. Typical gate charge characteristics

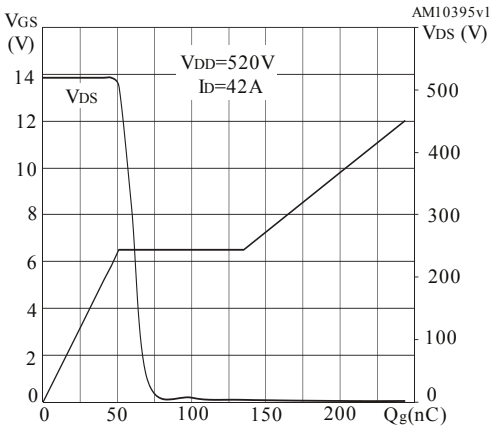


Figure 6. Typical drain-source on-resistance

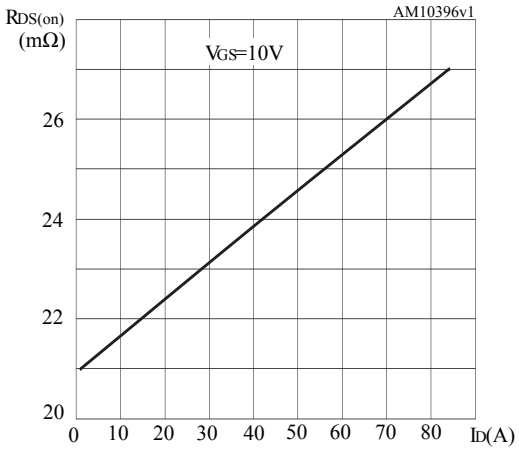


Figure 7. Typical capacitance characteristics

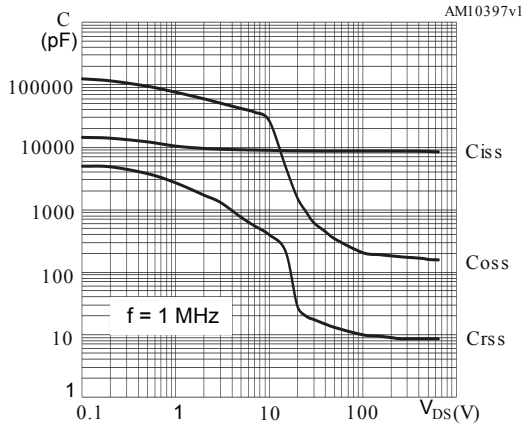


Figure 8. Typical output capacitance stored energy

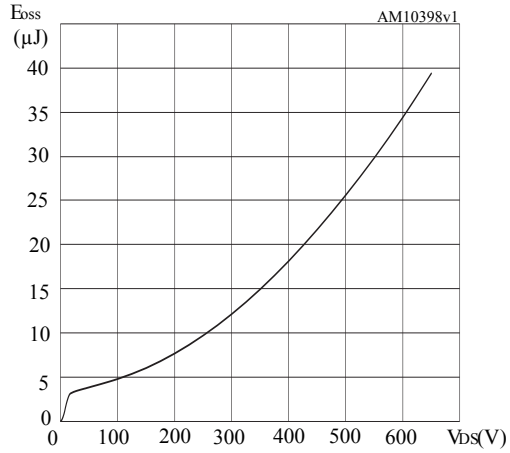


Figure 9. Normalized gate threshold vs temperature

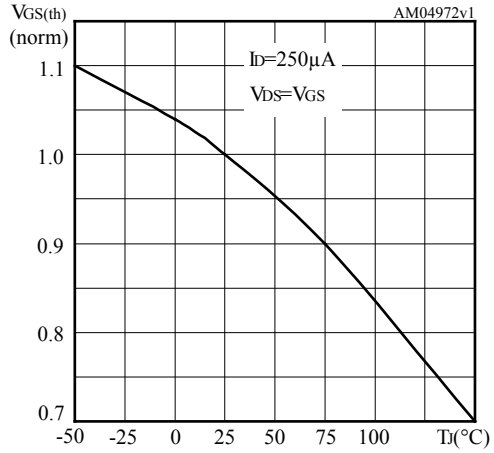


Figure 10. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

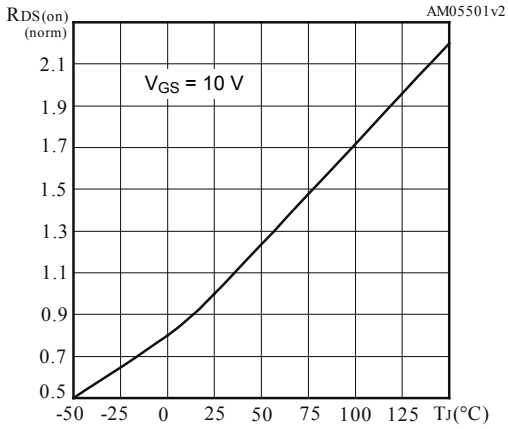


Figure 11. Typical reverse diode forward characteristics

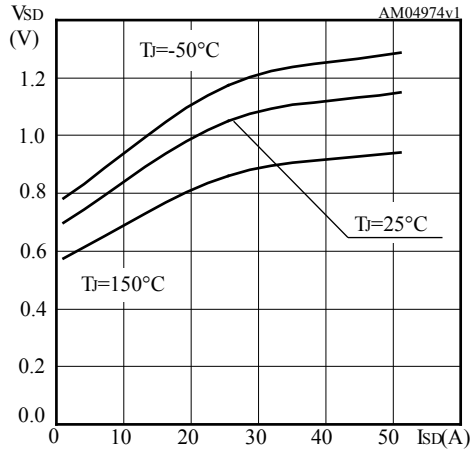


Figure 12. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

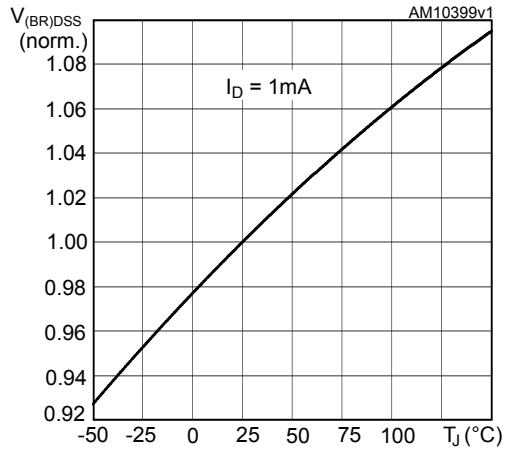
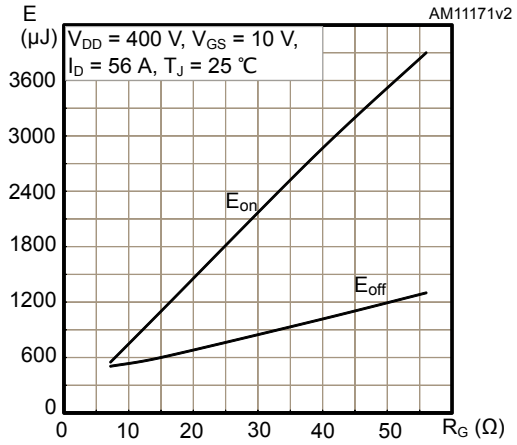


Figure 13. Typical switching energy vs gate resistance



Note: E_{on} including reverse recovery of a SiC diode.

3 Test circuits

Figure 14. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

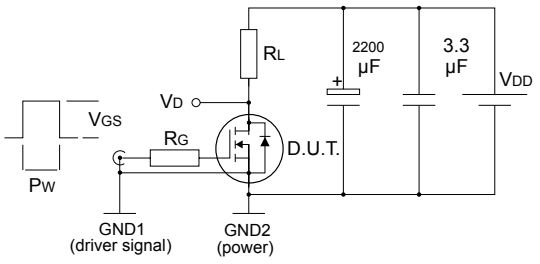


Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit

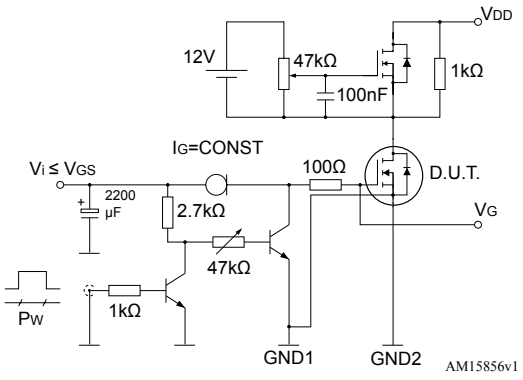


Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

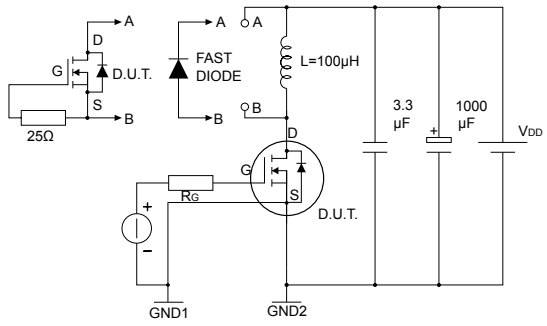


Figure 17. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

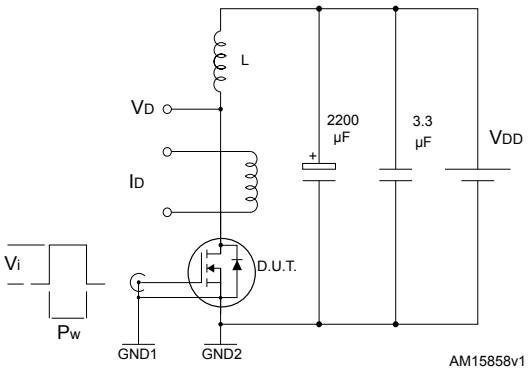


Figure 18. Unclamped inductive waveform

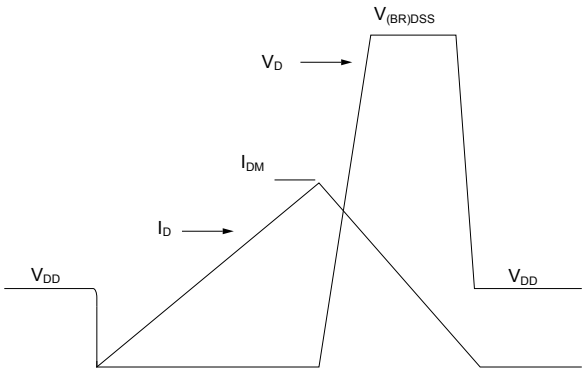
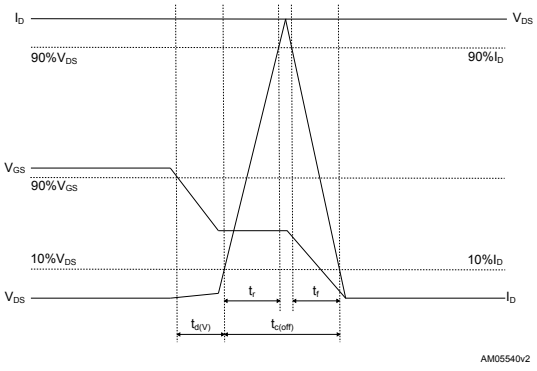


Figure 19. Switching time waveform



4 Package information

To meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions, and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO247-4 package information

Figure 20. TO247-4 package outline

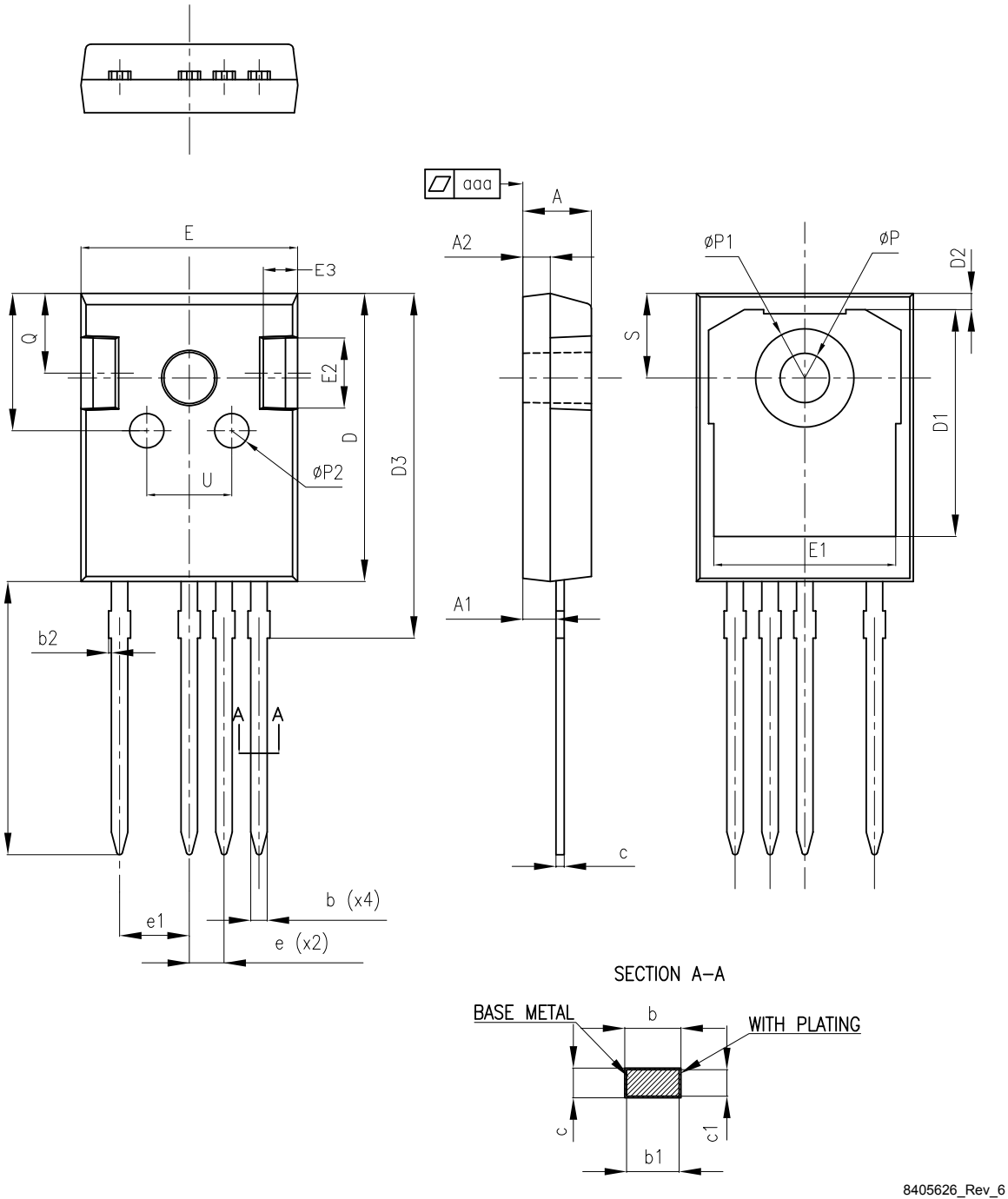


Table 8. **TO247-4 mechanical data**

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.90	5.00	5.10
A1	2.31	2.41	2.51
A2	1.90	2.00	2.10
b	1.16		1.29
b1	1.15	1.20	1.25
b2	0.00		0.20
c	0.59		0.66
c1	0.58	0.60	0.62
D	20.90	21.00	21.10
D1	16.25	16.55	16.85
D2	1.05	1.20	1.35
D3	24.97	25.12	25.27
E	15.70	15.80	15.90
E1	13.10	13.30	13.50
E2	4.90	5.00	5.10
E3	2.40	2.50	2.60
e	2.44	2.54	2.64
e1	4.98	5.08	5.18
L	19.80	19.92	20.10
P	3.50	3.60	3.70
P1			7.40
P2	2.40	2.50	2.60
Q	5.60		6.00
S		6.15	
T	9.80		10.20
U	6.00		6.40
aaa		0.04	0.10

Revision history

Table 9. **Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Oct-2015	1	First release.
18-Dec-2025	2	Updated Section 4.1: TO247-4 package information. Minor text changes.

Contents

1 **Electrical ratings** 2
2 **Electrical characteristics** 3
2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) 5
3 **Test circuits** 8
4 **Package information** 9
4.1 TO247-4 package information 9
Revision history 11

IMPORTANT NOTICE – READ CAREFULLY

STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries (“ST”) reserve the right to make changes, corrections, enhancements, modifications, and improvements to ST products and/or to this document at any time without notice.

In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this document and the provisions of any contractual arrangement in force between the purchasers and ST, the provisions of such contractual arrangement shall prevail.

The purchasers should obtain the latest relevant information on ST products before placing orders. ST products are sold pursuant to ST’s terms and conditions of sale in place at the time of order acknowledgment.

The purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection, and use of ST products and ST assumes no liability for application assistance or the design of the purchasers’ products.

No license, express or implied, to any intellectual property right is granted by ST herein.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the information set forth herein shall void any warranty granted by ST for such product.

If the purchasers identify an ST product that meets their functional and performance requirements but that is not designated for the purchasers' market segment, the purchasers shall contact ST for more information.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks of ST. For additional information about ST trademarks, refer to www.st.com/trademarks. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces information previously supplied in any prior versions of this document.

© 2025 STMicroelectronics – All rights reserved